

CANADIANS
of
UKRAINIAN ORIGIN

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POPULATION



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JOHN LUCZKIW

WITH COMPLIMENTS
UKRAINIAN CANADIAN COMMITTEE
711 McIntyre Building
WINNIPEG, MAN. CANADA

Canadians of Ukrainian Origin

Series No. 1

POPULATION

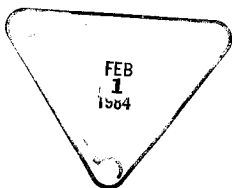
By

N. J. HUNCHAK, B.Sc., B.Acc.

Ukrainian Statistical Research

Project Sponsored by

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Foreword

THIS is the first of a series of statistical publications to be issued separately on the Ukrainians in Canada. In this issue the reader will find ready reference data on the Ukrainian population based on the figures of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics from the census of 1941. It contains facts on their numerical strength, religious denominations, occupations, birth-place, immigration, naturalization, citizenship, mother tongue, conjugal condition, age, education, etc. The material is first given for Canada as a whole and then subdivided into provinces. The number of Ukrainians in each city, town, village, municipality, etc., is also included.

It is a common misconception that the Ukrainians in Canada are a small relatively unimportant group, most of whom are foreign born and owe their allegiance to a country outside Canada. Actually, with a population of nearly a third of a million, they are fourth in numerical importance, 65.2% of whom are Canadian born, 90.8% of whom are British subjects and 93.02% use one or the other of the official languages of Canada. The title "Canadians of Ukrainian Origin", which has been chosen for this series of publications is, therefore, an appropriate expression for the Ukrainian element in Canada.

In the tabulations on the number of Ukrainians in each city, town, village, municipality, etc., the figures are also given for the Austrian, Polish, Roumanian and Russian population. It is a widely accepted fact that there are many thousands of Ukrainians throughout Canada, who during the census were included under these racial groups. A correct figure for the number of Ukrainians in any particular city, town, village, municipality, etc., cannot be obtained without an estimate of

the number that are included in these other groups. It is hoped that the Dominion Bureau of Statistics is fully aware of these inaccuracies and more accurate statistical data on the Ukrainians will be compiled in the future.

Throughout the entire text the present tense has been used. It should be remembered, however, that the figures given are based on the census of 1941, and there have been many changes in the last three or four years. For example, in the analysis of the gainfully occupied population, twelve dentists are shown, whereas, at the present time there are more than three times that number. Similarly, there has been a rapid increase in the number of lawyers, medical doctors, engineers and other professionalists.—N. J. H.

NUMERICAL IMPORTANCE

The numerical strength of the principal stocks in Canada arranged in descending order of numerical importance with percentages to the total population is as follows:

Numerical Importance	Racial Origin	Population	Percentage
1.	French	3,483,038	30.27
2.	English	2,968,402	25.80
3.	Scottish	1,403,974	12.20
4.	Irish	1,267,702	11.02
5.	German	464,682	4.04
6.	Ukrainian	305,929	2.66
7.	Scandinavian	244,603	2.13
8.	Netherland	212,863	1.85
9.	Jewish	170,241	1.48
10.	Polish	167,485	1.45
11.	Indian & Eskimo	125,521	1.09
12.	Italian	112,625	0.98
13.	Russian	83,708	0.73
14.	Hungarian	54,598	0.47
15.	Czech and Slovak	42,912	0.37
16.	Finnish	41,683	0.36
17.	Austrian	37,715	0.33
18.	Chinese	34,627	0.30
19.	Belgian	29,711	0.26
20.	Roumanian	24,689	0.21
21.	Japanese	23,149	0.20
	Other British Isles Races	75,826	0.66
	Other European Races	50,482	0.44
	Other Asiatic Races	16,288	0.14
	All others	58,927	0.51
	Not stated	5,275	0.05
	Total	11,506,655	100.00

It is evident that the French come first in numerical importance, English second, Scottish third, Irish fourth, Germans fifth, and the Ukrainians come sixth with a population of 305,929 which represents 2.66% of the total Canadian population. When all the British Isles races are taken together then they have the greatest population, the French come second, Germans third, and the Ukrainians rank fourth.

Of all the Slavic races in Canada Ukrainians have the greatest population. Their population is greater than the combined population of Austrian, Belgian, Bulgarian, Czech, Slovak, Finnish, Greek, Hungarian, Icelandic, Lithuanian, Roumanian and Yugoslavic. It is also greater than that of Russian, Polish and Danish put together. Their numerical importance becomes more apparent when an analysis is made of those that learned Ukrainian as the first language in childhood. Over 31,000 people report that Ukrainian is their mother tongue but state a racial origin other than Ukrainian. The confusion arose during immigration and to date many Ukrainians consider that they are of Polish, Russian, Roumanian and Austrian racial origin due to the fact that these were their former countries of allegiance.

One of the most important changes in the racial composition of the Canadian population in the twenty year period prior to 1941 was the moving up of the Ukrainians from eleventh place in numerical importance in 1921 to sixth place in 1941. The growth of their population as compared with the total population of Canada for the period 1901 to 1941 was as follows:

	Canadian Population	Ukrainian Population
1901	5,371,315	5,682
1911	7,206,643	75,432
1921	8,787,949	106,721
1931	10,376,786	225,113
1941	11,506,655	305,929

Starting with a total of 5,682 in 1901 the population* increased to 75,432 in 1911, an increase of 69,750 or 1227.5% in the decade. This was chiefly due to a heavy immigration. Between 1911 and 1921 the population increased by 31,289 or 41.5% in the decade as compared with 21.9% for the total Canadian population. Between 1921 and 1941 the population increased by 199,208 or 186.67% for the twenty year period as compared with 30.9% for the total population of Canada.

The rapid increase between 1921 and 1941 cannot all be attributed to immigration. Of the total population reported in 1941 only 45,101 immigrated between 1921 and 1941 which

* Throughout the text population, children, persons, etc., means population, children, persons, etc., of Ukrainian origin, unless otherwise stated.

accounts for only 22.64% of the increase in numbers. [A good percentage of the increase was due to the birth rate] In 1941 there were 128,700 boys and girls, 19 years of age or less, who were, of course, born after 1921. But an important part of the increase was made up by those that had previously confused racial origin with their former country of allegiance and in 1941 properly recorded themselves as Ukrainians. Some of the 128,700 that were born after 1921, were born from parents who in 1921 were included among other racial groups.

The Ukrainian population according to provinces, as compared with the total population, is as follows:

	Total Canadian Population	Ukrainian Population		Total
		Male	Female	
Prince Edward Island	95,047	.....	2	2
Nova Scotia	577,962	403	308	711
New Brunswick	457,401	14	8	22
Quebec	3,331,882	4,438	3,568	8,006
Ontario	3,787,655	26,766	21,392	48,158
Manitoba	729,744	46,862	42,900	89,762
Saskatchewan	895,992	42,159	37,618	79,777
Alberta	796,169	37,849	34,019	71,868
British Columbia	817,861	4,058	3,505	7,563
Yukon and N.W.T.	16,942	51	9	60
CANADA	11,506,655	162,600	143,329	305,929

[Of the total Ukrainian population in Canada 78.9% is settled in the three Prairie Provinces where most of those reported as gainfully occupied in agriculture are found.] The combined population in British Columbia, Ontario, Quebec, Yukon, North West Territories and the Maritime Provinces is not as great as that found in any one of the three Prairie Provinces.

RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS

The religious denominations of the population arranged in descending order of numerical importance is as follows:

Numerical Importance	Religious Denomination	Male	Female	Total
1.	Greek Catholic (including Roman Catholic)	102,184	88,300	190,484
2.	Greek Orthodox	47,718	41,156	88,874
3.	United Church of Canada...	4,293	4,948	9,241
4.	Anglican	1,345	1,786	3,131
5.	Presbyterian	1,411	1,508	2,919
6.	Baptist	1,201	1,238	2,439
7.	Lutheran	746	940	1,686
8.	Adventist	681	685	1,366
9.	Pentecostal	627	614	1,241
10.	International Bible Students	367	360	727
11.	Mennonite	333	324	657
12.	Evangelical Church	299	302	601
13.	Protestant	135	128	263
14.	Christian Science	66	72	138
15.	Christian	61	59	120
16.	Church of Christ, Disciples..	49	56	105
17.	Salvation Army	39	30	69
18.	Brethren & United Brethren	22	21	43
19.	Mormon	17	15	32
20.	Jewish, Confucian and Buddhist	1	3	4
	Other Sects	864	705	1,569
	Not Stated	141	79	220
	Total	162,600	143,329	305,929

The two main religious denominations are the Greek Catholic and the Greek Orthodox which cover a combined total of 279,358 or 91.31% of the total Ukrainian population in Canada. All the other denominations cover 8.62%. The balance did not state a religious denomination.

The Catholic Church, predominantly Greek Catholic and including Roman Catholic, is first in numerical importance and covers 62.26% of the population as compared with 43.34% Catholics in the total Canadian population. The distribution of Catholics among the Ukrainians by provinces is as follows:

	Male	Female	Total
British Columbia	2,368	1,880	4,248
Alberta	20,956	18,413	39,369
Saskatchewan	23,650	20,811	44,461
Manitoba	35,431	31,860	67,291
Ontario	16,930	13,049	29,979
Quebec	2,465	2,024	4,489
New Brunswick	8	2	10
Nova Scotia	348	258	606
Yukon & North West Territories	28	3	31
Total	102,184	88,300	190,484

The Greek Orthodox church is second in numerical importance and covers 29.05% of the total population as compared with 1.21% Greek Orthodox in the total Canadian population. The distribution among the Ukrainians by provinces is as follows:

	Male	Female	Total
British Columbia	862	671	1,533
Alberta	14,454	12,826	27,280
Saskatchewan	15,496	13,729	29,225
Manitoba	9,189	8,137	17,326
Ontario	6,199	4,660	10,859
Quebec	1,472	1,102	2,574
New Brunswick	2	.....	2
Nova Scotia	26	26	52
Yukon & North West Territories	18	5	23
Total	47,718	41,156	88,874

The United Church of Canada ranks third in numerical strength in the population. In the three Prairie Provinces they have 5,534 followers. The Anglican church covers 1.02% of the total population of which 42.16% are in Ontario. Presbyterians are fifth in numerical importance of which 46.11% are in Ontario. There are more Presbyterians in Ontario than in the three Prairie Provinces. 60.97% of the Baptists are in the three Prairie Provinces. There are 1,138 Lutherans in Alberta, Saskatchewan and Manitoba and 320 in Ontario. The Adventists are eighth in numerical strength and are found mainly in Alberta and Saskatchewan. There are more belong-

ing to the Pentecostal denomination in Alberta than in all the rest of Canada put together. The bulk of the followers of the International Bible Students Association is found in Saskatchewan and Manitoba. Saskatchewan has most of the Mennonite following. The Evangelical church finds most of its followers in Alberta and Saskatchewan and ranks twelfth in numerical strength. The balance of the religions have less than 500 followers.

OCCUPATIONS

Definition of Gainful Occupation:

A gainful occupation is defined in the census as one "by which the person who pursues it earns money or in which he assists in the production of marketable goods." Persons unemployed at the census date were asked to report the occupation in which last employed. Those who indicated that they had been unemployed for some lengthy period were further asked whether they were still seeking employment before being considered as gainfully occupied. Persons who reported that they were no longer following their former occupation because of old age or physical disability, and did not expect to return to it, were enumerated as "retired." As for young persons, only those not attending school and employed regularly in some gainful occupation were included among the gainfully occupied. Children of working age, that is, 14 years of age and over, assisting parents in the work of the farm or in some family business in a "no pay" capacity were reported as having a gainful occupation, but daughters helping in the domestic work of the home without pay were not included in the population gainfully occupied. Where a person customarily followed more than one occupation the enumerator recorded the occupation at which the person was employed most of the time during the year or from which he received the greater part of his annual earnings.

There are 113,921 Ukrainians, 14 years of age and over, gainfully occupied as follows:

Class of Occupation:	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture	53,849	1,123	54,972
Fishing, Hunting, Trapping	197	1	198
Logging	1,520	.....	1,520
Mining and Quarrying	2,904	.....	2,904
Manufacturing	11,048	2,100	13,148
Construction	3,298	5	3,303
Transportation & Communication	6,675	47	6,722
Trade	3,508	955	4,463
Finance	104	5	109
Professional Service	1,478	905	2,383
Public Service	192	10	202
Recreational Service	230	13	243
Personal Service	3,300	9,221	12,521
Clerical	1,051	745	1,796
Labourers (not in agriculture, fishing, logging or mining)	9,042	206	9,248
Not stated	166	23	189
All occupations (not including active service)	98,562	15,359	113,921

Of the total Ukrainian population in Canada 37.24% are reported as gainfully occupied as compared to 36.47% of all the population in Canada. The distribution by provinces between men and women is as follows:

	Male	Female	Total
British Columbia	2,755	542	3,297
Alberta	21,732	2,494	24,226
Saskatchewan	24,070	2,568	26,638
Manitoba	28,141	5,185	33,326
Ontario	18,603	3,863	22,466
Quebec	3,011	695	3,706
New Brunswick	9	1	10
Nova Scotia	241	11	252
Total	98,562	15,359	113,921

Of the 192,008 Ukrainians reported as not gainfully occupied, 81,581 includes women over 14 years of age and 93,469 children up to 14 years of age. There were 16,228 men reported as 55 years of age or more, most of whom would not be gainfully occupied. Of the total population reported as gainfully

occupied 73.90% are in the three Prairie Provinces—a large proportion of which being in agriculture, 19.72% are in Ontario—a large proportion of which being in manufacturing, personal service and labourers.

Agriculture:

54,972 of those gainfully occupied are in agriculture, as follows:

Farmers and stockraisers	32,899
Farm foremen	50
Farm labourers	22,023
Total	54,972

48.25% of the Ukrainians reported as gainfully occupied are in agriculture, as compared to 25.83% of all the nationalities in Canada. The distribution by provinces is as follows:

	Male	Female	Total
British Columbia	637	22	659
Alberta	16,027	299	16,326
Saskatchewan	18,760	364	19,124
Manitoba	16,168	353	16,521
Ontario	2,092	80	2,172
Quebec	144	5	149
New Brunswick	1	.....	1
Nova Scotia	20	.....	20
Total	53,849	1,123	54,972

Of those gainfully occupied in agriculture 94.58% are in the three Prairie Provinces, 59.84% are farmers or stockraisers and 40.15% are farm labourers. There are 835 female farmers and stockraisers and 288 farm labourers.

Fishing, Hunting, Trapping:

A total of 51,450 men and women of all nationalities are reported under this classification, including 197 men and 1 woman of Ukrainian origin, as follows:

Fishermen	123
Hunters, trappers, guides	75
Total	<u>198</u>

There are more in Manitoba under this heading than in all the other provinces put together. The woman is listed as a "fisherman" in British Columbia.

Logging:

A total of 80,250 men and women of all nationalities are under this classification, including 1,520 men of Ukrainian origin, as follows:

Owners, managers	8
Foremen	8
Foresters and timber cruisers	8
Lumbermen	1,496
Total	<u>1,520</u>

52.4% of the population gainfully occupied in this industry is in Ontario, 20.6% in British Columbia.

Mining and Quarrying

A total of 71,886 men and women of all nationalities are under this classification including 2,904 men of Ukrainian origin as follows:

Owners, managers	10
Foremen	18
Labourers—mines and quarries	460
Miners and millmen	2,381
Oil well drillers	2
Quarries and rock drillers	33
Total	<u>2,904</u>

73.2% of the population gainfully occupied in this industry is in Alberta and Ontario, 82% are miners and millmen.

Manufacturing

Only such persons as follow so-called "processing" occupations, that is, occupations in which they are directly engaged in the process of manufacture or repair, are included in the group "Manufacturing," and all persons following such occupations are classified in this group, irrespective of whether they are employed by manufacturing firms or by mining, construction, transportation, etc., companies at the time of the census.

13,148 or 11.54% of the population reported as gainfully occupied is in manufacturing in the following occupations:

	Male	Female	Total
Owners, managers	121	.....	121
Foremen	103	9	112
Inspectors—chemicals	3	.....	3
Inspectors and guagers—metal	88	27	115
Inspectors, graders—wood	28	1	29
Bakers	305	16	321
Blacksmiths, forgemen	495	.....	495
Bleachers, dyers—textiles	21	1	22
Boiler firemen	151	.....	151
Boilermakers, platers, riveters	281	30	311
Bookbinders	5	8	13
Boot and shoe repairs	630	3	633
Butchers and meat cutters	461	9	470
Cabinet and furniture makers	82	.....	82
Coopers	13	.....	13
Dressmakers and sewers, not in factory	1	114	115
Electrical appliance repairmen	41	.....	41
Engravers and lithographers	15	1	16
Filers and grinders	164	5	169
Fitters and assemblers—metal	265	23	288
Furnacemen—metal	296	.....	296
Furriers	137	54	191
Heat treaters and annealers	14	.....	14
Jewellers and watchmakers	53	3	56
Machinists—metal	525	.....	525
Mechanics and repairmen, not else- where specified	1,181	2	1,183
Millers—flour and grain	59	.....	59
Milliners—not in factory .....	.....	1	1
Loom fixers	1	.....	1
Millwrights	47	.....	47
Moulders, coremakers, casters	465	7	472

	Male	Female	Total
Paper makers	34		34
Patternmakers	10	1	11
Photographers	35	3	38
Polishers and buffers—metal	66	7	73
Power station operators	6		6
Printers	105	6	111
Rolling mill operators, not elsewhere specified			
	30		30
Sawyers—wood	133		133
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths	217	2	219
Spinners, twisters—textiles	27	39	66
Stationary enginemen	319		319
Stonecutters and dressers	16		16
Tailors	330	38	368
Toolmakers, die cutters	73		73
Upholsterers	67	3	70
Weavers—textiles	13	18	31
Welders and flame cutters	326	8	334
Wood turners, planers, etc.	37	2	39
Other Occupations in Manufacturing:			
Chemical products	110	9	119
Clothing and textile products	355	1,077	1,432
Food products	311	129	440
Leather products	259	80	339
Liquor and beverages	80	2	82
Metal products	1,326	126	1,452
Non-Mettalic mineral products	95	11	106
Printing and photography	10	8	18
Rubber products	74	40	114
Tobacco products	7	69	76
Wood and paper products	409	54	463
Other products	117	54	171
Total	11,048	2,100	13,148

73.9% of the men and women gainfully occupied in manufacturing are in Manitoba and Ontario, 57.54% are mechanics, repairmen, metal machinists, blacksmiths, forgemen, butchers, meat cutters, moulders, coremakers, casters, boot and shoemakers, or are employed in clothing, textile, metal, food, wood and paper products.

Construction

This heading includes those persons who are following construction trades regardless of the industries in which they are employed.

A total of 202, 848 men and women of all nationalities are reported as gainfully occupied in construction of which 3,303 are of Ukrainian origin as follows:

Owners, managers	45
Foremen	24
Inspectors	1
Brick and stone masons	70
Carpenters	2,014
Electricians and wiremen	105
Painters, decorators, glaziers	560
Plasterers and lathers	93
Plumbers and pipefitters	182
Structural iron workers	41
Other construction occupations	168
Total	3,303

37.18% of those gainfully occupied in construction are in Manitoba and 33.09% are in Ontario. Included in the above are 5 women in Ontario listed under the heading of "Painters, decorators, glaziers." 60.9% of those in the industry are carpenters.

Transportation and Communication

This heading includes those persons who are following transport occupations regardless of the industries in which they are employed.

There are 6,675 men and 47 women in this industry as follows:

	Male	Female	Total
Owners, managers	58	1	59
Foremen	78	.....	78
Inspectors	13	.....	13
Agents—ticket, station	9	.....	9
Aviators—not in armed forces	8	.....	8
Baggagemen and expressmen	5	.....	5

	Male	Female	Total
Brakemen—railway	31	.....	31
Bus drivers	15	.....	15
Captains, mates, pilots	5	.....	5
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	98	.....	98
Conductors—steam railway	1	.....	1
Deliverymen and drivers , not else- where stated	36	.....	36
Dispatchers—train	1	.....	1
Engineering officers—on ships	6	.....	6
Firemen and trimmers—on ships	7	.....	7
Linemen and cablemen	46	.....	46
Lockkeepers, canalmen, boatmen	18	.....	18
Locomotive engineers	21	.....	21
Locomotive firemen	60	.....	60
Longshoremen and stevedores	105	.....	105
Messengers	143	1	144
Radio announcers	2	.....	2
Radio station operators	6	.....	6
Seamen—not elsewhere stated	47	.....	47
Sectionmen and trackmen	3,902	.....	3,902
Operators—electric railway	14	.....	14
Switchmen, signalmen	85	.....	85
Teamsters and carriage drivers	319	1	320
Telegraph operators	11	1	12
Telephone operators	6	38	44
Truck drivers	1,373	4	1,377
Yardmen—railway, not elsewhere stated	92	.....	92
Other transport occupations	54	1	55
Total	6,675	47	6,722

5,279 or 78.53% of those in transportation and communication are sectionmen, trackmen and truck drivers.

Trade

A total of 3,508 men and 955 women are in this classification as follows:

	Male	Female	Total
Owners, managers—retail	1,857	125	1,982
Owners, managers—wholesale	83	.....	83
Floorwalkers and foremen	12	3	15

	Male	Female	Total
Advertising agents	4	.....	4
Auctioneers and appraisers	2	.....	2
Brokers and agents, not elsewhere stated	11	.....	11
Collectors—bills	6	.....	6
Commercial travellers	73	.....	73
Hawkers and pedlars	102	.....	102
Inspectors, graders	59	46	105
Window decorators	3	3	6
Newsboys	17	1	18
Packers, wrappers	173	198	371
Purchasing agents and buyers	219	2	221
Canvassers and demonstrators	47	5	52
Sales persons in stores	835	569	1,404
Other trade occupations	5	3	8
Total	3,508	955	4,463

46.27% of those under this heading are owners or managers in either wholesale or retail business and 39.77% are packers, wrappers and salespersons in stores. Manitoba leads in the number of persons in trade occupations with Ontario in second place.

Finance

A total of 109 are in finance occupations as follows:

Owners, managers	8
Insurance agents	53
Real estate agents and dealers	46
Stock and bond brokers	2
Total	109

There are five women reported as real estate agents and dealers: one in British Columbia, three in Alberta and one in Manitoba.

Professional Service

1,478 men and 905 women are in professional service as follows:

	Male	Female	Total
Architects	6	.....	6
Artists and art teachers	15	8	23
Authors, editors, journalists	25	1	26
Chemists and metallurgists	46	3	49
Clergymen and priests	205	.....	205
Dentists	12	.....	12
Draughtsmen and designers	28	.....	28
Engineers—civil	17	.....	17
Engineers—electrical	20	.....	20
Engineers—mechanical	21	.....	21
Engineers—mining	14	.....	14
Lawyers and notaries	38	.....	38
Librarians	2	2	4
Musicians and music teachers	100	16	116
Brothers and Nuns, not otherwise specified	25	53	78
Nurses—graduate	3	105	108
Nurses in training .....	.....	126	126
Osteopaths and chiropractors	2	.....	2
Physicians and surgeons	57	2	59
Professors, college principals	5	.....	5
Religious workers, not elsewhere stated	7	8	15
Social welfare workers, not elsewhere stated	2	10	12
Teachers—school	760	553	1,313
Veterinary surgeons	3	.....	3
Other professional occupations	65	18	83
Total	1,478	905	2,383

81.41% of those rendering professional services are in the three Prairie Provinces. 55.09% rendering professional services are school teachers. Alberta leads in the number of school teachers with 457, Saskatchewan comes next with 425 and Manitoba ranks third with 357. Manitoba leads all the other provinces in the number of authors, editors and journalists, musicians and music teachers, lawyers, notaries, and social welfare workers. Ontario leads in the number of artists and art teachers, chemists and metallurgists, dentists, draughtsmen and designers, civil, electrical, mechanical and mining engineers. Alberta leads in the number of clergymen, priests, brothers, nuns, graduate nurses, physicians and surgeons.

Public Service

Manitoba leads in the number of persons in the public services. 202 persons are gainfully occupied under this heading as follows:

Firemen—fire department	9
Policemen and detectives	53
Postmasters	36
Postmen and mail carriers	32
Public service officials	56
Other public occupations	16
Total	202

Manitoba leads in the number of firemen, policemen and detectives, postmen and mail carriers. Saskatchewan leads in the number of postmasters and public service officials. Included in the above are 8 female postmasters and two female public service officials.

Recreational Service

A total of 243 are engaged in recreational service as follows:

	Male	Female	Total
Owners, managers	142	.....	142
Actors, sportsmen	22	5	27
Motion picture projectionists	20	.....	20
Ushers	13	8	21
Other recreational occupations	33	.....	33
Total	230	13	243

58.43% under this classification are owners and managers.

Personal Service

There are 3,300 men and 9,221 women rendering personal services in the following occupations:

	Male	Female	Total
Owners, managers—Hotels	105	10	115
Owners, managers—Laundries	11	5	16
Owners, managers—Restaurants	160	42	202

	Male	Female	Total
Barbers, hairdressers	423	269	692
Bootblacks	19	.....	19
Charworkers and cleaners	139	62	201
Cleaners and dyers	92	86	178
Cooks	673	267	940
Domestic servants, not elsewhere stated	357	4,792	5,149
Elevator tenders	37	7	44
Guards and caretakers, not elsewhere stated	194	1	195
Housekeepers, stewards, matrons	25	1,076	1,101
Janitors and sextons	252	18	270
Laundrymen	76	392	468
Lodging housekeepers	70	581	651
Nurses—practical	29	62	91
Waiters and waitresses	497	1,534	2,031
Undertakers	4	.....	4
Porters	110	1	111
Other personal occupations	27	16	43
Total	3,300	9,221	12,521

57.34% giving personal service are domestic servants and waitresses. There are 333 owners or managers of hotels, laundries and restaurants—Ontario having the greatest number. Alberta leads in the number of practical nurses.

Clerical

There are 1,796 men and women in clerical occupations as follows:

	Male	Female	Total
Accountants and auditors	43	4	47
Bookkeepers and cashiers	90	115	205
Office appliance operators	1	11	12
Office clerks	575	214	789
Shipping clerks	320	18	338
Stenographers and typists	22	383	405
Total	1,051	745	1,796

65.48% of those in clerical occupations are in Manitoba and Ontario. Manitoba leads in the number of accountants and auditors and Ontario in the number of bookkeepers, cashiers,

office clerks, shipping clerks, stenographers and typists. Alberta leads in the number of office appliance operators.

Labourers

Since the term "labourer," so reported, gives no indication of the type of work performed, it cannot be classified under any of the occupation groups shown in the tables. Even a knowledge of the industry in which employed does not supply the necessary information on the type of work performed by a person reported as a labourer, for a labourer in a steel mill, for example, might as well be working in a construction, transport, etc., type of occupation as in an occupation directly concerned with the process of manufacture. There are 9,248 Ukrainians reported as labourers of which 6,401 are in Manitoba and Ontario.

Main Occupations

The occupations in which there are more than 1,000 gainfully occupied in descending order of numerical strength is as follows:

Farmers and stockraisers (Agriculture)	32,899
Farm labourers (Agriculture)	22,023
Labourers (not in agriculture, fishing, logging or mining)....	9,248
Domestic servants (not elsewhere stated under Personal Service)	5,149
Sectionmen and trackmen (Transportation and Communication)	3,902
Miners and millmen (Mining)	2,381
Waiters and waitresses (Personal Service)	2,031
Carpenters (Construction)	2,014
Owners, managers—retail (Trade)	1,982
Lumbermen (Logging)	1,496
Employed in metal products (Manufacturing)	1,452
Employed in clothing and textile products (Manufacturing)	1,432
Salespersons in stores (Trade)	1,404
Truck Drivers (Transportation and Communication).....	1,377
School teachers (Professional Service)	1,313
Mechanics and repairmen (not elsewhere specified under Manufacturing)	1,183
Housekeepers, stewards, matrons (Personal Service).....	1,101
Total	92,387

The above includes 81.09% of the gainfully occupied population. 89.48% of the Ukrainians gainfully occupied are "producing the goods." 10.52% are "handling the goods" or are in professional service.

Owners and Managers

Of the 113,921 reported as gainfully occupied, 35,690 or 31.33% are owners or managers as follows:

Class of Occupation	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture	32,064	835	32,899
Logging	8	.....	8
Mining and Quarrying	10	.....	10
Manufacturing	121	.....	121
Construction	45	.....	45
Transportation and Communication ...	58	1	59
Trade	1,940	125	2,065
Finance	8	.....	8
Recreational Service	142	.....	142
Personal Service	276	57	333
Total	34,672	1,018	35,690

The distribution of owners and managers by provinces, divided between agriculture and other classes of occupations, is as follows:

	Agriculture	Other	Total
British Columbia	333	64	397
Alberta	10,309	619	10,928
Saskatchewan	11,672	582	12,254
Manitoba	9,364	819	10,183
Ontario	1,134	534	1,668
Quebec	75	163	238
Nova Scotia	12	10	22
Total	32,899	2,791	35,690

Saskatchewan leads in the total number of owners and managers and in the number in agriculture and recreational services. Manitoba leads in the number in logging, manufacturing, construction, transportation, communication and trade.

Ontario leads in the number in personal services. Quebec is the only province that has more owners and managers in other fields than in agriculture. In Quebec there are more in wholesale or retail trade alone than in agriculture.

BIRTHPLACE

The Ukrainians in Canada were born in the following Canadian provinces and foreign countries:

	Male	Female	Total
Canadian born:			
Prince Edward Island		3	3
Nova Scotia	252	255	507
New Brunswick	7	5	12
Quebec	1,979	2,007	3,986
Ontario	9,125	9,115	18,240
Manitoba	33,643	33,032	66,675
Saskatchewan	30,126	29,743	59,869
Alberta	23,903	24,226	48,129
British Columbia	988	947	1,935
Yukon, N.W.T. and province not stated	12	11	23
Foreign born:			
England and Wales	17	18	35
Ireland	3	3	6
Scotland	4	6	10
Newfoundland	1		1
Other British Countries and persons born at sea	49	44	93
Austria	14,564	10,570	25,134
Finland	7	8	15
Germany	22	16	38
Italy	2	4	6
Poland	32,499	24,198	56,697
Roumania	5,015	3,007	8,022
Russia	8,895	5,032	13,927
Scandinavian	10	5	15
Other European Countries	995	532	1,527
Asiatic Countries	8	7	15
United States	443	483	926
Other Foreign Countries	23	18	41
Not stated	8	34	42
Total	162,600	143,329	305,929

199,379 or 65.17% of the population is Canadian born. 34.83% were born outside of Canada of which nearly 60% are men. Of the 106,508 reported as born outside of Canada 23.6% were born in Austria, 53.2% in Poland and 13.1% in Russia. Of those reported as born in Canada 87.61% were born in the three Prairie Provinces.

The distribution of the Canadian and foreign born population by provinces is as follows:

	Canadian Born	Foreign Born	Not Stated	Total Population
British Columbia	4,853	2,710	.....	7,563
Alberta	48,137	23,730	1	71,868
Saskatchewan	55,885	23,862	30	79,777
Manitoba	59,366	30,394	2	89,762
Ontario	26,798	21,352	8	48,158
Quebec	3,833	4,172	1	8,006
New Brunswick	14	8	.....	22
Nova Scotia	443	268	.....	711
Prince Edward Island	2	.....	.....	2
Yukon and N.W.T.	48	12	.....	60
Total	199,379	106,508	42	305,929

In all the provinces there is a preponderance of Canadian born except in the case of Quebec.

IMMIGRATION

The population that immigrated into Canada came in the following periods:

	Male	Female	Total
Before 1921	36,915	24,983	61,898
1921-1930	22,191	14,893	37,084
1931-1935	1,688	1,905	3,593
1936-1939	1,932	2,377	4,309
1940-1941	62	53	115
Not stated	102	58	160
Total	62,890	44,269	107,159

The total includes 651 returning Canadian born. 57.76% of the Ukrainians that immigrated to Canada came before 1921 and 34.60% came between 1921 and 1930.

CITIZENSHIP

Of the foreign born population 78,061 were naturalized in the following periods:

	Male	Female	Total
Before 1931	28,860	23,924	52,784
1931-1941	15,457	9,381	24,838
Not stated	222	217	439
Total	44,539	33,522	78,061

72.85% of those that immigrated to Canada up to 1941 were naturalized.

Of the foreign born unnaturalized population 28,069 state the following countries as their country of allegiance:

	Male	Female	Total
United States	143	119	262
Austria	2,493	1,443	3,936
Czecho-Slovakia	238	230	468
Finland	5	9	14
Germany	22	23	45
Hungary	130	54	184
Italy	2	9	11
Poland	9,683	6,793	16,476
Russia	3,095	1,486	4,581
Scandinavian Countries	2	21	23
China		7	7
Others and not stated	1,325	737	2,062
Total	17,138	10,931	28,069

27.15% of the Ukrainians that immigrated up to 1941 remained unnaturalized of which 75% named Poland as their country of allegiance, 4,581 named Russia and 3,936 named Austria.

The citizenship of the population is as follows:

British subjects	277,832
Aliens	28,069
Not stated	28
Total	305,929

Of the total population 90.81% are British subjects and 9.19% are aliens or others who did not state their citizenship.

OFFICIAL LANGUAGE AND MOTHER TONGUE

Official languages are not to be confused with mother tongues. By mother tongue is meant the first language learned in childhood if still understood by the person. Mother tongue, being used in the home, is natural to a person even if he is unable to speak it on account of youth, infirmity or for some other reason, whereas the official language or languages are those recognized by statute for general use. Thus the immigrants to a new country bring with them their mother tongues and continue to use them in their homes, but these have no relation to the official languages in the country of their adoption.

The population speaking one, both or neither of the official languages of Canada, divided between male and female, is as follows:

Language Spoken:	Male	Female	Total
English only	152,418	127,792	280,210
French only	95	94	189
English and French	2,432	1,725	4,157
Neither English or French	7,655	13,718	21,373
Total	162,600	143,329	305,929

Of the total Ukrainian population 91.27% use English as their official language. 6.98% could not speak English or French in 1941 as compared to 22.02% in 1931.

The following table indicates the first language that the population acquired in childhood:

Mother Tongue:	Male	Female	Total
English	7,727	7,984	15,711
French	190	173	363
Finnish	14	17	31
German	515	528	1,043
Italian	10	13	23
Magyar and Hungarian	333	228	561

	Male	Female	Total
Netherland	34	24	58
Norwegian	6	5	11
Polish	2,147	1,789	3,936
Russian	555	386	941
Slovak	320	230	550
Swedish	6	9	15
Ukrainian	150,235	131,566	281,801
Yiddish	1	1	2
Indian and Eskimo	8	10	18
Other	470	347	817
Not stated	29	19	48
Total	162,600	143,329	305,929

92.11% of the total Ukrainian population report that Ukrainian is their mother tongue. 5.13% report English as their mother tongue. 2.76% name other languages, predominantly Polish.

Of the total Canadian population 313,273 learned Ukrainian first in childhood of which 89.96% state Ukrainian as their racial origin, and the balance state a racial origin other than Ukrainian, as follows:

	Male	Female	Total
English	155	139	294
Irish	56	56	112
Scottish	64	56	120
Other British Isles races	3	3	6
French	73	71	144
Austrian	3,594	2,910	6,504
Belgian	2	2	4
Czech and Slovak	297	224	521
Finnish	15	11	26
German	209	199	408
Hungarian	125	95	220
Italian	27	26	53
Jewish	55	37	92
Netherland	21	11	32
Polish	9,335	8,322	17,657
Roumanian	1,071	829	1,900
Russian	1,536	1,264	2,800
Scandinavian	75	63	138
Ukrainian	150,235	131,566	281,801

	Male	Female	Total
Other European races	206	161	367
Chinese	3	3	6
Japanese	1	.....	1
Other Asiatic races	11	23	34
Indian and Eskimo .....	.....	1	1
All others	10	13	23
Nationality not stated	5	4	9
Total	167,184	146,089	313,273

31,472 or 10.04% of the people that learned Ukrainian as the first language in childhood state a racial origin other than Ukrainian of which 28,861 name Austrian, Polish, Roumanian and Russian.

The distribution by provinces of those that state Ukrainian as the first language they learned in childhood as compared with those that state Ukrainian as their racial origin is as follows:

	Ukrainian Mother Tongue	Ukrainian Racial Origin
Prince Edward Island	1	2
Nova Scotia	628	711
New Brunswick	34	22
Quebec	8,456	8,006
Ontario	48,318	48,158
Manitoba	92,546	89,762
Saskatchewan	81,954	79,777
Alberta	74,837	71,868
British Columbia	6,445	7,563
Yukon and N.W.T.	54	60
Total	313,273	305,929

In the case of Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, British Columbia, Yukon and North West Territories, not all of those of Ukrainian origin learned Ukrainian as the first language in childhood. In all the other provinces not all of those that learned Ukrainian as the first language in childhood state Ukrainian as their racial origin.

THE CONJUGAL CONDITION

The conjugal condition of the population is as follows:

	Male	Female	Total
Single	96,096	74,357	170,453
Married	61,828	62,719	124,547
Widowed	3,035	4,957	7,992
Divorced	201	130	331
Separated	1,437	1,163	2,600
Not stated	3	3	6
Total	162,600	143,329	305,929

The conjugal condition of the Ukrainian population, as compared with the total Canadian population, expressed in percentages is as follows:

	Male Population		Female Population	
	Ukrainian	Canadian	Ukrainian	Canadian
Single	59.10	56.32	51.88	51.87
Married	38.03	40.06	43.76	40.89
Widowed	1.87	2.90	3.46	6.32
Divorced	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.13
Separated	0.88	0.61	0.81	0.79
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

AGE GROUPS

The population, divided into five year age groups, is as follows:

	Male	Female	Total
0 - 4	14,366	14,082	28,448
5 - 9	15,750	15,659	31,409
10 - 14	16,964	16,648	33,612
15 - 19	17,396	17,835	35,231
20 - 24	15,672	16,327	31,999
25 - 29	14,396	13,986	28,382
30 - 34	10,876	10,712	21,588
35 - 39	12,123	10,045	22,168
40 - 44	9,989	6,764	16,753

	Male	Female	Total
45 - 49	10,364	6,428	16,792
50 - 54	8,476	4,922	13,398
55 - 59	6,459	3,387	9,846
60 - 64	4,038	2,264	6,302
65 - 69	2,782	1,907	4,689
70 - 74	1,478	1,194	2,672
75 - 79	863	685	1,548
80 - 84	409	327	736
85 - 89	152	127	279
90 - 94	32	26	58
95 and up	15	4	19
Total	162,600	143,329	305,929

30.55% of the Ukrainians are 14 years of age or less, 12.93% are 50 years of age or more, and 56.52% are between the ages of 15 and 49. The 15-19 age group is the largest including 11.51% of the population. There are more males than females in all age groups except between the ages of 15 and 24. Saskatchewan has more children up to 14 years of age than any other province. Manitoba has more of all the other age groups than any other province. 42.12% of those that are 80 years old or more are in Manitoba.

EDUCATION

The number of children under 15 years of age divided into five year age groups, is as follows:

	Male	Female	Total
0 - 4	14,366	14,082	28,448
5 - 9	15,750	15,659	31,409
10 - 14	16,964	16,648	33,612
Total	47,080	46,389	93,469

The population, divided between those at school and those not at school, is as follows:

	Male	Female	Total
At school	33,150	32,407	65,557
Not at school.....	129,450	110,922	240,372
Total	162,600	143,329	305,929

Most children reporting school attendance are between 5 and 14 years of age. There are 65,021 children in this age group as compared with 65,557 of the population reported at school.

The population classified according to the number of years of schooling is as follows:

Years of Schooling:	Male	Female	Total
0 - 4	74,771	70,949	145,720
5 - 8	66,644	54,200	120,844
9 - 12	18,229	16,667	34,896
13 or more	2,543	1,268	3,811
Not stated	413	245	658
Total	162,600	143,329	305,929

41.06% of those that have less than 5 years of schooling are children under 10 years of age. 39.5% of the population has 5-8 years of schooling and 12.65% have a high school education or better.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

The numerical strength of the principal stocks in British Columbia arranged in descending order of numerical strength is as follows:

Numerical Strength	Racial Origin	Total
1.	English	321,948
2.	Scottish	152,677
3.	Irish	83,460
4.	Scandinavian	41,560
5.	Indian and Eskimo	24,882
6.	German	22,407
7.	Japanese	22,096
8.	French	21,876
9.	Chinese	18,619
10.	Russian	16,474
11.	Italian	13,292
12.	Netherland	12,737
13.	Polish	8,744
14.	Ukrainian	7,563
15.	Finnish	6,332
16.	Austrian	4,624
17.	Czech and Slovak	3,816
18.	Jewish	3,350
19.	Hungarian	2,893
20.	Belgian	1,930
21.	Roumanian	1,455
	Other British Isles Races	13,251
	Other European Races	6,459
	Other Asiatic Races	1,757
	All others	3,129
	Not stated	530
	Total	817,861

The Ukrainians are fourteenth in numerical importance with a population of 7,563, which represents 0.92% of the total population of British Columbia. When all the British Isles races are taken together the Ukrainians rank twelfth.

Religious Denominations:

The religious denominations of the population in British Columbia, arranged in descending order of numerical importance, is as follows:

Numerical Strength	Religious Denomination	Male	Female	Total
1.	Greek Catholic (including Roman Catholic)	2,368	1,880	4,248
2.	Greek Orthodox	862	671	1,533
3.	United Church of Canada	227	275	502
4.	Anglican	107	182	289
5.	Baptist	100	98	198
6.	Lutheran	96	100	196
7.	Presbyterian	67	91	158
8.	Adventist	46	42	88
9.	Mennonite	31	32	63
10.	Pentecostal	29	33	62
11.	Evangelical Church	11	11	22
12.	Christian	3	8	11
13.	Christian Science	2	7	9
14.	Church of Christ, Disciples	5	2	7
15.	Brethren and United Brethren	2	4	6
16.	Protestant	2	2	4
17.	Salvation Army	2	2	4
18.	International Bible Students Association		2	2
	Other Sects	85	58	143
	Not stated	13	5	18
	Total	4,058	3,505	7,563

The Catholic church covers 56.17% of the population and the Orthodox church covers 20.27%. All the other denominations cover 23.56%.

Occupations:

Of the total population there are 3,297 reported as gainfully occupied, as follows:

Class of Occupation:	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture	637	22	659
Fishing, Hunting, Trapping	23	1	24
Logging	313	.....	313
Mining and Quarrying	181	.....	181
Manufacturing	336	26	362
Construction	120	.....	120
Transportation and Communication ..	392	1	393
Trade	61	20	81
Finance	4	1	5
Professional Service	23	23	46
Public Service	7	.....	7
Recreational Service	4	2	6
Personal Service	156	423	579
Clerical	17	18	35
Labourers (not in agriculture, fishing, logging or mining)	476	5	481
Not stated	5	.....	5
<hr/>			
All occupations (not including active service)	2,755	542	3,297
<hr/>			

43.59% of the Ukrainian population in British Columbia is gainfully occupied. The occupations in detail are as follows:

Occupations	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture:			
Farmers and stockraisers	324	9	333
Farm foremen	3	.....	3
Farm labourers	310	13	323
Fishing, Hunting, Trapping:			
Fishermen	21	1	22
Hunters, trappers, guides	2	.....	2
Logging:			
Owners, managers	1	.....	1
Foremen	2	.....	2
Foresters and timber cruisers	1	.....	1
Lumbermen	309	.....	309
Mining and Quarrying:			
Owners, managers	1	.....	1
Foremen	1	.....	1
Labourers—mines and quarries ..	49	.....	49
Miners and millmen	128	.....	128
Quarries and rock drillers	2	.....	2

Manufacturing:

Owners, managers	3	.....	3
Foremen	2	.....	2
Inspectors, graders—wood	8	1	9
Bakers	5	2	7
Blacksmiths, forgemen	9	.....	9
Boiler firemen	17	.....	17
Boilermakers, platers, riveters	4	.....	4
Bookbinders	1	.....	1
Boot and shoe repairs	14	.....	14
Butchers and meat cutters	12	.....	12
Cabinet and furniture makers	8	.....	8
Coopers	1	.....	1
Dressmakers and sewers, not in factory .....	.....	4	4
Electrical appliance repairmen	1	.....	1
Filers and grinders	4	.....	4
Fitters and assemblers—metal	1	.....	1
Furnacemen, metal	27	.....	27
Furriers .....	.....	3	3
Heat treaters and annealers	1	.....	1
Jewellers and watchmakers	4	.....	4
Machinists—metal	17	.....	17
Mechanics and repairmen, not elsewhere specified	40	1	41
Millwrights	9	.....	9
Moulders, coremakers—casters	6	.....	6
Paper makers	2	.....	2
Photographers	3	.....	3
Polishers and buffers—metal	1	.....	1
Printers	4	.....	4
Sawyers—wood	31	.....	31
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths	5	.....	5
Stationary engineers	21	.....	21
Tailors	9	.....	9
Upholsterers	4	.....	4
Weavers—textiles	1	.....	1
Welders and flame cutters	5	.....	5
Wood turners, planers, etc.	7	.....	7

Other Occupations in manufacturing:

Clothing and textile products .....	.....	8	8
Food products	7	5	12
Leather products .....	.....	1	1
Metal products	15	.....	15
Wood and paper products	24	1	25
Other products	3	.....	3

Construction:

Brick and stone masons	1	.....	1
Carpenters	74	.....	74
Electricians and wiremen	4	.....	4
Painters, decorators, glaziers	25	.....	25
Plasterers and lathers	4	.....	4
Plumbers and pipefitters	8	.....	8
Structural iron workers	1	.....	1
Other construction occupations	3	.....	3

Transportation and Communication:

Owners, managers	1	.....	1
Foremen	3	.....	3
Brakemen—railway	2	.....	2
Bus drivers	1	.....	1
Captains, mates, pilots	1	.....	1
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	2	.....	2
Engineering officers on ships	2	.....	2
Linemen and cablemen	4	.....	4
Lockkeepers, canalmen, boatmen	1	.....	1
Locomotive engineers	4	.....	4
Locomotive firemen	2	.....	2
Longshoremen and stevedores	12	.....	12
Messengers	3	.....	3
Seamen not elsewhere stated	1	.....	1
Sectionmen and trackmen	293	.....	293
Operators—electric railway	2	.....	2
Switchmen, signalmen	6	.....	6
Teamsters and carriage drivers	4	.....	4
Telephone operators .....	.....	1	1
Truck drivers	37	.....	37
Yardmen—railway, not elsewhere stated	1	.....	1
Other transport occupations	10	.....	10

Trade:

Owners, managers—retail	29	4	33
Owners, managers—wholesale	2	.....	2
Commercial travellers	4	.....	4
Hawkers and pedlars	2	.....	2
Packers, wrappers	1	1	2
Canvassers and demonstrators	1	.....	1
Sales persons in stores	22	15	37

Finance:

Insurance agents	1	.....	1
Real estate agents and dealers	3	1	4

Professional Service:

Artists and art teachers	1	1
Clergymen and priests	3	3
Engineers—electrical	2	2
Engineers—mechanical	2	2
Lawyers and notaries	1	1
Librarians	1	1
Musicians and music teachers	5	7
Nurses—graduate	7	7
Nurses in training	5	5
Physicians and surgeons	2	2
Religious workers—not elsewhere stated	1	2
Teachers—school	4	9
Other professional occupations	2	4

Public Service:

Policemen and detectives	5	5
Postmasters	1	1
Postmen and mail carriers	1	1

Recreational Service:

Owners, managers	3	3
Actors, sportsmen	1	1
Motion picture projectionists	1	1
Ushers	1	1

Personal Service:

Owners, managers—hotels	8	2	10
Owners, managers—laundries	1	1	
Owners, managers—restaurants	4	5	9
Barbers, hairdressers	16	13	29
Charworkers and cleaners	1	1	
Cleaners and dyers	4	3	7
Cooks	36	16	52
Domestic servants not elsewhere stated	16	198	214
Elevator tenders	2	2	
Guards and caretakers, not else- where stated	14	14	
Housekeepers, stewards, matrons...	6	39	45
Janitors and sextons	8	1	9
Laundrymen	3	18	21
Lodging housekeepers	7	19	26
Nurses—practical	2	3	5
Waiters and waitresses	25	104	129
Porters	4	4	
Other personal occupations	1	1	

Clerical:

Accountants and auditors	1	.....	1
Bookkeepers and cashiers	1	7	8
Office appliance operators .....	.....	1	1
Office clerks	11	6	17
Shipping clerks	4	.....	4
Stenographers and typists .....	.....	4	4
Labourers: (Not in agriculture, fishing, logging or mining)	476	5	481
Not stated	5	.....	5
All occupations (not including active service)	2,755	542	3,297

Birthplace:

Of the total Ukrainian population in British Columbia 4,853 are Canadian born, 1,673 were born in the province, 3,180 were born in other provinces, and 2,710 are foreign born, as follows:

Birthplace	Male	Female	Total
Canadian born:			
British Columbia	850	823	1,673
Alberta	447	654	1,101
Saskatchewan	581	639	1,220
Manitoba	380	400	780
Ontario	36	26	62
Quebec	2	7	9
Nova Scotia	3	2	5
Yukon, N.W.T. and province not stated	3	.....	3
Foreign born:			
England and Wales, including Lesser Islands	2	4	6
Scotland	1	.....	1
Other British countries and persons born at sea	2	1	3
Austria	372	191	563
Finland	5	2	7
Germany	3	1	4
Poland	704	410	1,114
Roumania	119	47	166

	Male	Female	Total
Russia	438	232	670
Scandinavian countries	3	.....	3
Other European countries	82	35	117
Asiatic countries	1	.....	1
United States	22	29	51
Other foreign countries	2	2	4
Total	4,058	3,505	7,563

64.17% of the population is Canadian born, and 35.83% is foreign born. 6,688 are British subjects.

Mother Tongue:

Of the 6,445 that learned Ukrainian as the first language in childhood, 5,397 state that they are of Ukrainian origin, and 1,048 state a racial origin other than Ukrainian, as follows:

Racial Origin:	Male	Female	Total
English	8	7	15
Irish	2	.....	2
Scottish	1	3	4
Other British Isles races .....	.....	1	1
French .....	.....	1	1
Austrian	189	140	329
Czech and Slovak	14	7	21
German	3	2	5
Hungarian	7	2	9
Italian .....	.....	1	1
Jewish	4	3	7
Polish	205	197	402
Roumanian	69	38	107
Russian	74	54	128
Scandinavian	1	.....	1
Ukrainian	2,981	2,416	5,397
Other European Races	4	6	10
Other Asiatic Races .....	.....	2	2
All others	2	1	3
Total	3,564	2,881	6,445

Of the total Ukrainian population in British Columbia 5,397 learned the Ukrainian language in childhood, and 2,166 were taught a language other than Ukrainian, as follows:

Mother Tongue:	Male	Female	Total
English	754	841	1,595
French	3	6	9
Finnish	5	4	9
German	50	62	112
Italian	2	1	3
Magyar—including Hungarian	21	14	35
Netherland	10	6	16
Polish	96	74	170
Russian	57	32	89
Slovak	39	25	64
Swedish	1	.....	1
Ukrainian	2,981	2,416	5,397
Other	39	24	63
Total	4,058	3,505	7,563

Age, Conjugal Condition and Sex:

The following table shows the distribution of the population into five year age groups, divided between male and female:

Age Group:	Male	Female	Total
0 - 4	349	333	682
5 - 9	285	304	589
10 - 14	304	335	639
15 - 19	335	335	670
20 - 24	385	548	933
25 - 29	449	529	978
30 - 34	377	329	706
35 - 39	404	282	686
40 - 44	302	164	466
45 - 49	313	124	437
50 - 54	224	92	316
55 - 59	159	50	209
60 - 64	84	32	116
65 - 69	41	29	70
70 - 74	29	13	42
75 - 79	9	4	13

	Male	Female	Total
80 - 84	8	2	10
85 - 89	1	.....	1
Total	4,058	3,505	7,563

The conjugal condition of the population is as follows:

Marital Status:	Male	Female	Total
Single	2,342	1,618	3,960
Married	1,602	1,753	3,355
Widowed	55	73	128
Divorced	18	14	32
Separated	40	47	87
Not stated	1	.....	1
Total	4,058	3,505	7,563

Rural Urban Population:

The Ukrainian population in the various cities, villages and municipalities in British Columbia as compared with Austrian, Polish, Roumanian, Russian and the total population is shown in the following tables. Only those cities, villages and municipalities are shown in which there are Ukrainians.

	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Cities:						
Alberni	1,807	5	4	2	9	41
Armstrong	977	1	11	.....	12	3
Chilliwack	3,675	11	23	5	23	32
Courtenay	1,737	10	11	3	11	8
Cranbrook	2,568	27	48	5	23	35
Cumberland	885	20	4	.....	3	5
Enderby	538	2	20	.....	14	9
Fernie	2,545	76	177	3	65	9
Grand Forks	1,259	12	11	1	159	12
Kamloops	5,959	34	44	11	26	29
Kaslo	468	1	2	.....	1	1
Kelowna	5,118	30	58	44	156	52
Ladysmith	1,706	12	24	4	1	64
Merritt	940	4	13	.....	1	4

	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Nanaimo	6,635	20	23	10	12	7
Nelson	5,912	53	78	11	82	63
New Westminster	21,967	88	168	18	352	204
North Vancouver	8,914	17	43	4	39	11
Port Alberni	4,584	17	50	13	54	71
Port Coquitlan	1,539	6	18	.....	9	15
Port Moody	1,512	1	11	4	7	21
Prince George	2,027	23	70	1	54	11
Prince Rupert	6,714	54	37	12	18	60
Revelstoke	2,106	6	16	1	6	7
Rossland	3,657	35	55	6	76	12
Salmon Arm	836	.....	11	.....	.....	13
Trail	9,392	159	149	17	176	114
Vancouver	275,353	1,328	2,659	451	2,596	1,913
Vernon	5,209	68	208	26	132	171
Victoria	44,068	65	176	16	153	108
Villages:						
Abbotsford	562	.....	9	8	16	2
Burns Lake	218	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Creston	1,153	15	3	1	14	10
Dawson Creek	518	1	6	.....	7	2
Hope	515	7	6	.....	2	9
McBride	237	.....	14	1	5	18
Mission	1,957	3	16	2	23	14
Pouce Coupe	251	1	1	.....	.....	2
Smithers	759	.....	14	.....	1	9
Stewart	446	1	5	.....	2	3
Terrace	355	.....	3	.....	.....	1
Vanderhoof	350	.....	2	.....	3	1
Municipalities:						
Burnaby	30,328	132	272	42	320	199
Chilliwack	7,787	18	89	22	246	40
Coldstream	867	13	32	3	2	126
Coquitlam	7,949	22	94	27	83	150
Delta	4,287	84	17	8	12	7
Esquimalt	3,737	5	8	1	7	6
Fraser Mills	552	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Glenmore	404	6	7	.....	24	8
Kent	1,287	32	18	3	4	51
Langley	7,769	62	77	20	129	152
Maple Ridge	6,476	36	53	2	46	80
Matsqui	5,601	32	173	27	96	48

	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Mission	2,718	30	45	3	43	29
North Cowichan..	4,590	10	29	6	16	6
North Vancouver	5,931	15	30	8	8	1
Oak Bay	9,240	14	21	3	22	6
Peachland	479	2	1	1	1	3
Penticton	5,777	18	30	6	85	5
Pitt Meadows	1,119	10	24	1	40	12
Richmond	10,370	135	261	55	237	228
Saanich	20,535	32	72	17	72	44
Salmon Arm	1,786	2	3	4	8	17
Sumas	2,473	40	23	8	89	19
Summerland	2,054	5	4	16	57	3
Surrey	14,840	91	210	34	283	153
Spallumcheen	1,805	53	57	9	88	217
Tadanac	510	11	1	2	3	2
West Vancouver..	8,362	8	23	3	13	17

The Ukrainian population in British Columbia distributed between rural and urban localities, is as follows:

Urban —Cities	3,105	
Villages	72	
	<hr/>	3,177
Rural —Municipalities	1,630	
Unorganized parts	2,756	
	<hr/>	4,386
Total		<hr/> 7,563 <hr/>

The distribution of Ukrainian rural and urban population as compared with the total population in British Columbia is as follows:

	Ukrainian		British Columbia	
	Population	Percentage	Population	Percentage
Urban	3,177	42.01	443,394	54.21
Rural	4,386	57.99	374,467	45.79
Total	<hr/> 7,563 <hr/>	<hr/> 100.00 <hr/>	<hr/> 817,861 <hr/>	<hr/> 100.00 <hr/>

ALBERTA

The numerical strength of the principal stocks in Alberta arranged in descending order of numerical strength, is as follows:

Numerical Strength	Racial Origin	Total
1.	English	191,934
2.	Scottish	112,540
3.	Irish	83,876
4.	German	77,721
5.	Ukrainian	71,868
6.	Scandinavian	63,494
7.	French	42,979
8.	Polish	26,845
9.	Netherland	20,429
10.	Russian	19,316
11.	Indian and Eskimo	12,569
12.	Czech and Slovak	8,177
13.	Hungarian	7,892
14.	Austrian	7,513
15.	Italian	4,872
16.	Roumanian	4,206
17.	Jewish	4,164
18.	Finnish	3,452
19.	Chinese	3,122
20.	Belgian	2,919
21.	Japanese	578
	Other British Isles Races	11,082
	Other European Races	4,015
	Other Asiatic Races	504
	All Others	9,851
	Not Stated	251
	Total	796,169

The Ukrainians are fifth in numerical importance with a population of 71,868, which represents 9.03% of the total population of Alberta. When all the British Isles races are taken together the Ukrainians rank third.

Religious Denominations:

The religious denominations of the Ukrainians in Alberta arranged in descending order of numerical importance, is as follows:

Numerical Strength	Religious Denomination	Male	Female	Total
1.	Greek Catholic (including Roman Catholic)	20,956	18,413	39,369
2.	Greek Orthodox	14,454	12,826	27,280
3.	United Church of Canada....	769	944	1,713
4.	Pentecostal	344	315	659
5.	Adventist	252	254	506
6.	Baptist	202	231	433
7.	Anglican	160	239	399
8.	Presbyterian	164	229	393
9.	Lutheran	157	180	346
10.	Evangelical Church	145	143	288
11.	International Bible Students' Association	22	26	48
12.	Mennonite	17	16	33
13.	Protestant	10	13	23
14.	Christian Science	4	10	14
15.	Church of Christ, Disciples	5	8	13
16.	Salvation Army	6	4	10
17.	Mormon	3	6	9
18.	Brethren and United Brethren	2	4	6
19.	Christian	1	1	2
20.	Confucian and Buddhist .....	.....	1	1
	Other Sects	154	135	289
	Not Stated	22	12	34
	Total	37,849	34,019	71,868

The Catholic church covers 54.78% of the population and the Orthodox church covers 37.96%. All the other denominations cover 7.26%.

Occupations:

Of the total population there are 24,226 reported as gainfully occupied, as follows:

Class of Occupation:	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture	16,027	299	16,326
Fishing, Hunting, Trapping	22	.....	22
Logging	52	.....	52
Mining and Quarrying	765	.....	765
Construction	372	.....	372
Manufacturing	914	126	1,040
Transportation and Communication	1,058	8	1,066
Trade	775	143	918
Finance	26	3	29
Professional Service	424	289	713
Public Service	46	1	47
Recreational Service	50	.....	50
Personal Service	340	1,481	1,821
Clerical	126	132	258
Labourers (not in agriculture, fishing, logging or mining)	712	10	722
Not Stated	23	2	25
All occupations (not including Active Service)	21,732	2,494	24,226

33.71% of the Ukrainian population in Alberta is gainfully occupied. The occupation in detail are as follows:

Occupations	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture:			
Farmers and stockraisers	10,062	247	10,309
Farm foremen	15	.....	15
Farm labourers	5,950	52	6,002
Fishing, Hunting, Trapping:			
Fishermen	4	.....	4
Hunters, trappers, guides	18	.....	18
Logging:			
Owners, managers	1	.....	1
Foremen	2	.....	2
Lumbermen	49	.....	49
Mining and Quarrying:			
Owners, managers	5	.....	5
Foremen	2	.....	2
Labourers—mines and quarries	96	.....	96
Miners and millmen	660	.....	660
Quarries and rock drillers	2	.....	2

	Male	Female	Total
Manufacturing:			
Owners, managers	29	.....	29
Foremen	8	.....	8
Inspectors, graders—wood	3	.....	3
Bakers	26	3	29
Blacksmiths, forgemen	107	.....	107
Boiler firemen	5	.....	5
Boilermakers, platers, riveters	3	.....	3
Boot and shoe repairs	105	.....	105
Butchers and meat cutters	81	3	84
Cabinet and furniture makers	13	.....	13
Coopers	1	.....	1
Dressmakers and sewers, not in factory .....	.....	24	24
Electrical appliance repairmen	9	.....	9
Engravers and lithographers	2	.....	2
Filers and grinders	4	.....	4
Furnacemen—metal	1	.....	1
Furriers	2	3	5
Jewellers and watchmakers	8	.....	8
Machinists—metal	12	.....	12
Mechanics and repairmen, not elsewhere specified	192	.....	192
Millers—flour and grain	29	.....	29
Milliners—not in factory .....	.....	1	1
Moulders, coremakers, casters	1	.....	1
Photographers	6	.....	6
Printers	11	1	12
Sawyers—wood	14	.....	14
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths	22	.....	22
Stationary enginemen	32	.....	32
Stonecutters and dressers	1	.....	1
Tailors	39	2	41
Upholsterers	8	.....	8
Welders and flame cutters	19	.....	19
Wood turners, planers, etc.	5	.....	5
Other Occupations in Manufacturing:			
Chemical products	3	.....	3
Clothing and textile products	3	68	71
Food products	37	11	48
Leather products	19	.....	19
Liquor and beverages	8	.....	8
Metal products	15	2	17
Non-metallic mineral products	12	1	13

	Male	Female	Total
Rubber products	1	.....	1
Wood and paper products	14	3	17
Other products	4	4	8
Construction:			
Owners, managers	3	.....	3
Foremen	3	.....	3
Brick and stone masons	6	.....	6
Carpenters	299	.....	299
Electricians and wiremen	6	.....	6
Painters, decorators, glaziers	20	.....	20
Plasterers and lathers	12	.....	12
Plumbers and pipefitters	11	.....	11
Structural iron workers	6	.....	6
Other construction occupations	6	.....	6
Transportation and Communication:			
Owners, managers	11	.....	11
Foremen	5	.....	5
Inspectors	4	.....	4
Agents—ticket, station	1	.....	1
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	6	.....	6
Conductors—steam railway	1	.....	1
Deliverymen and drivers, not elsewhere stated	1	.....	1
Linemen and cablemen	3	.....	3
Lockkeepers, canalmen, boatmen.....	12	.....	12
Locomotive engineers	2	.....	2
Locomotive firemen	6	.....	6
Longshoremens and stevedores	1	.....	1
Messengers	15	.....	15
Radio station operators	1	.....	1
Seamen, not elsewhere stated	1	.....	1
Sectionmen and trackmen	673	.....	673
Switchmen and signalmen	14	.....	14
Teamsters and carriage drivers	57	1	58
Telegraph operators	1	.....	1
Telephone operators .....	.....	5	5
Truck drivers	235	1	236
Yardmen—railway, not elsewhere stated	6	.....	6
Other transport occupations	2	1	3
Trade:			
Owners, managers—retail	431	29	460
Owners, managers—wholesale	20	.....	20

	Male	Female	Total
Auctioneers and appraisers	1	.....	1
Brokers and agents—not elsewhere stated	2	.....	2
Collectors, bills	1	.....	1
Commercial travellers	13	.....	13
Hawkers and pedlars	4	.....	4
Inspectors, graders	11	6	17
Window decorators	1	2	3
Newsboys	3	1	4
Packers, wrappers	8	10	18
Purchasing agents and buyers	100	1	101
Canvassers and demonstrators	14	.....	14
Sales persons in stores	166	93	259
Other trade occupations .....	.....	1	1
Finance:			
Owners and managers	3	.....	3
Insurance agents	9	.....	9
Real estate agents and dealers	14	3	17
Professional Service:			
Artists and art teachers	2	.....	2
Authors, editors, journalists	3	.....	3
Chemists and metallurgists	7	.....	7
Clergymen and priests	68	.....	68
Dentists	2	.....	2
Engineers, civil	1	.....	1
Engineers, electrical	3	.....	3
Engineers, mechanical	2	.....	2
Engineers, mining	2	.....	2
Lawyers and notaries	10	.....	10
Librarians	1	.....	1
Musicians and music teachers	8	2	10
Brothers and nuns, not otherwise specified	19	21	40
Nurses—graduate .....	.....	42	42
Nurses in training .....	.....	33	33
Physicians and surgeons	17	.....	17
Religious workers—not elsewhere stated	2	1	3
Teachers—school	269	188	457
Veterinary surgeons	1	.....	1
Other professional occupations	7	2	9
Public Service:			
Policemen and detectives	12	.....	12

	Male	Female	Total
Postmasters	8	1	9
Postmen and mail carriers	11	.....	11
Public service officials	13	.....	13
Other public occupations	2	.....	2
Recreational Service:			
Owners, managers	33	.....	33
Actors, sportsmen	6	.....	6
Motion picture projectionists	4	.....	4
Ushers	4	.....	4
Other recreational occupations	3	.....	3
Personal Service:			
Owners, managers—Hotels	28	1	29
Owners, managers—Laundries	5	2	7
Owners, managers—Restaurants	14	4	18
Barbers, hairdressers	82	48	130
Charworkers and cleaners	2	1	3
Cleaners and dyers	19	23	42
Cooks	58	45	103
Domestic servants—not elsewhere stated	16	775	791
Elevator tenders	3	.....	3
Guards and caretakers, not else- where stated	6	.....	6
Housekeepers, stewards, matrons....	2	267	269
Janitors and sextons	37	7	44
Laundrymen	1	37	38
Lodging housekeepers	11	46	57
Nurses—practical	4	12	16
Waiters and waitresses	47	210	257
Porters	4	.....	4
Other personal occupations	1	3	4
Clerical:			
Accountants and auditors	6	1	7
Bookkeepers and cashiers	22	25	47
Office appliance operators	1	5	6
Office clerks	63	29	92
Shipping clerks	31	1	32
Stenographers and typists	3	71	74
Labourers:			
(Not in agriculture, fishing, logging or mining)	712	10	722

	Male	Female	Total
Not stated	23	2	25
Total all Occupations (not including Active Service)	21,732	2,494	24,226

Birthplace:

Of the total Ukrainian population in Alberta 48,137 are Canadian born, 45,835 were born in the province, 2,302 were born in other provinces, and 23,730 are foreign born, as follows:

Birthplace	Male	Female	Total
Canadian Born:			
British Columbia	66	63	129
Alberta	22,867	22,968	45,835
Saskatchewan	569	550	1,119
Manitoba	491	453	944
Ontario	41	35	76
Quebec	9	12	21
New Brunswick		1	1
Nova Scotia	3	4	7
Prince Edward Island		1	1
Yukon, N.W.T., and province not stated	2	2	4
Foreign Born:			
England and Wales, including Lesser Islands	2	2	4
Ireland	1	1	2
Scotland	1	1	2
Other British countries and persons born at sea	9	10	19
Austria	2,165	1,514	3,679
Germany	4	4	8
Poland	8,041	6,113	14,154
Roumania	1,815	1,204	3,019
Russia	1,387	814	2,201
Scandinavian countries	2	1	3
Other European countries	259	159	418
Asiatic countries	1	2	3
United States	110	101	211
Other Foreign countries	4	3	7
Not stated		1	1
Total	37,849	34,019	71,868

66.98% of the population is Canadian born, and 33.02% is foreign born; 65,340 are British subjects.

Mother Tongue:

Of the 74,837 that learned Ukrainian as the first language in childhood, 67,479 stated that they were of Ukrainian origin and 7,358 stated a racial origin other than Ukrainian, as follows:

Racial Origin:	Male	Female	Total
English	29	17	46
Irish	16	8	24
Scottish	4	8	12
French	11	9	20
Austrian	1,002	861	1,863
Czech and Slovak	73	61	134
Finnish	5	4	9
German	42	27	69
Hungarian	27	14	41
Italian	1	2	3
Jewish	4	4	8
Netherland	1	3	4
Polish	2,042	1,810	3,852
Roumanian	282	231	513
Russian	363	295	658
Scandinavian	29	24	53
Ukrainian	35,639	31,840	67,479
Other European races	19	18	37
Chinese	1	1	2
Japanese	1	.....	1
All Others	3	2	5
Not stated	3	1	4
Total	39,597	35,240	74,837

Of the total Ukrainian population in Alberta 67,479 learned the Ukrainian language in childhood and 4,389 were taught a language other than Ukrainian, as follows:

Mother Tongue:	Male	Female	Total
English	1,360	1,444	2,804
French	4	8	12
German	51	66	117

	Male	Female	Total
Italian	1	2	3
Magyar—including Hungarian	68	35	103
Netherland	6	1	7
Polish	403	407	810
Russian	75	54	129
Slovak	125	71	196
Swedish	2	3	5
Ukrainian	35,639	31,840	67,479
Indian and Eskimo	6	5	11
Other	108	80	188
Not Stated	1	3	4
Total	37,849	34,019	71,868

Age, Conjugal Condition and Sex:

The following table shows the distribution of the population into five year age groups, divided between male and female:

Age Group:	Male	Female	Total
0 - 4	3,822	3,795	7,617
5 - 9	4,321	4,236	8,557
10 - 14	4,464	4,463	8,927
15 - 19	4,066	4,267	8,333
20 - 24	3,319	3,494	6,813
25 - 29	3,166	2,959	6,125
30 - 34	2,526	2,440	4,966
35 - 39	2,756	2,372	5,128
40 - 44	2,326	1,615	3,941
45 - 49	2,111	1,312	3,423
50 - 54	1,724	929	2,653
55 - 59	1,257	670	1,927
60 - 64	735	504	1,239
65 - 69	573	425	998
70 - 74	333	266	599
75 - 79	218	164	382
80 - 84	96	71	167
85 - 89	31	27	58
90 - 94	4	10	14
95 and up	1	.....	1
Total	37,849	34,019	71,868

The conjugal condition of the population is as follows:

Marital Status:	Male	Female	Total
Single	23,277	18,668	41,945
Married	13,634	14,008	27,642
Widowed	600	1,082	1,682
Divorced	54	36	90
Separated	284	225	509
Total	37,849	34,019	71,868

Rural and Urban Population:

The Ukrainian population in the various cities, towns, villages, municipalities and improvement districts in Alberta as compared with Austrian, Polish, Roumanian, Russian and the total population is shown in the following tables. Only those cities, towns, villages, municipalities and improvement districts are shown in which there are Ukrainians.

	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Houma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Cities:						
Calgary	88,904	408	1,370	273	2,315	959
Drumheller	2,748	43	86	15	23	28
Edmonton	93,817	1,256	2,923	308	921	6,070
Lethbridge	14,612	267	412	48	135	813
Medicine Hat	10,571	88	199	58	168	117
Red Deer	2,924	12	21	5	29	32
Wetaskiwin	2,318	5	21	2	43	39

Towns:						
Athabasca	578	9	10	4	1	10
Beverly	981	1	91	.....	15	337
Big Valley	291	.....	.....	.....	1	6
Blairmore	1,731	1	102	.....	21	12
Bow Island	291	1	2	1	.....	4
Brooks	888	4	1	.....	10	6
Camrose	2,598	15	74	1	60	54
Cardston	1,864	6	5	—	13	6
Coleman	1,870	15	126	2	64	48
Coronation	581	.....	10	6	15	6
Daysland	438	5	7	.....	4	74

Towns (cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Didsbury	892	2	4	.....	62	12
Edson	1,499	46	69	7	66	41
Ft. Saskatchewan	903	34	30	1	9	41
Gleichen	435	.....	22	.....	12	9
Grande Prairie	1,724	11	23	5	16	26
Hanna	1,622	2	35	19	127	25
Hardisty	457	2	17	.....	.....	8
High River	1,430	3	3	5	1	2
Innisfail	1,223	.....	5	1	5	2
Irvine	240	1	15	.....	1	1
Lacombe	1,603	6	14	.....	16	20
Leduc	871	8	40	.....	14	63
Lloydminster	572	1	7	1	2	10
Macleod	1,912	3	7	11	15	23
Magrath	1,207	3	5	.....	9	69
Morinville	580	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Okotoks	591	5	.....	2	8	2
Olds	1,337	7	18	4	12	11
Pincher Creek	994	3	4	.....	10	2
Ponoka	1,306	5	12	3	16	7
Raymond	2,089	5	20	2	29	3
Redcliff	1,111	7	18	1	30	19
Rocky Mountain						
House	800	15	18	1	5	3
St. Albert	697	.....	15	.....	3	30
St. Paul	1,018	24	19	1	3	67
Stettler	1,295	3	13	18	22	11
Stony Plain	566	.....	7	.....	2	20
Taber	1,331	37	25	63	18	1
Three Hills	706	13	7	6	33	4
Tofield	551	2	22	.....	.....	83
Wainwright	980	1	20	5	21	8
Vegreville	1,696	.....	46	17	21	667
Vermilion	1,408	5	16	7	8	30
Villages:						
Alix	360	1	.....	.....	8	11
Andrew	326	1	18	37	5	230
Arrowwood	251	.....	.....	.....	3	6
Barrhead	399	8	1	4	.....	5
Bashaw	494	.....	4	3	1	18
Bawlf	227	1	.....	.....	.....	5
Beaverlodge	331	.....	11	1	5	2

Villages (cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Bellis	128	1	5	5	2	105
Bentley	279	....	1	....	12	1
Bittern Lake	50	....	....	....	....	9
Black Diamond ..	890	....	7	3	14	1
Blackfalds	113	....	1	....	2	1
Bonnyville	603	1	11	....	1	16
Bruderheim	237	....	....	....	1	9
Burdett	123	2	....	....	1	1
Cadogan	99	2	10	....	10	3
Carbon	409	....	6	....	1	5
Carmangay	229	....	....	....	....	3
Carstairs	371	....	1	....	6	1
Cayley	133	....	....	....	5	4
Cereal	142	3	5	....	2	1
Champion	320	2	4	....	16	1
Chauvin	343	....	10	1	7	5
Chinook	142	....	7	....	6	9
Chipman	240	....	13	....	9	121
Clyde	160	2	5	....	....	11
Coaldale	290	....	6	....	19	1
Cochrane	298	1	12	....	2	2
Consort	265	1	6	....	6	2
Craigmyle	186	....	....	....	12	3
Delburne	308	....	2	....	3	11
Delia	315	14	....	5	....	2
Derwent	171	....	6	....	....	110
Donalda	206	1	....	....	....	1
Edberg	132	2	1	....	....	2
Elk Point	307	1	2	....	4	91
Empress	341	1	12	1	16	4
Fairview	432	5	2	....	....	12
Ferintosh	169	....	1	....	11	6
Forest Lawn	899	1	65	10	16	160
Galahad	145	....	3	4	....	2
Grimshaw	169	1	5	3	2	5
Hay Lakes	154	....	16	....	3	7
Holden	361	1	21	1	....	110
Hussar	116	....	2	....	....	4
Hythe	247	1	5	2	....	5
Innisfree	253	1	4	....	....	103
Irma	273	....	8	....	6	5
Islay	132	....	....	....	....	4
Killam	347	1	12	....	4	1

Villages (cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Kitscoty	234	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
Lac la Biche	517	2	33	.....	1	19
Lamont	438	.....	14	.....	5	107
Lavoy	178	.....	1	.....	.....	67
Mannville	396	11	1	.....	3	19
Mayerthorpe	217	.....	.....	.....	1	2
Millet	325	7	6	3	2	2
Minburn	129	.....	5	.....	.....	6
Mirror	570	7	19	4	10	7
Monitor	82	.....	1	.....	1	4
Mundare	756	.....	83	7	17	576
Munson	139	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Myrnam	216	.....	16	1	.....	148
New Norway	169	.....	2	.....	.....	17
North Red Deef	524	7	8	3	11	9
Penhold	183	.....	1	2	1	7
Provost	518	3	3	1	9	3
Ranfurly	129	.....	14	6	1	27
Rimbey	410	1	5	.....	1	2
Rockyford	201	1	12	.....	3	4
Ryley	323	6	10	.....	.....	10
Sangudo	173	4	.....	.....	1	4
Sedgewick	320	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Sexsmith	325	.....	4	.....	5	10
Smoky Lake	430	.....	35	7	.....	340
Spirit River	276	7	5	.....	8	15
Standard	212	.....	2	.....	1	5
Strome	233	13	8	.....	.....	1
Swalwell	114	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Sylvan Lake	805	1	.....	.....	1	7
Tilley	193	.....	4	.....	2	2
Trochu	480	4	9	.....	37	7
Turner Valley	676	.....	10	5	5	1
Two Hills	210	.....	10	2	.....	167
Veteran	190	1	1	.....	.....	4
Viking	491	.....	6	.....	.....	7
Vilna	311	1	16	1	.....	187
Wabamun	201	20	12	.....	7	39
Waskatenau	237	.....	6	.....	.....	60
Wembley	188	.....	9	.....	4	15
Westlock	590	6	1	4	.....	3
Willingdon	420	.....	21	40	.....	292

	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Municipalities:						
241. Acadia	739	41	126	8	19	21
99. Argyle	1,714	4	17	1	44	7
340. Arthur	2,364	.....	5	9	60	9
605. Ashmont	1,993	9	44	1	4	877
394. Asquith	1,043	3	5	.....	12	10
Banff Nat. Pk....	2,545	14	74	10	33	44
423. Battle River	1,399	10	20	1	2	21
740. Bear Lake	2,622	31	105	14	11	111
281. Beaver Dam	2,327	13	27	5	46	11
486. Beaver Lake	3,094	36	395	4	30	1,323
250. Beddington	2,139	9	23	1	93	35
459. Bigstone	3,777	42	221	7	378	49
484. Birch Lake	2,430	12	108	17	12	1,440
218. Blackfoot	1,451	11	4	.....	36	11
488. Black Mud	4,239	4	386	1	189	139
430. Blindman	1,800	1	32	3	75	25
572. Bonnyville	1,867	1	175	5	1	81
219. Bow Valley	1,456	.....	35	2	42	11
69. Bright	1,153	7	2	2	10	6
453. Buffalo Coulee	1,370	8	68	3	.....	93
34. Burlington	953	.....	11	.....	31	8
278. Carbon	1,580	.....	7	5	72	27
637. Cartier	1,397	8	90	16	46	224
544. Champlain	2,213	6	13	3	22	634
129. Clear Lake	1,728	4	12	4	9	5
517. Clover Bar	2,740	152	135	18	30	80
10. Cochrane	1,589	1	4	.....	.....	7
487. Cornhill	2,997	2	71	5	48	161
334. Coronation	1,840	8	9	8	98	12
399. Crown	4,104	12	45	6	48	10
189. Dinton	1,576	3	3	1	129	16
366. Dublin	1,257	6	14	13	31	34
545. Eagle	4,150	.....	28	783	9	3,172
Elk Island—						
National Pk.	50	.....	6	.....	.....	1
512. Ethelwyn	3,158	9	164	.....	16	993
65. Eureka	1,098	12	9	3	54	5
427. Evergreen	2,730	6	74	4	14	14
858. Fairview	2,326	12	41	.....	36	67
429. Fertile Valley..	4,749	70	185	27	148	118
364. Flagstaff	1,530	1	7	.....	6	2
33. Flowery Plains	487	8	13	.....	21	3

Municipalities (cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
64. Forty Mile	959	2	12	.....	.....	5
308. Ghost Pine	2,023	7	34	18	95	10
422. Gilt Edge	1,489	14	17	.....	11	11
371. Golden West	2,622	16	28	.....	20	13
739. Grande Prairie	2,307	25	212	14	34	97
248. Grasswold	1,400	2	9	.....	268	14
452. Grizzly Bear	1,368	5	24	2	29	5
668. Grosmont	863	1	41	19	2	110
396. Haig	1,554	13	8	2	70	11
128. Harmony	845	.....	.....	4	22	3
338. Hays	2,702	34	12	8	49	8
579. Hazelwood	3,491	23	101	2	32	72
362. Hillcrest	986	1	6	6	2	3
393. Huamha	1,041	.....	9	.....	1	38
520. Inga	3,013	205	102	2	235	311
455. Iron Creek	2,079	10	391	.....	37	326
Jasper Nat. Pk.	1,622	11	30	4	15	44
39. Kerr	1,602	8	11	.....	71	10
424. Kinsella	1,105	4	31	.....	4	62
582. Kitchener	2,458	17	134	.....	45	182
249. Keoma	1,613	12	38	23	212	11
397. Lakeside	1,673	17	22	5	19	13
454. Lakeview	1,358	2	17	.....	15	83
398. Lamerton	2,479	5	27	5	18	23
431. Last West	1,898	19	32	9	74	11
543. Laurier	3,066	14	405	5	20	855
547. Leslie	3,598	23	472	4	120	1,953
489. Liberty	4,883	11	390	4	383	1,251
542. Lincoln	1,221	7	24	.....	4	160
98. Little Bow	1,363	30	8	.....	17	2
70. Livingston	1,217	12	45	9	233	11
457. Lloyd George	2,901	.....	176	.....	31	257
401. Lochearn	3,037	24	65	10	31	37
580. Lockerbie	3,032	15	112	3	39	39
400. Lorne	2,670	7	17	10	43	11
157. Marquis	1,386	1	3	.....	199	1
483. Melberta	1,894	8	76	2	10	321
426. Melrose	2,955	31	133	6	22	58
451. Merton	1,682	26	19	5	24	35
277. Michichi	1,118	2	17	.....	72	12
458. Montgomery	3,486	11	146	1	141	10
551. Morthen	2,635	58	147	20	99	207
310. Mountain View	2,580	19	63	6	224	34

Municipalities (cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
638. Nelson	1,808	57	163	6	38	322
515. Norma	3,027	2	106	38	8	1,938
279. Norquay	2,184	15	24	14	689	4
578. Opal	3,166	73	477	2	19	1,368
456. Parkland	2,879	111	378	....	100	580
485. Patricia	2,109	20	41	4	16	623
857. Peace	2,003	18	43	20	70	95
552. Pembina	2,667	27	213	....	188	456
581. Pershing	2,283	32	181	....	40	104
609. Pibroch	2,476	202	132	9	51	92
339. Pine Lake	2,726	32	20	3	58	15
490. Pioneer	3,619	10	258	14	110	636
341. Poplar Grove....	3,113	5	8	....	10	4
365. Progress	2,002	5	4	39	262	7
342. Raven	2,254	4	110	4	32	10
549. Ray	3,542	48	80	9	30	105
421. Ribstone	1,416	....	1	....	20	13
159. Riley	1,721	6	5	1	32	6
280. Rosebud	2,233	5	13	12	394	5
158. Royal	1,367	3	11	....	49	12
190. Sheep Creek....	1,831	4	3	3	79	6
220. Shepard	2,134	13	56	11	29	82
610. Shoal Creek	2,775	3	202	2	54	117
576. Smoky Lake	3,974	....	224	67	51	3,298
514. Sobor	3,279	....	166	27	16	2,828
829. Spirit River	1,828	60	133	4	64	443
221. Springbank	3,241	15	25	8	59	20
519. Spruce Grove....	4,824	124	123	5	95	135
307. Starland	1,248	2	9	3	33	9
309. Stauffer	2,310	2	44	9	59	6
191. Stockland	3,706	23	17	4	83	6
363. Stocks	935	3	1	....	....	2
425. Sterling	1,873	19	44	....	8	13
518. Strathcona	3,985	29	258	7	243	192
511. Streamstown ...	2,420	1	45	....	16	101
548. Sturgeon	5,115	133	176	17	111	413
336. Success	1,389	2	34	13	81	2
37. Sugar City	2,391	6	34	3	31	2
574. St. Lina	1,347	1	68	28	20	99
608. Tawatinaw	2,256	42	262	10	27	632
573. St. Vincent	3,316	23	264	22	117	1,076
516. The Pines	3,547	....	507	61	148	2,425
521. Tomahawk	2,198	53	268	2	128	647

Municipalities (Cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
513. Ukraina	3,179	...	233	4	9	2,669
577. Unity	4,798	89	546	22	49	2,537
392. Vale	835	...	4	...	11	1
482. Vermilion Valley	1,872	...	7	8	25	20
575. Vilna	3,590	2	300	97	10	2,701
337. Vimy	947	3	22	2	30	21
36. Warner	1,871	19	15	1	15	18
428. Water Glen	1,486	5	43	1	38	3
312. Waterloo	1,402	6	8	1	40	3
367. Waverley	1,893	25	23	6	17	1
481. Wellington	1,794	18	41	8	3	85
395. Wheatland	1,692	...	59	79	49	1
550. Woodford	3,045	18	254	14	88	221
546. Wostok	4,653	...	275	377	44	3,757

**Improvement
Districts—**

4. I.D.-D.A.	521	3	2	1	55	1
5. I.D.-D.A.	1,067	26	6	5	7	11
7. I.D.-D.A.	432	7	6	...	111	1
8. I.D.-D.A.	1,308	4	5	...	139	5
9. I.D.-D.A.	1,538	...	...	...	14	4
32. I.D.-D.A.	511	...	14	...	2	2
35. I.D.-D.A.	376	13	8	...	35	17
38. I.D.-D.A.	1,282	14	6	7	8	12
61. I.D.-D.A.	740	9	12	1	318	1
62. I.D.-D.A.	615	...	9	2	181	1
63. I.D.-D.A.	609	2	1	...	3	9
66. I.D.-D.A.	2,297	30	39	52	20	23
67. I.D.-D.A.	4,709	164	120	33	117	128
68. I.D.-D.A.	2,849	128	88	31	48	64
71. I.D.-D.A.	4,149	68	525	19	112	233
91. I.D.-D.A.	1,164	...	13	...	1	19
92. I.D.-D.A.	890	15	14	19	125	1
93. I.D.-D.A.	738	10	9	...	67	6
96. I.D.-D.A.	781	...	5	...	1	19
97. I.D.-D.A.	2,939	43	73	9	59	77
100. I.D.-D.A.	585	5	2	7	22	1
101. I.D.-D.A.	162	...	1	...	4	1
121. I.D.-D.A.	2,416	...	21	6	22	13
122. I.D.-D.A.	1,690	12	99	7	64	30
123. I.D.-D.A.	6,143	38	59	24	188	52

Improvement Districts—(cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
125. I.D.-D.A.	1,184	11	39	17	20	61
127. I.D.-D.A.	841	....	6	—	20	1
160. I.D.-D.A.	2,422	16	22	1	40	6
214. I.D.-D.A.	1,436	1	16	1	46	22
217. I.D.-D.A.	555	1	5	....	45	13
223. I.D.-D.A.	1,546	42	102	8	40	110
242. I.D.-D.A.	2,506	14	26	4	17	152
247. I.D.-D.A.	893	2	9	3	70	22
251. I.D.-D.A.	1,314	3	23	7	54	16
252. I.D.-D.A.	333	....	6	....	....	2
273. I.D.-D.A.	553	....	5	....	....	3
276. I.D.-D.A.	6,489	279	416	73	203	572
305. I.D.-D.A.	2,986	13	27	48	471	26
331. I.D.-D.A.	4,289	27	160	4	286	87
343. I.D.-D.A.	833	1	3	....	2	1
376. I.D.-D.A.	768	5	37	12	30	15
403. I.D.-D.A.	437	....	....	....	4	15
432. I.D.-D.A.	135	....	2	....	4	1
433. I.D.-D.A.	114	....	....	....	....	2
434. I.D.-D.A.	240	12	3	....	1	12
435. I.D.-D.A.	8	....	1	....	....	2
460. I.D.-D.A.	1,951	22	47	1	64	11
461. I.D.-D.A.	1,486	33	68	10	33	11
462. I.D.-D.A.	440	....	1	1	1	89
466. I.D.-D.A.	3,817	42	192	27	86	304
491. I.D.-D.A.	1,479	9	79	....	42	41
495, 498, and 524. I.D.-D.A.	94	....	4	....	2	7
522. I.D.-D.A.	2,004	22	287	9	61	261
523. I.D.-D.A.	99	....	....	....	1	4
526. I.D.-D.A.	225	8	53	3	12	37
527. I.D.-D.A.	344	10	9	....	1	23
528. I.D.-D.A.	30	....	....	....	1	2
541. I.D.-D.A.	740	....	5	....	....	4
553. I.D.-D.A.	1,318	1	76	9	41	220
554. I.D.-D.A.	1,001	18	39	4	24	13
555. I.D.-D.A.	930	25	62	5	27	41
556. I.D.-D.A.	291	4	14	1	6	12
571. I.D.-D.A.	359	....	....	....	....	40
583. I.D.-D.A.	889	15	9	....	2	29
584. I.D.-D.A.	690	8	31	....	13	24
601. I.D.-D.A.	1,466	3	6	....	24	339
602. I.D.-D.A.	1,949	14	82	18	47	603

Improvement Districts—(cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
603. I.D.-D.A.	1,311	32	111	13	32	443
604. I.D.-D.A.	721	....	4	1	2	237
606. I.D.-D.A.	74	3	10	6	....	17
607. I.D.-D.A.	2,189	202	540	25	54	402
611. I.D.-D.A.	1,088	8	35	....	6	77
612. I.D.-D.A.	409	4	11	7	4	8
613. I.D.-D.A.	149	....	1	....	....	3
631. I.D.-D.A.	1007	....	14	....	....	48
633. I.D.-D.A.	131	....	....	....	....	3
634. I.D.-D.A.	280	1	1	3	....	29
635. I.D.-D.A.	1,191	3	27	5	16	520
636. I.D.-D.A.	676	1	....	1	4	407
639. I.D.-D.A.	903	9	43	5	25	31
640. I.D.-D.A.	1,029	28	144	8	40	33
641. I.D.-D.A.	875	7	5	2	....	36
664. I.D.-D.A.	39	....	....	....	....	2
665. I.D.-D.A.	1,412	2	53	1	1	141
666. I.D.-D.A.	751	1	28	....	6	125
667. I.D.-D.A.	1,941	17	267	6	34	665
669. I.D.-D.A.	695	12	81	12	27	91
695. I.D.-D.A.	353	4	32	27	....	30
696. I.D.-D.A.	281	....	97	7	9	117
697. I.D.-D.A.	588	....	133	2	10	151
699. I.D.-D.A.	476	9	17	....	11	26
705. I.D.-D.A.	28	1	3	1	2	13
706. I.D.-D.A.	416	....	....	1	10	8
707. I.D.-D.A.	203	....	1	....	....	1
710. I.D.-D.A.	83	....	....	....	....	1
726. I.D.-D.A.	489	....	22	....	12	187
728. I.D.-D.A.	79	....	....	....	....	1
729. I.D.-D.A.	167	....	....	....	....	1
730. I.D.-D.A.	158	1	1	....	9	9
731. I.D.-D.A.	698	13	16	4	27	8
732. I.D.-D.A.	758	2	14	....	13	52
733. I.D.-D.A.	931	1	55	....	13	15
735. I.D.-D.A.	248	....	22	....	1	102
736. I.D.-D.A.	135	....	....	....	10	17
737. I.D.-D.A.	92	....	....	....	....	2
741. I.D.-D.A.	1,644	24	79	21	30	6
742. I.D.-D.A.	468	....	20	....	....	20
764. I.D.-D.A.	1,087	....	40	1	4	74
765. I.D.-D.A.	1,384	37	61	....	18	249
766. I.D.-D.A.	601	....	43	....	26	33

Improvement Districts—(cont'd)	Total Population	Aus-trian	Polish	Rouma-nian	Rus-sian	Ukrai-nian
769. I.D.-D.A.	731	1	20	.....	.....	28
770. I.D.-D.A.	1,062	15	77	2	76	119
771. I.D.-D.A.	1,946	2	44	.....	111	4
772. I.D.-D.A.	1,221	34	86	3	72	57
794. I.D.-D.A.	204	1	.....	.....	.....	15
795. I.D.-D.A.	873	11	8	.....	.....	11
796. I.D.-D.A.	2,757	9	13	1	7	147
797. I.D.-D.A.	884	.....	94	2	10	77
800. I.D.-D.A.	393	.....	1	.....	5	8
825. I.D.-D.A.	275	16	10	.....	2	49
826. I.D.-D.A.	974	3	18	1	8	273
827. I.D.-D.A.	166	.....	8	.....	.....	11
828. I.D.-D.A.	546	1	43	.....	5	57
830. I.D.-D.A.	1,022	.....	39	14	15	551
831. I.D.-D.A.	538	.....	31	.....	13	74
855. I.D.-D.A.	580	25	20	7	11	24
859. I.D.-D.A.	824	20	56	7	88	196
886. I.D.-D.A.	516	12	4	.....	13	28
887. I.D.-D.A.	666	90	44	2	33	7
888. I.D.-D.A.	564	4	10	1	54	80
889. I.D.-D.A.	681	12	40	10	22	64
890. I.D.-D.A.	62	.....	.....	.....	1	25
891. I.D.-D.A.	164	7	.....	.....	.....	7
916. I.D.-D.A.	268	14	11	.....	1	18
917. I.D.-D.A.	394	1	26	5	.....	21
919. I.D.-D.A.	80	1	5	.....	8	13
920. I.D.-D.A.	131	.....	1	.....	.....	2

The Ukrainian population in Alberta, distributed between rural and urban localities, is as follows:

Urban—Cities	8,058	
Towns	1,889	
Villages	3,451	
	<hr/>	13,398
Rural—Municipalities	47,634	
Improvement districts	10,394	
Indian Reserves	12	
Northern Parts	430	
	<hr/>	58,470
Total		<hr/> 71,868 <hr/>

The distribution of Ukrainian rural and urban population as compared with the total population in Alberta, is as follows:

	Ukrainian		Alberta	
	Population	Percentage	Population	Percentage
Urban	13,398	18.64	306,586	38.51
Rural	58,470	81.36	489,583	61.49
Total	71,868	100.00	796,169	100.00

SASKATCHEWAN

The numerical strength of the principal stocks in Saskatchewan, arranged in descending order of numerical strength, is as follows:

Numerical Strength	Racial Origin	Total
1.	English	186,053
2.	German	130,258
3.	Scottish	108,919
4.	Irish	95,852
5.	Ukrainian	79,777
6.	Scandinavian	68,806
7.	French	50,530
8.	Netherland	35,894
9.	Polish	27,902
10.	Russian	25,933
11.	Hungarian	14,576
12.	Indian and Eskimo	13,388
13.	Austrian	10,655
14.	Roumanian	7,093
15.	Czech and Slovak	5,469
16.	Belgian	4,250
17.	Jewish	4,149
18.	Chinese	2,545
19.	Finnish	1,940
20.	Italian	1,014
21.	Japanese	105
	Other British Isles Races	7,081
	Other European Races	3,047
	Other Asiatic Races	770
	All Others	9,686
	Not stated	300
	Total	895,992

The Ukrainians are fifth in numerical importance with a population of 79,777, which represents 8.9% of the total population of Saskatchewan. When all the British Isles races are taken together the Ukrainians rank third.

Religious Denominations:

The religious denominations of the Ukrainians in Saskatchewan, arranged in descending order of numerical importance, is as follows:

Numerical Strength	Religious Denomination	Male	Female	Total
1.	Greek Catholic (including Roman Catholic)	23,650	20,811	44,461
2.	Greek Orthodox	15,496	13,729	29,225
3.	United Church of Canada.....	840	901	1,741
4.	Baptist	371	364	735
5.	Adventist	263	261	524
6.	Lutheran	200	241	441
7.	Presbyterian	231	193	424
8.	International Bible Students' Association	209	199	408
9.	Anglican	152	239	391
10.	Mennonite	204	173	377
11.	Pentecostal	69	78	147
12.	Evangelical Church	62	57	119
13.	Christian Science	37	28	65
14.	Christian	28	32	60
15.	Protestant	32	22	54
16.	Church of Christ, Disciples	24	26	50
17.	Salvation Army	10	9	19
18.	Mormon	7	5	12
19.	Brethren and United Brethren		1	1
	Other sects	241	226	467
	Not stated	33	23	56
	Total	42,159	37,618	79,777

The Catholic church covers 55.73% of the population and the Orthodox church covers 36.63%. All the other denominations cover 7.64%.

Occupations:

Of the total population there are 26,638 reported as gainfully occupied, as follows:

Class of Occupation:	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture	18,760	364	19,124
Fishing, Hunting, Trapping	21	.....	21
Logging	73	.....	73
Mining and Quarrying	81	.....	81
Manufacturing	753	42	795
Construction	291	.....	291
Transportation and Communication	1,428	16	1,444
Trade	723	132	855
Finance	10	.....	10
Professional Service	392	195	587
Public Service	48	3	51
Recreational Service	47	1	48
Personal Service	365	1,720	2,085
Clerical	98	82	180
Labourers (not in agriculture, fishing, logging or mining)	961	6	967
Not stated	19	7	26
All occupations (not including Active Service)	24,070	2,568	26,638

33.39% of the Ukrainian population in Saskatchewan is gainfully occupied. The occupations in detail are as follows:

Occupations	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture:			
Farmers and stockraisers	11,380	292	11,672
Farm foremen	9	.....	9
Farm labourers	7,371	72	7,443
Fishing, Hunting, Trapping:			
Fishermen	8	.....	8
Hunters, trappers, guides	13	.....	13
Logging:			
Owners, managers	1	.....	1
Lumbermen	72	.....	72
Mining and Quarrying:			
Owners, managers	2	.....	2
Labourers—mines and quarries	11	.....	11
Miners and millmen	66	.....	66
Quarries and rock drillers	2	.....	2

	Male	Female	Total
Manufacturing:			
Owners, managers	20	....	20
Foremen	4	....	4
Inspectors and gaugers—metal	2	....	2
Inspectors, graders—wood	1	....	1
Bakers	16	....	16
Blacksmiths, forgemen	130	—	130
Boiler firemen	10	....	10
Boilermakers, platers, riveters	5	....	5
Boot and shoe repairs	139	....	139
Butchers and meat cutters	42	3	45
Cabinet and furniture makers	2	....	2
Dressmakers and sewers, not in factory .....	....	11	11
Electrical appliance repairmen	4	....	4
Filers and grinders	1	....	1
Fitters and assemblers—metal	1	....	1
Furriers	1	2	3
Jewellers and watchmakers	13	....	13
Machinists—metal	13	....	13
Mechanics and repairmen — not elsewhere specified	144	...	144
Millers—flour and grain	6	...	6
Millwrights	2	...	2
Moulders, coremakers, casters	3	...	3
Patternmakers	1	...	1
Photographers	8	....	8
Polishers and buffers—metal	2	....	2
Printers	8	2	10
Sawyers—wood	12	....	12
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths	4	...	4
Stationary enginemen	20	....	20
Stonecutters and dressers	1	....	1
Tailors	26	4	30
Tool makers, die cutters	1	....	1
Upholsterers	3	....	3
Welders and flame cutters	9	...	9
Other Occupations in Manufacturing:			
Clothing and textile products	2	8	10
Food products	42	9	51
Leather products	14	....	14
Liquor and beverages	10	1	11
Metal products	15	....	15
Non-metallic mineral products	4	....	4

	Male	Female	Total
Printing and photography .....	.....	1	1
Rubber products	3	.....	3
Wood and paper products	6	.....	6
Other products	3	1	4

Construction:

Owners, managers	5	.....	5
Foremen	1	.....	1
Brick and stone masons	1	.....	1
Carpenters	217	.....	217
Electricians and wiremen	5	.....	5
Painters and decorators, glaziers...	25	.....	25
Plasterers and lathers	13	.....	13
Plumbers and pipefitters	10	.....	10
Structural iron workers	3	.....	3
Other construction occupations	11	.....	11

Transportation and Communication:

Owners, managers	13	1	14
Foremen	36	.....	36
Inspectors	2	.....	2
Agents—ticket, station	3	.....	3
Brakemen—railway	7	.....	7
Bus drivers	1	.....	1
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	1	.....	1
Deliverymen and drivers — not elsewhere stated	2	.....	2
Linemen and cablemen	4	.....	4
Lockkeepers, canalmen, boatmen ..	2	.....	2
Locomotive engineers	4	.....	4
Locomotive firemen	18	.....	18
Longshoremen and stevedores	1	.....	1
Messengers	16	.....	16
Radio announcers	1	.....	1
Radio station operators	1	.....	1
Sectionmen and trackmen	1073	.....	1073
Operators—electric railway	4	.....	4
Switchmen, signalmen	6	.....	6
Teamsters and carriage drivers ...	54	.....	54
Telegraph operators	6	.....	6
Telephone operators	2	15	17
Truck drivers	146	.....	146
Yardmen—railway, not elsewhere stated	15	.....	15
Other transport occupations	10	.....	10

	Male	Female	Total
Trade:			
Owners, managers—retail	426	21	447
Owners, managers—wholesale	15	.....	15
Floorwalkers and foremen	3	.....	3
Brokers and agents, not elsewhere stated	3	.....	3
Commercial travellers	2	.....	2
Hawkers and pedlars	5	.....	5
Inspectors, graders	14	21	35
Newsboys	3	.....	3
Packers, wrappers	9	2	11
Purchasing agents and buyers	90	1	91
Canvassers and demonstrators	14	.....	14
Sales persons in stores	138	87	225
Other trade occupations	1	.....	1
Finance:			
Insurance agents	7	.....	7
Real estate agents and dealers	2	.....	2
Stock and bond brokers	1	.....	1
Professional Service:			
Artists and art teachers	5	.....	5
Authors, editors, journalists	2	.....	2
Chemists and metallurgists	3	.....	3
Clergymen and priests	50	.....	50
Dentists	2	.....	2
Engineers, civil	1	.....	1
Engineers, electrical	1	.....	1
Engineers, mechanical	3	.....	3
Lawyers and notaries	8	.....	8
Musicians and music teachers	6	2	8
Brothers and nuns, not otherwise specified	5	14	19
Nurses—graduate	1	5	6
Nurses in training .....	.....	21	21
Osteopaths and chiropractors	1	.....	1
Physicians and surgeons	12	.....	12
Professors, college principals	3	.....	3
Religious workers, not elsewhere stated	1	2	3
Teachers—school	277	148	425
Other professional occupations	11	3	14

	Male	Female	Total
Public Service:			
Policemen and detectives	11	.....	11
Postmasters	11	2	13
Postmen and mail carriers	4	.....	4
Public Service officials	20	1	21
Other public occupations	2	.....	2
Recreational Service:			
Owners, managers	37	.....	37
Actors, sportsmen	1	.....	1
Motion picture projectionists	1	.....	1
Ushers .....	.....	1	1
Other recreational occupations	8	.....	8
Personal Service:			
Owners, managers—Hotels	17	4	21
Owners, managers—Restaurants	19	1	20
Barbers, hairdressers	87	36	123
Bootblacks	4	.....	4
Charworkers and cleaners	1	5	6
Cleaners and dyers	10	2	12
Cooks	43	31	74
Domestic servants, not elsewhere stated	22	1019	1041
Elevator tenders	3	2	5
Guards and caretakers, not else- where stated	16	.....	16
Housekeepers, stewards, matrons	6	347	353
Janitors and sextons	38	.....	38
Laundrymen	4	28	32
Lodging housekeepers	10	27	37
Nurses—practical	4	21	25
Waiters and waitresses	62	195	257
Undertakers	1	.....	1
Porters	11	.....	11
Other personal occupations	7	2	9
Clerical:			
Accountants and auditors	9	1	10
Bookkeepers and cashiers	11	12	23
Office appliance operators .....	.....	1	1
Office clerks	65	18	83
Shipping clerks	9	1	10
Stenographers and typists	4	49	53

	Male	Female	Total
Labourers:			
(Not in agriculture, fishing, logging or mining)	961	6	967
Not stated	19	7	26
<hr/>			
All Occupations (not including Active Service)	24,070	2,568	26,638

Birthplace:

Of the total Ukrainian population in Saskatchewan 55,885 are Canadian born, 53,036 were born in the province, 2,849 were born in other provinces, and 23,862 are foreign born, as follows:

Birthplace	Male	Female	Total
Canadian Born:			
British Columbia	24	16	40
Alberta	165	180	345
Saskatchewan	26,821	26,215	53,036
Manitoba	1,162	1,145	2,307
Ontario	68	60	128
Quebec	11	6	17
New Brunswick .....	....	1	1
Nova Scotia	3	1	4
Yukon and N.W.T. and province not stated	4	3	7
Foreign Born:			
England and Wales, including Lesser Islands	2	2	4
Ireland .....	....	2	2
Scotland	1	....	1
Other British countries and persons born at sea	5	6	11
Austria	3,441	2,490	5,931
Germany	2	3	5
Italy .....	....	1	1
Poland	6,859	5,120	11,979
Roumania	1,370	900	2,270
Russia	2,026	1,296	3,322
Scandinavian countries	1	....	1
Other European countries	90	25	115

	Male	Female	Total
United States	98	113	211
Other Foreign countries	6	3	9
Not stated .....	.....	30	30
Total	42,159	37,618	79,777

70% of the population is Canadian born and 30% is foreign born. 74,575 are British subjects.

Mother Tongue:

Of the 81,954 that learned Ukrainian as the first language in childhood, 75,060 stated that they were of Ukrainian origin, and 6,894 stated a racial origin other than Ukrainian, as follows:

Racial Origin:	Male	Female	Total
English	19	18	37
Irish	11	14	25
Scottish	8	13	21
Other British Isles races	1	2	3
French	14	7	21
Austrian	720	550	1,270
Belgian .....	.....	2	2
Czech and Slovak	39	27	66
Finnish	5	3	8
German	54	67	121
Hungarian	16	20	36
Italian	3	1	4
Netherland	8	2	10
Polish	2,397	2,076	4,473
Roumanian	107	90	197
Russian	257	251	508
Scandinavian	15	15	30
Ukrainian	39,713	35,347	75,060
Other European races	31	17	48
Chinese	1	1	2
Other Asiatic races	2	8	10
Not Stated	1	1	2
Total	43,422	38,532	81,954

Of the total Ukrainian population in Saskatchewan 75,060 learned the Ukrainian language in childhood, and 4,717 were taught a language other than Ukrainian, as follows:

Mother Tongue:	Male	Female	Total
English	1,346	1,336	2,682
French	15	10	25
Finnish	1	2	3
German	312	271	583
Magyar—including Hungarian	93	70	163
Netherland	8	3	11
Norwegian	3	2	5
Polish	335	298	633
Russian	191	157	348
Slovak	16	15	31
Swedish	1	2	3
Ukrainian	39,713	35,347	75,060
Indian and Eskimo	2	.....	2
Other	113	102	215
Not stated	10	3	13
Total	42,159	37,618	79,777

Age, Conjugal Condition and Sex:

The following table shows the distribution of the population into five year age groups divided between male and female:

Age Group:	Male	Female	Total
0 - 4	4,194	4,052	8,246
5 - 9	4,750	4,753	9,503
10 - 14	5,131	4,940	10,071
15 - 19	4,820	4,813	9,633
20 - 24	3,811	3,832	7,643
25 - 29	3,421	3,253	6,674
30 - 34	2,802	2,618	5,420
35 - 39	2,784	2,373	5,157
40 - 44	2,174	1,621	3,795
45 - 49	2,353	1,449	3,802
50 - 54	1,898	1,189	3,087
55 - 59	1,494	844	2,338
60 - 64	983	595	1,578
65 - 69	698	516	1,214
70 - 74	404	367	771
75 - 79	259	238	497
80 - 84	117	111	228
85 - 89	56	48	104

	Male	Female	Total
90 - 94	7	5	12
95 and up	3	1	4
Total	42,159	37,618	79,777

The conjugal condition of the population is as follows:

Marital Status:	Male	Female	Total
Single	26,270	20,938	47,208
Married	14,837	15,138	29,975
Widowed	733	1,319	2,052
Divorced	30	16	46
Separated	287	207	494
Not stated	2	.....	2
Total	42,159	37,618	79,777

Rural and Urban Population:

The Ukrainian population in the various cities, towns, villages, municipalities and unorganized territorial units in Saskatchewan as compared with Austrian, Polish, Roumanian, Russian and the total population is shown in the following tables. Only those cities, towns, villages, municipalities and unorganized territorial units are shown in which there are Ukrainians.

	Total Popu- lation	Aus- irian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Cities:						
Moose Jaw	20,753	218	351	56	124	973
North Battleford	4,745	10	102	4	74	194
Prince Albert	12,508	96	467	27	138	567
Regina	58,245	943	1,024	1,279	750	1,531
Saskatoon	43,027	286	715	55	771	2,395
Swift Current	5,594	80	118	15	91	82
Weyburn	6,179	168	279	32	213	129
Yorkton	5,577	24	233	22	123	931
Towns:						
Alsask	222	12	7	.....	6	3
Asquith	214	.....	.....	.....	.....	4

Towns (cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Assiniboia	1,349	10	22	23	6	10
Balgonie	170	....	1	....	27	1
Battleford	1,317	15	13	....	23	31
Biggar	1,930	3	45	....	18	27
Bredenbury	326	1	10	....	....	22
Broadview	894	16	47	....	7	77
Canora	1,200	5	39	76	111	527
Carlyle	429	....	10	....	4	4
Craik	429	1	6	....	13	9
Davidson	456	1	1	1	12	5
Delisle	333	....	....	....	....	7
Duck Lake	551	....	3	1	....	6
Estevan	2,774	29	85	39	122	42
Eston	726	2	2	3	2	11
Foam Lake	557	....	5	....	4	98
Francis	148	....	1	1	24	3
Govan	331	7	5	....	....	1
Gravelbourg	1,130	18	5	3	20	2
Grenfell	857	....	30	....	....	36
Gull Lake	836	1	20	....	17	3
Hanley	380	1	2	....	....	3
Herbert	875	1	12	....	12	1
Humboldt	1,767	51	41	12	41	46
Indian Head	1,349	6	10	3	43	5
Kamsack	1,792	2	34	8	319	297
Kerrobert	588	2	3	....	17	5
Kindersley	990	31	11	....	6	17
Langham	318	2	....	....	4	11
Lanigan	359	4	14	....	4	19
Leader	641	1	9	....	11	32
Lloydminster	1,052	8	12	2	3	11
Lumsden	449	18	9	3	1	1
Macklin	455	7	13	....	17	7
Maple Creek	1,085	....	11	7	67	13
Meadow Lake	971	6	1	3	8	24
Melfort	2,005	14	23	....	3	42
Melville	4,011	9	303	26	13	375
Moosomin	1,096	6	12	3	2	31
Mortlach	238	....	7	....	....	5
Nipawin	1,344	18	34	11	4	37
Nokomis	421	1	22	5	26	16
Ogema	330	4	....	7	4	3
Outlook	505	6	13	....	17	13

Towns (cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Oxbow	465	7	2	....	1	2
Qu'Appelle	584	10	4	....	1	2
Raddison	349	10	2	1	17	22
Radville	813	....	9	1	1	3
Rosetown	1,470	11	19	2	11	16
Rosthern	1,149	....	16	....	24	57
Rouleau	441	1	2	4	1	9
Saltcoats	457	....	1	....	....	23
Shaunavon	1,603	22	18	8	33	9
Sintulata	334	5	9	1	....	6
Star City	519	10	5	....	1	12
Strasbourg	442	3	6	....	....	4
Sutherland	888	1	22	....	9	104
Tisdale	1,237	12	33	2	8	8
Unity	682	1	7	....	22	13
Vonda	313	....	19	....	4	117
Wadena	679	1	5	1	9	16
Wapella	430	1	....	....	....	1
Watrous	1,138	19	36	5	5	23
Watson	516	2	8	....	18	66
Whitewood	689	....	11	....	3	41
Wilkie	1,232	8	7	4	33	33
Wolseley	838	2	13	1	....	24
Wynyard	1,080	15	49	2	8	83
Yellow Grass	423	....	12	....	12	7
Villages:						
Aberdeen	231	....	....	....	1	30
Abernethy	271	....	11	1	....	15
Adanac	76	....	1	....	6	10
Admiral	180	....	6	....	11	13
Alida	116	....	....	....	....	1
Allan	382	2	15	....	1	2
Alvena	128	....	21	....	....	94
Amulet	66	....	....	....	....	5
Aneroid	279	....	13	....	....	1
Antler	133	....	....	....	....	2
Arborfield	362	....	....	2	15	3
Ardath	80	7	1	....	....	4
Ardill	82	....	3	1	5	11
Arran	212	1	1	....	11	152
Atwater	83	....	....	....	2	8
Avonlea	296	1	9	4	2	3
Aylesbury	122	....	....	....	....	5

Villages (cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Balcarres	397	2	16	.....	3	10
Bangor	120	.....	7	.....	.....	2
Bateman	155	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
Beechy	193	.....	1	.....	7	1
Belle Plaine	69	4	.....	.....	.....	3
Bengough	279	6	2	1	4	2
Benson	125	.....	1	.....	.....	9
Bethune	210	2	1	1	.....	5
Bienfait	618	.....	44	.....	19	162
Big River	513	4	7	1	4	13
Birch Hills	384	.....	3	.....	.....	8
Birsay	98	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
Bladworth	136	.....	.....	1	.....	12
Blaine Lake	561	.....	27	1	142	117
Borden	166	.....	1	.....	.....	5
Bounty	104	1	.....	1	3	5
Bradwell	108	.....	.....	.....	1	5
Bridgeford	39	.....	1	.....	.....	6
Brock	163	1	4	.....	.....	4
Broderick	114	.....	6	1	.....	3
Bromhead	133	.....	.....	1	.....	4
Bruno	543	.....	3	.....	14	17
Buchanan	447	45	67	.....	83	90
Bulyea	138	4	1	5	4	3
Burstall	207	1	4	8	14	1
Calder	226	.....	8	4	.....	78
Canwood	232	2	.....	.....	.....	4
Carievale	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Carmichael	83	.....	.....	.....	2	9
Cavell	37	1	6	.....	8	1
Central Butte	251	.....	.....	.....	3	4
Chaplin	165	.....	9	.....	5	7
Coderre	224	.....	4	1	.....	7
Colonsay	183	.....	3	1	.....	17
Conquest	240	3	4	.....	.....	1
Consul	117	7	2	.....	.....	1
Craven	144	16	.....	.....	.....	3
Cudworth	535	6	31	.....	6	203
Cupar	399	25	18	13	.....	14
Cut Knife	299	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
Dafoe	108	.....	.....	.....	13	2
Dalmeny	198	.....	.....	.....	5	10
Darmody	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	1

Villages (cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Denzil	207	1	2	.....	1	3
Disley	67	.....	.....	.....	1	7
Domremy	203	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
Drake	185	.....	5	.....	.....	12
Drinkwater	173	1	3	1	.....	4
Druid	63	.....	5	.....	.....	1
Dubuc	190	5	8	.....	.....	1
Duff	94	26	2	.....	13	3
Dunblane	136	1	.....	.....	.....	4
Dundurn	344	1	4	.....	5	11
Duval	122	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Dysart	243	30	5	62	9	12
Earl Grey	212	28	10	3	4	2
Eatonia	292	8	2	.....	1	9
Edam	179	.....	1	.....	2	1
Edenwold	136	.....	9	1	4	6
Elbow	208	1	7	.....	.....	2
Elfros	289	.....	7	.....	1	31
Elstow	126	.....	.....	.....	3	10
Englefeld	158	10	1	.....	.....	7
Ernfold	142	.....	8	.....	14	5
Esterhazy	431	4	29	.....	1	15
Evesham	91	1	.....	.....	.....	6
Eyebrow	161	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Fairlight	102	.....	.....	1	.....	15
Fenwood	184	2	1	.....	1	74
Fielding	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Fillmore	169	.....	4	.....	.....	3
Findlater	79	1	.....	.....	.....	19
Fort Qu'Appelle ..	673	46	13	1	.....	2
Fox Valley	427	.....	1	.....	1	7
Frontier	142	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Gainsborough	289	.....	.....	.....	1	4
Girvin	93	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Glaslyn	153	7	3	4	.....	22
Glenavon	180	.....	17	.....	.....	9
Glenside	109	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Glidden	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
Goldfields	276	6	5	.....	3	8
Goodeve	267	.....	41	.....	.....	187
Grayson	281	204	21	2	1	1
Guernsey	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
Hafford	342	.....	25	4	1	252

Villages (cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Hague	261	.....	.....	.....	1	8
Harris	237	.....	5	.....	.....	1
Hawarden	175	.....	.....	.....	7	5
Hazenmore	173	1	5	1	2	2
Hepburn	286	.....	.....	.....	7	11
Herschel	137	.....	.....	.....	3	3
Hodgeville	223	11	2	.....	5	9
Holdfast	263	5	.....	.....	148	3
Hubbard	168	1	8	.....	6	59
Hudson Bay						
Junction	547	9	41	1	2	49
Hyas	146	.....	29	.....	2	67
Insinger	123	.....	2	.....	.....	110
Invermay	207	.....	19	.....	1	2
Ituna	406	.....	73	.....	.....	206
Jansen	181	.....	6	.....	.....	17
Jasmin	97	.....	10	.....	.....	39
Keeler	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Kelliher	348	14	10	.....	.....	7
Kelvington	615	.....	24	.....	5	94
Kenaston	239	2	5	.....	.....	8
Kendal	125	.....	2	.....	.....	2
Khedive	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Kincaid	259	1	1	.....	.....	10
Kinistino	564	.....	2	.....	1	2
Kipling	321	1	10	.....	.....	18
Krydor	134	.....	35	.....	1	86
Kyle	201	.....	1	.....	2	9
La Fleche	483	2	.....	1	.....	9
Laird	284	.....	4	.....	2	5
Lampman	199	.....	14	.....	1	1
Lancer	153	1	1	.....	10	3
Landis	198	11	10	.....	.....	1
Lang	314	.....	1	6	.....	4
Langenburg	359	19	1	.....	2	3
Laura	88	.....	2	.....	5	1
Lawson	117	.....	1	.....	.....	9
Lebret	274	2	9	.....	.....	4
Leney	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Leipzig	105	.....	2	.....	1	10
Lemsford	57	.....	1	2	.....	1
Leross	73	8	5	.....	.....	1
Leslie	127	.....	1	.....	1	6

Villages (cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Lestock	312	3	13	...	...	1
Liberty	178	10	1	...	15	1
Limerick	296	6	1	30	5	6
Lintlaw	168	...	14	...	1	4
Lipton	319	40	8	...	1	13
Loreburn	153	...	...	...	...	9
Loverna	156	...	16	2	4	2
Lucky Lake	268	...	2	...	1	6
Luseland	370	...	3	6	5	2
MacNutt	214	...	1	...	...	25
Macoun	129	...	1	...	1	5
Madison	95	...	...	...	...	2
Major	135	...	1	...	...	2
Manitou Beach	141	2	2	5	...	2
Mankota	167	...	1	...	...	3
Mantario	68	1	...	...	...	2
Marengo	88	2	...	...	...	8
Margo	173	...	33	10	3	1
Markinch	128	2	5	1	...	2
Maryfield	333	4	14	...	...	6
Mawer	77	1	...	...	2	7
Maymont	205	4	...	...	...	4
Mazenod	153	2	7	...	4	4
McGee	82	...	4	...	...	12
Meacham	148	...	5	...	...	54
Meath Park	130	...	15	...	...	57
Medstead	188	...	6	...	...	2
Meota	224	...	...	...	3	2
Midale	227	...	1	...	...	3
Milden	211	...	13	1	...	3
Montmartre	290	6	12	...	3	10
Mossbank	606	3	3	...	2	15
Muenster	117	...	3	...	1	5
Neudorf	420	...	8	...	1	5
Neville	165	...	2	...	...	4
Norquay	306	...	35	...	7	57
North Regina	582	16	62	10	10	88
Odessa	207	...	2	1	...	7
Osage	67	...	...	...	...	1
Otthon	41	...	13	...	...	11
Pangman	150	...	4	6	...	1
Parkbeg	101	3	6	...	5	5
Parkside	159	...	4	...	1	9

Villages (cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Paynton	183	.....	5	.....	.....	4
Pelly	311	.....	1	.....	27	60
Pense	272	2	3	14	.....	19
Penzeance	73	.....	.....	.....	2	6
Perdue	295	.....	5	.....	23	23
Piapot	244	1	1	1	10	3
Plenty	178	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Plunkett	88	1	.....	.....	.....	7
Portreeve	100	.....	2	.....	1	2
Preeceville	434	.....	16	1	8	82
Prelate	554	1	7	13	6	21
Primate	123	.....	1	.....	53	3
Prud'homme	237	.....	1	.....	1	40
Punnichy	252	6	.....	.....	4	4
Quill Lake	350	.....	24	.....	.....	6
Quinton	161	2	7	.....	1	3
Rabbit Lake	172	.....	.....	.....	1	10
Rama	201	.....	83	.....	1	90
Raymore	266	7	5	.....	.....	11
Readlyn	150	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Rhein	468	.....	1	.....	1	76
Richard	137	2	.....	.....	3	7
Richlea	135	3	1	.....	.....	1
Ridgedale	221	2	5	.....	6	6
Riverhurst	252	.....	7	.....	.....	6
Rocanville	443	5	4	.....	.....	2
Roche Percee	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
Rockglen	239	10	2	8	3	1
Rockhaven	99	.....	1	.....	.....	4
Rose Valley	348	.....	16	.....	.....	22
Rush Lake	125	.....	2	.....	.....	1
Sedley	171	1	1	.....	.....	6
Senlac	129	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Shackleton	114	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
Sheho	278	1	17	.....	.....	162
Shelibrook	489	4	10	.....	1	1
Shell Lake	132	.....	3	.....	.....	4
Silton	88	1	1	.....	.....	6
Simpson	206	.....	3	.....	.....	2
Smiley	104	.....	.....	.....	1	25
Spalding	203	9	8	.....	1	13
Speers	145	.....	19	.....	16	1
Spiritwood	218	.....	1	.....	.....	1

Villages (cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Springside	181	.....	6	.....	1	4
Spring Valley	118	.....	.....	.....	1	3
Stenen	234	.....	15	.....	3	87
Stornoway	138	1	1	.....	.....	28
Storthoaks	99	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
Stoughton	302	4	2	.....	17	7
Stranraer	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Strongfield	94	8	4	.....	.....	2
Sturgis	346	.....	1	15	.....	110
Swanson	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
St. Brieux	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
St. Gregor	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
St. Walburg	447	6	2	.....	8	17
Tantallon	118	.....	1	.....	.....	4
Tessier	132	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Theodore	335	.....	7	.....	.....	115
Togo	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Tompkins	409	3	3	.....	.....	2
Tramping Lake ..	211	.....	1	.....	1	2
Truax	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Turtleford	275	5	4	.....	.....	12
Tuxford	105	.....	1	.....	.....	6
Val Marie	306	.....	10	.....	9	1
Valparaiso	110	.....	2	.....	.....	5
Vanscoy	117	7	1	.....	1	1
Vantage	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Vawn	59	.....	2	.....	.....	5
Venn	51	.....	.....	4	.....	2
Veregin	298	.....	6	.....	159	79
Verwood	186	5	1	.....	1	1
Vibank	261	5	3	.....	1	7
Viceroy	203	.....	5	.....	.....	6
Viscount	272	.....	10	2	1	1
Wakaw	702	.....	16	1	2	285
Waldeck	102	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Waldron	128	12	.....	.....	1	10
Waseca	123	.....	1	.....	4	10
Wauchope	74	.....	1	.....	1	7
Wawota	287	.....	1	.....	.....	5
Webb	222	.....	2	.....	4	2
Wilcox	247	3	2	1	2	11
Willowbrook	120	4	6	.....	1	67
Willow Bunch	454	.....	3	.....	.....	3

Villages (cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Wiseton	163	....	....	....	....	1
Wishart	140	....	25	....	....	39
Wood Mountain	119	....	4	28	....	4
Wroxton	140	....	4	....	....	95
Young	340	....	8	9	7	15
Zelma	82	....	....	....	7	5
Municipalities:						
373. Aberdeen	2,398	42	160	....	185	566
186. Abernethy	1,868	40	82	1	28	66
322. Antelope Park	559	9	10	....	28	1
61. Antler	1,341	1	20	....	5	10
456. Arborfield	2,256	11	20	1	33	14
79. Arlington	1,055	6	8	....	....	2
252. Arm River	901	6	10	....	20	1
76. Auvergne	1,313	....	3	....	4	1
131. Baildon	1,234	40	5	24	10	28
397. Barrier Valley	2,291	1	57	12	2	40
438. Battle River	1,335	20	24	....	32	70
371. Bayne	2,733	14	127	....	38	902
276. Beaver	2,984	....	118	1	1	1,984
40. Bengough	1,383	6	14	4	8	12
35. Benson	1,460	7	20	11	172	8
251. Big Arm	1,094	1	6	1	20	9
347. Biggar	1,793	1	57	5	80	218
141. Big Stick	958	1	10	1	7	11
308. Big Quill	2,395	77	190	5	45	457
460. Birch Hills	2,018	1	14	....	1	4
142. Bitter Lake	629	....	9	....	....	2
426. Bjorkdale	2,977	32	56	61	50	113
434. Blaine Lake	2,559	17	104	51	1,184	498
343. Blucher	1,672	28	47	....	68	77
108. Bone Creek	1,482	1	21	....	2	14
129. Bratt's Lake	1,154	4	6	17	2	37
502. Britannia	2,055	11	24	11	25	40
64. Brock	959	7	3	10	19	9
68. Brokenshell	955	12	16	1	38	42
34. Browning	1,524	23	74	7	103	44
304. Buchanan	2,844	13	463	14	369	1,510
491. Buckland	2,402	19	211	1	14	232
409. Buffalo	1,426	15	2	9	83	12
348. Bushville	664	3	16	....	10	15
99. Caledonia	1,010	1	8	40	4	5

Municipalities— (continued)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
241. Calder	2,660	....	79	16	29	2,038
6. Cambri	1,274	4	4	21	3	6
214. Cana	2,292	104	577	1	55	137
494. Canwood	1,981	18	33	....	15	15
109. Carmichael	1,240	13	21	....	6	11
162. Caron	808	2	15	....	10	19
164. Chaplin	778	12	30	2	26	25
125. Chester	1,513	7	220	....	8	31
211. Churchbridge	2,485	16	20	91	12	283
333. Clayton	4,033	1	456	14	180	2,201
230. Clinworth	1,472	16	29	27	199	32
4. Coalfields	1,678	52	73	3	44	156
342. Colonsay	1,540	3	34	1	42	464
457. Connaught	3,143	54	67	13	27	50
344. Cory	2,307	24	83	....	48	216
271. Cote	2,868	4	67	12	1,022	597
255. Coteau	1,218	....	6	....	1	33
136. Coulee	2,340	25	33	1	32	10
218. Cupar	2,360	56	51	201	2	39
439. Cut Knife	1,216	1	4	....	7	46
36. Cymri	1,097	....	15	12	13	6
232. Deer Forks	1,130	1	22	5	76	3
436. Douglas	1,932	10	145	....	29	457
463. Duck Lake	2,125	....	38	1	81	40
190. Dufferin	1,404	48	32	....	45	38
314. Dundurn	1,056	39	40	....	31	26
376. Eagle Creek	2,109	12	51	....	878	114
158. Edenwold	2,322	75	54	68	91	20
154. Elcapo	1,816	76	76	....	13	57
471. Eldon	1,972	2	25	32	24	2
307. Elfros	2,076	4	111	....	7	492
291. Elma	621	1	10	3	23	7
100. Elmsthorpe	1,739	9	89	548	41	21
277. Emerald	3,343	16	710	....	17	1,344
194. Enfield	1,260	16	49	2	29	39
3. Enniskillen	1,248	....	5	1	29	6
172. Enterprise	1,271	....	63	17	499	1
5. Estevan	1,667	24	93	20	93	51
71. Excel	2,293	58	16	105	164	330
166. Excelsior	2,729	8	27	....	22	1
193. Eyebrow	1,126	3	14	....	24	34
382. Eye Hill	2,461	30	15	....	50	1
258. Fairview	1,045	1	18	1	16	19

Municipalities— (continued)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
183. Fertile Belt	2,712	37	131	1	60	3
285. Fertile Valley ..	1,678	6	5	....	2	31
96. Fillmore	1,045	3	82	....	7	29
402. Fish Creek	2,601	....	291	....	12	2,045
429. Flett's Springs	2,627	7	26	2	9	10
306. Foam Lake	1,121	....	21	....	26	229
171. Fox Valley	1,785	10	63	....	....	7
127. Francis	2,221	26	16	9	82	3
490. Garden River ..	2,722	....	459	....	41	1,459
245. Garry	2,812	....	253	1	6	1,686
105. Glen Bain	1,758	85	99	7	65	77
377. Glenside	1,961	2	43	....	356	135
95. Golden West ...	888	27	11	....	11	14
274. Good Lake	3,195	....	115	81	280	2,212
349. Grandview	1,073	17	7	....	24	7
372. Grant	2,016	....	314	....	1	1,120
78. Grassy Creek ..	914	3	....	....	1	1
104. Grevelbourg ...	1,666	2	7	1	14	5
184. Grayson	2,328	854	122	17	86	9
405. Great Bend	2,140	1	47	2	122	342
529. Greenfield	1,207	11	8	....	13	17
66. Griffin	954	2	77	....	10	40
231. Happyland	3,002	31	30	138	432	83
10. Happy Valley..	676	10	8	....	2	4
316. Harris	999	....	10	....	1	18
11. Hart Butte	1,226	15	14	....	10	27
335. Hazel Dell	2,603	39	281	37	17	778
94. Hazelwood	1,366	4	4	5	2	8
352. Heart's Hill	1,517	14	20	....	24	20
132. Hillsborough ...	418	2	5	16	....	8
289. Hillsburgh	1,022	1	21	....	19	15
440. Hillsdale	1,848	1	14	2	22	38
401. Hoodoo	3,192	7	142	....	....	1,389
370. Humboldt	2,936	19	67	....	41	247
156. Indian Head ...	1,395	13	7	4	6	9
275. Insinger	3,390	1	113	10	11	2,937
430. Invergordon ...	3,579	36	258	....	4	1,272
305. Invermay	2,543	1	642	1	66	929
246. Ituna Bon Accord	2,943	....	447	....	1	1,846
247. Kellross	2,463	89	103	24	20	179
366. Kelvington	2,350	7	138	1	66	105
303. Keys	2,656	....	203	2	659	1,261

Municipalities— (continued)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
70. Key West	1,932	36	23	319	124	141
290. Kindersley	1,224	33	16	5	21	25
256. King George	918	1	2	.....	.....	1
124. Kingsley	1,865	11	73	2	45	68
459. Kinistino	3,112	2	30	1	16	41
278. Kutawa	1,236	5	81	.....	10	169
228. Lacadena	1,762	3	14	.....	7	29
107. Lac Pelletier	1,691	4	2	.....	4	17
404. Laird	2,629	.....	12	.....	23	4
128. Lajord	1,927	12	15	2	231	41
8. Lake Alma	1,039	4	23	.....	8	11
399. Lake Lenore	2,114	32	19	3	18	13
102. Lake Johnson	1,310	15	13	2	42	42
72. Lake of the Rivers	1,210	10	12	15	9	13
338. Lakeside	1,497	28	30	.....	124	103
337. Lakeview	2,199	5	106	.....	45	321
181. Langenburg	1,817	3	56	.....	4	28
250. Last Mountain Valley	1,182	28	12	7	163	9
38. Laurier	1,291	10	1	6	12	11
135. Lawtonia	1,887	9	20	1	12	12
464. Leask	2,184	64	110	27	44	20
339. Leroy	2,245	31	121	.....	81	22
217. Lipton	1,980	253	95	210	70	172
331. Livingston	2,953	.....	39	1	706	1,274
37. Lomond	925	2	9	13	14	19
18. Lone Tree	767	1	3	4	9	2
219. Longlaketon	2,161	67	22	231	24	12
254. Loreburn	1,446	10	10	.....	10	40
313. Lost River	1,032	9	4	.....	10	12
189. Lumsden	1,490	198	17	57	8	35
442. Manitou Lake	1,321	17	22	14	18	8
45. Mankota	1,619	16	15	3	14	193
262. Mantario	583	7	7	.....	15	3
224. Maple Bush	938	.....	10	1	8	2
111. Maple Creek	744	1	15	.....	80	6
350. Mariposa	1,277	3	16	.....	43	11
191. Marquis	1,049	2	20	.....	2	1
317. Marriott	1,327	5	14	3	4	8
122. Martin	1,124	16	128	9	9	3
91. Maryfield	1,272	.....	22	.....	7	26
406. Mayfield	1,448	5	35	.....	32	28

Municipalities— (continued)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
282. McCraney	1,551	34	39	1	45	142
185. McLeod	2,629	107	115	3	73	34
497. Medstead	2,016	3	71	9	78	8
466. Meeting Lake....	2,215	14	226	...	72	453
468. Meota	1,823	3	71	1	2	49
499. Mervin	1,772	3	17	...	4	17
286. Milden	1,163	8	5	1	3	1
249. Millington	1,773	169	27	2	91	17
292. Milton	518	...	6	1	34	5
257. Monet	1,026	...	10	...	...	20
126. Montmatre	2,227	9	242	2	12	380
315. Montrose	1,022	1	9	...	17	10
33. Moose Creek....	1,132	...	...	2	15	2
161. Moose Jaw	1,652	4	13	13	10	60
486. Moose Range ...	2,803	36	46	19	40	215
121. Moosomin	1,421	10	2	...	4	10
312. Morris	1,859	3	65	6	72	31
165. Morse	1,342	3	13	...	77	3
318. Mountain View	1,314	5	2	1	3	6
279. Mount Hope ...	1,424	26	29	4	9	19
2. Mount Pleasant	1,084	...	9	...	8	2
260. Newcombe	1,170	8	27	...	36	120
487. Nipawin	3,474	37	103	4	451	188
437. N. Battleford ...	3,812	94	227	10	138	228
187. N. Qu'Appelle..	2,319	155	97	13	19	72
531. North Star	1,408	56	74	9	74	98
69. Norton	1,333	6	13	18	15	2
320. Oakdale	941	3	3	...	54	16
244. Orkney	2,629	22	112	1	45	576
501. Paradise Hill ...	1,332	10	8	1	27	3
375. Park	1,850	7	21	...	702	25
498. Parkdale	1,871	2	33	1	7	512
470. Paynton	894	9	34	1	...	59
160. Pense	1,516	10	25	15	5	9
346. Perdue	1,348	5	15	1	57	13
169. Pittville	1,193	...	1	...	4	4
398. Pleasantdale ...	2,671	15	23	2	8	45
288. Pleasant Valley	1,250	8	1	2	13	14
367. Ponass Lake ...	3,156	62	453	...	18	765
12. Poplar Valley	1,093	35	6	13	33	1
408. Prairie	1,605	14	69	7	55	121
321. Prairiedale	681	5	2	1	99	8
309. Prairie Rose	1,529	3	20	...	25	5

Municipalities— (continued)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
334. Preeceville	3,207	5	158	28	13	1,535
461. Prince Albert	3,504	24	231	4	43	395
351. Progress	1,367	...	2	...	85	5
32. Reciprocity	1,084	3	30	...	13	2
435. Redberry	3,330	...	545	...	74	2,342
130. Redburn	1,155	29	5	38	14	22
379. Reford	1,496	34	32	2	74	5
51. Reno	557	1	...	...	18	1
168. Riverside	1,701	8	18	2	15	4
151. Rocanville	1,893	1	14	...	1	27
133. Rogers	875	9	16	1	20	4
283. Rosedale	1,205	13	9	...	25	10
378. Rosemount	919	17	19	...	71	53
403. Rosthern	3,537	...	23	...	4	464
467. Round Hill	1,954	15	165	...	53	651
410. Round Valley	1,201	18	11	...	20	10
465. Royal	1,611	2	92	50	114	190
261. Royal Canadian	929	61	1	15	19	15
284. Rudy	1,415	7	79	...	7	29
213. Saltcoats	1,891	15	23	5	14	73
221. Sarnia	1,718	10	21	...	586	16
167. Saskatchewan Landing	1,174	9	29	1	26	1
336. Sasman	3,645	3	369	15	377	320
98. Scott	1,401	3	18	...	6	32
411. Senlac	1,172	45	6	1	32	37
134. Shamrock	1,202	3	14	...	54	17
493. Shellbrook	2,276	9	48	2	2	8
495. Shell River	1,679	4	55	1	7	167
159. Sherwood	3,208	74	47	171	47	257
123. Silverwood	1,723	29	75	8	16	10
273. Sliding Hills	4,232	...	425	20	957	2,600
259. Snipe Lake	1,679	...	15	...	11	30
7. Souris Valley	1,319	7	20	13	95	47
157. South Qu'Appelle	2,303	228	42	43	249	9
368. Spalding	2,712	41	53	...	204	281
496. Spiritwood	2,242	...	31	...	6	18
152. Spy Hill	1,457	14	60	...	1	41
287. St. Andrews	1,453	4	31	4	4	25
215. Stanley	2,764	89	226	...	39	912
428. Star City	2,753	64	47	2	7	56
431. St. Louis	3,469	7	57	...	3	276

Municipalities— (continued)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
73. Stonehenge	2,235	64	82	442	6	60
31. Stokthoaks	1,144	7	12	2		4
369. St. Peter	2,913	55	34	1	14	63
301. St. Phillips	2,302	1	100		566	1,124
9. Surprise Valley	1,018	11	35	24	32	3
103. Sutton	1,578	2	11	5	43	4
137. Swift Current	2,519	11	26		39	16
65. Tecumseh	1,050		20		25	1
101. Terrell	1,449	105	37	74	9	25
39. The Gap	1,299	24	5	18	4	1
400. Three Lakes	2,703	44	121	10	14	115
427. Tisdale	3,027	28	33		9	76
248. Touchwood	2,236	13	35	16	5	24
216. Tullymet	1,597	46	241	1	15	503
469. Turtle River	1,338		1		12	42
310. Osborne	1,750	6	28		197	33
345. Vanscoy	1,684	3	24	4	2	31
195. Vermillion Hills	1,151	1	2		4	242
226. Victory	1,098	4	20	1	16	6
341. Viscount	1,980	31	28	9	21	54
243. Wallace	2,516	4	38	1	5	578
92. Walpole	1,617	11	9	1	21	16
374. Warman	4,696	21	22	3	18	50
44. Waverley	1,391	83	12	64	19	120
93. Wawken	1,513		17	3	8	14
97. Wellington	1,387	7	333	2	14	83
67. Weyburn	1,558	22	73	9	45	19
163. Wheatlands	850		1		5	9
42. Willow Bunch	2,298	10	9	3	46	6
458. Willow Creek	3,918	4	286	1	42	1,281
153. Willowdale	1,529	5	10	1	1	6
472. Wilton	2,209	19	26	33	79	18
319. Winslow	1,087	3	13	6	5	17
77. Wise Creek	1,107	1	15		11	12
155. Wolseley	1,486	27	26	3	13	12
340. Wolverine	2,124	112	170	1	297	261
281. Wood Creek	1,349	1	11		12	6
74. Wood River	1,544	65	9	45	16	11
280. Wreford	1,141	1	82		22	41

Unorganized Territorial Units:	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
13. T. 1-3, R. 1-3, W. 3....	836	36	4	66	33	1
14. T. 1-3, R. 4-6, W. 3....	425	....	8	28	29	1
16. T. 1-3, R. 10-12, W. 3	233	....	38	....	....	15
17. T. 1-3, R. 13-15, W. 3	898	7	31	8	41	3
20. T. 1-3, R. 22-24, W. 3	392	5	16	....	....	4
21. T. 1-3, R. 25-27, W. 3	256	1	18	....	1	16
43. T. 4-6, R. 1-3, W. 3....	1,098	1	7	420	14	70
50. T. 4-6, R. 22-24, W. 3	647	4	22	2	1	3
80. T. 7-9, R. 22-24, W. 3	635	5	11	....	22	4
112. T. 10-12, R. 28-30, W. 3	758	13	20	6	247	4
170. T. 16-18, R. 22-24, W. 3	302	....	2	....	2	13
227. T. 19-23, R. 13-15, W. 3	....	....	....	....	....	....
N. of Sask. R.	757	....	3	1	....	17
363. T. 37-39, R. 1-3, W. 2	529	9	7	....	....	325
364. T. 37-39, R. 4-6, W. 2	1,209	1	17	40	8	695
365. T. 37-39, R. 7-9, W. 2	700	....	86	5	12	116
394. T. 40-42, R. 4-6, W. 2	1,160	8	57	11	26	184
395. T. 40-42, R. 7-9, W. 2	2,033	65	163	....	14	369
396. T. 40-42, R. 10-12, W. 2	2,350	52	222	6	16	383
421. T. 43-45, R. 30-32, W. 1	103	1	1	....	7	6
423. T. 43-45, R. 1-3, W. 2	1,457	5	72	....	101	321
424. T. 43-45, R. 4-6, W. 2	891	....	89	19	....	110
425. T. 43-45, R. 7-9, W. 2	1,759	31	110	....	42	284
488. T. 49-51, R. 14-18, W. 2	....	....	....	....	....	....
N.W. of Sask. R.	1,668	19	21	3	25	19
489. T. 48-51, R. 19-21, W. 2	....	....	....	....	....	....
N. of Sask. R.	818	30	89	22	39	230
516. T. 52-54, R. 10-14, W. 2	....	....	....	....	....	....
S.E. of Sask. R.	907	1	56	25	29	51
517. T. 52-54, R. 10-15, W. 2	....	....	....	....	....	....
N.W. of Sask. R.	1,558	28	20	1	22	14
518. T. 52-54, R. 16-18, W. 2	2,099	5	33	....	48	136
519. T. 52-54, R. 19-21, W. 2	1,298	22	71	4	5	65
520. T. 52-54, R. 22-24, W. 2	1,225	10	44	....	20	251
521. T. 52-55, R. 25-28, W. 2	2,110	8	62	8	54	65
523. T. 52-53, R. 1-3, W. 3	865	9	36	....	6	9
524. T. 52-54, R. 4-6, W. 3	....	....	....	....	....	....
S. and W. of Stur- geon R.	1,622	2	1	....	4	4
525. T. 52-54, R. 7-9, W. 3	871	6	3	1	1	5
526. T. 52-54, R. 10-12, W. 3	2,043	65	28	2	24	41
527. T. 52-55, R. 13-15, W. 3	388	....	9	....	33	158
528. T. 52-55, R. 16-18, W. 3	874	....	27	....	38	11

Unorganized— (continued)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
532. T. 53-55, R. 25-28, W. 3						
N. of N. Sask. R.	735	10	1	....	14	5
550. T. 55-57, R. 22-24, W. 2	67	....	....	....	....	6
555. T. 55-57, R. 5-9, W. 3						
W. of Sturgeon R. .	1,623	3	32	1	47	64
556. T. 55-57, R. 10-12, W. 3	193	....	5	....	....	4
557. T. 56-58, R. 13-15, W. 3	291	....	....	....	....	6
559. T. 56-58, R. 19-21, W. 3	1,963	87	84	....	50	37
561. T. 56-58, R. 22-24, W. 3	741	4	16	....	9	83
587. T. 59-61, R. 12-15, W. 3						
Pt. W. of Green Lake	699	1	....	....	8	4
588. T. 59-61, R. 16-18, W. 3	2,398	15	41	5	52	68
589. T. 59-61, R. 19-21, W. 3	1,365	....	1	2	4	16
618. T. 62-64, R. 16-18, W. 3	362	....	5	....	3	1
619. T. 62-64, R. 19-21, W. 3	350	....	4	....	11	5
621. T. 62-64, R. 22-24, W. 3	823	....	1	2	9	9
622. T. 62-64, R. 25-27, W. 3	960	9	3	52	4	24
361, 391, 393, 451-455, 481- 485, 511-515	536	10	19	10	2	71
Other Unorganized parts..	4,664	6	34	1	28	37

The Ukrainian population in Saskatchewan distributed between rural and urban localities is as follows:

Urban—Cities	6,802	
Towns	2,644	
Villages	5,305	
		14,751
Rural—Municipalities	60,574	
Unorganized territorial units	4,443	
Indian Reserves	9	
		65,026
Total		79,777

The distribution of Ukrainian rural and urban population as compared with the total population in Saskatchewan is as follows:

	Ukrainian		Saskatchewan	
	Population	Percentage	Population	Percentage
Urban	14,751	18.49	295,146	32.94
Rural	65,026	81.51	600,846	67.06
Total	<u>79,777</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>895,992</u>	<u>100.00</u>

MANITOBA

The numerical strength of the principal stocks in Manitoba arranged in descending order of numerical strength is as follows:

Numerical Strength	Racial Origin	Total
1.	English	168,917
2.	Scottish	109,619
3.	Ukrainian	89,762
4.	Irish	76,156
5.	French	52,996
6.	German	41,479
7.	Netherland	39,204
8.	Polish	36,550
9.	Scandinavian	32,620
10.	Jewish	18,879
11.	Indian and Eskimo	15,474
12.	Belgian	6,715
13.	Russian	6,571
14.	Austrian	4,719
15.	Czech and Slovak	3,702
16.	Italian	2,482
17.	Hungarian	2,418
18.	Roumanian	1,438
19.	Chinese	1,248
20.	Finnish	808
21.	Japanese	42
	Other British Isles Races	5,868
	Other European Races	2,050
	Other Asiatic Races	498
	All Others	9,249
	Not stated	280
	Total	729,744

The Ukrainians are third in numerical importance with a population of 89,762, which represents 12.3% of the total population of Manitoba. When all the British Isles races are taken together the Ukrainians rank second.

Religious Denominations:

The religious denominations of the Ukrainians in Manitoba arranged in descending order of numerical importance is as follows:

Numerical Strength	Religious Denomination	Male	Female	Total
1.	Greek Catholic (including Roman Catholic)	35,431	31,860	67,291
2.	Greek Orthodox	9,189	8,137	17,326
3.	United Church of Canada.....	883	1,197	2,080
4.	Anglican	186	331	517
5.	Presbyterian	224	286	510
6.	Lutheran	118	233	351
7.	Baptist	151	168	319
8.	International Bible Students' Association	131	130	261
9.	Pentecostal	68	96	164
10.	Adventist	73	78	151
11.	Mennonite	56	62	118
12.	Evangelical Church	37	33	70
13.	Protestant	26	30	56
14.	Christian Science	19	20	39
15.	Church of Christ, Disciples	14	17	31
16.	Christian	9	9	18
17.	Salvation Army	9	9	18
18.	Brethren and United Brethren	9	6	15
19.	Confucian and Buddhist	1	.....	1
20.	Jewish .....	.....	1	1
	Other Sects	199	175	374
	Not stated	29	22	51
	Total	46,862	42,900	89,762

The Catholic church covers 74.97% of the population and the Orthodox church covers 19.30%. All the other denominations cover 5.73%.

Occupations:

Of the total population there are 33,326 reported as gainfully occupied, as follows:

Class of Occupation:	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture	16,168	353	16,521
Fishing, Hunting, Trapping	112	.....	112
Logging	274	.....	274
Mining and Quarrying	225	.....	225
Manufacturing	2,968	731	3,699
Construction	1,228	.....	1,228
Transportation and Communication	1,979	10	1,989
Trade	1,041	271	1,312
Finance	36	1	37
Professional Service	372	268	640
Public Service	60	4	64
Recreational Service	61	8	69
Personal Service	768	3,294	4,062
Clerical	330	199	529
Labourers (not in agriculture, fishing, logging or mining)	2,480	42	2,522
Not stated	39	4	43
All occupations (not including Active Service)	28,141	5,185	33,326

37.13% of the Ukrainian population in Manitoba is gainfully occupied. The occupations in detail as follows:

Occupations:	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture:			
Farmers and stockraisers	9,118	246	9,364
Farm foremen	15	.....	15
Farm labourers	7,035	107	7,142
Fishing, Hunting, Trapping:			
Fishermen	83	.....	83
Hunters, trappers, guides	29	.....	29
Logging:			
Owners, managers	3	.....	3
Foresters and timber cruisers	3	.....	3
Lumbermen	268	.....	268
Mining and Quarrying:			
Labourers—mines and quarries	55	.....	55
Miners and millmen	160	.....	160
Quarries and rock drillers	10	.....	10
Manufacturing:			
Owners, managers	40	.....	40
Foremen	27	2	29

	Male	Female	Total
Inspectors and guagers—metal	15	..	15
Inspectors, graders—wood	9	..	9
Bakers	111	4	115
Blacksmiths, forgemen	146	..	146
Bleachers, dyers—textiles	2	..	2
Boiler firemen	36	..	36
Boilermakers, platers, riveters ..	65	..	65
Bookbinders .....	..	5	5
Boot and shoe repairs	184	1	185
Butchers and meat cutters	198	..	198
Cabinet and furniture makers	24	..	24
Coopers	5	..	5
Dressmakers and sewers, not in factory .....	..	51	51
Electrical appliance repairmen ..	15	..	15
Engravers and lithographers	4	..	4
Filers and grinders	18	1	19
Fitters and assemblers—metal ..	29	..	29
Furnacemen—metal	32	..	32
Furriers	52	22	74
Jewellers and watchmakers	10	..	10
Machinists—metal	122	..	122
Mechanics and repairmen, not else- where specified	377	..	377
Millers—flour and grain	14	..	14
Millwrights	7	..	7
Moulders, coremakers, casters	93	..	93
Paper makers	2	..	2
Patternmakers	1	1	2
Photographers	10	1	11
Polishers and buffers—metal	4	..	4
Power station operators	2	..	2
Printers	49	1	50
Rolling mill operators—not else- where specified	11	..	11
Sawyers—wood	46	..	46
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths ..	89	..	89
Spinners, twistors—textiles	5	..	5
Stationary enginemen	72	..	72
Stonecutters and dressers	10	..	10
Tailors	131	10	141
Tool makers, die cutters	3	..	3
Upholsterers	27	1	28
Weavers—textiles	7	..	7
Welders and flame cutters	82	1	83
Wood turners, planers, etc.	6	2	8

	Male	Female	Total
Other Occupations in Manufacturing:			
Chemical products	19	....	19
Clothing and textile products	106	528	634
Food products	114	39	153
Leather products	69	20	89
Liquor and beverages	38	....	38
Metal products	320	2	322
Non-metallic mineral products	13	1	14
Printing and photography	3	3	6
Rubber products	9	1	10
Wood and paper products	36	18	54
Other products	49	16	65
Construction:			
Owners, managers	20	....	20
Foremen	9	....	9
Inspectors	1	....	1
Brick and stone masons	24	....	24
Carpenters	705	....	705
Electricians and wiremen	35	....	35
Painters, decorators, glaziers	214	....	214
Plasterers and lathers	38	....	38
Plumbers and pipe fitters	74	....	74
Structural iron workers	15	....	15
Other construction occupations	93	....	93
Transportation and Communication:			
Owners, managers	20	....	20
Foremen	17	....	17
Inspectors	4	....	4
Agents—ticket, station	5	....	5
Aviators, not in armed forces	1	....	1
Baggagemen and expressmen	3	....	3
Brakemen—railway	8	....	8
Bus drivers	9	....	9
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	33	....	33
Deliverymen and drivers, not else- where stated	17	....	17
Engineering officers—on ships	2	....	2
Linemen and cablemen	19	....	19
Lockkeepers, canalmen, boatmen....	1	....	1
Locomotive engineers	8	....	8
Locomotive firemen	19	....	19
Longshoremen and stevedores	2	....	2
Messengers	50	1	51
Seamen, not elsewhere stated	2	....	2

	Male	Female	Total
Sectionmen and trackmen	1031	.....	1031
Operators—electric railway	5	.....	5
Switchmen, signalmen	30	.....	30
Teamsters and carriage drivers	120	.....	120
Telegraph operators	2	.....	2
Telephone operators	2	6	8
Truck drivers	507	3	510
Yardmen—railway, not elsewhere stated	45	.....	45
Other transport occupations	17	.....	17
Trade:			
Owners, managers—retail	567	29	596
Owners, managers—wholesale	32	.....	32
Floorwalkers and foremen	3	3	6
Advertising agents	2	.....	2
Auctioneers and appraisers	1	.....	1
Brokers and agents, not elsewhere stated	3	.....	3
Collectors, bills	2	.....	2
Commercial travellers	31	.....	31
Hawkers and pedlars	20	.....	20
Inspectors, graders	25	14	39
Window decorators	1	.....	1
Newsboys	10	.....	10
Packers, wrappers	68	65	133
Purchasing agents and buyers	21	.....	21
Canvassers and demonstrators	12	1	13
Salespersons in stores	240	159	399
Other trade occupations	3	.....	3
Finance:			
Owners, managers	3	.....	3
Insurance agents	20	.....	20
Real estate agents and dealers	13	1	14
Professional Service:			
Architects	3	.....	3
Artists and art teachers	5	.....	5
Authors, editors, journalists	15	.....	15
Chemists and metallurgists	13	1	14
Clergymen and priests	44	.....	44
Dentists	2	.....	2
Draughtsmen and designers	5	.....	5
Engineers, civil	5	.....	5
Engineers, electrical	2	.....	2

	Male	Female	Total
Lawyers and notaries	11	.....	11
Musicians and music teachers	43	2	45
Nuns, not otherwise specified .....	.....	13	13
Nurses—graduate .....	.....	27	27
Nurses in training .....	.....	38	38
Osteopaths and chiropractors	1	.....	1
Physicians and surgeons	12	2	14
Religious workers, not elsewhere stated	1	3	4
Social welfare workers, not else- where stated	2	9	11
Teachers—school	190	167	357
Other professional occupations	18	6	24
Public Service:			
Firemen—fire department	5	.....	5
Policemen and detectives	15	.....	15
Postmasters	5	3	8
Postmen and mail carriers	14	.....	14
Public service officials	13	1	14
Other public occupations	8	.....	8
Recreational Service:			
Owners, managers	26	.....	26
Actors, sportsmen	8	3	11
Motion picture projectionists	7	.....	7
Ushers	4	5	9
Other recreational occupations	16	.....	16
Personal Service:			
Owners, managers—Hotels	25	1	26
Owners, managers—Laundries .....	.....	2	2
Owners, managers—Restaurants	37	14	51
Barbers, hairdressers	122	93	215
Bootblacks	14	.....	14
Charworkers and cleaners	14	25	39
Cleaners and dyers	26	36	62
Cooks	147	104	251
Domestic servants, not elsewhere stated	31	1956	1987
Elevator tenders	13	3	16
Guards and caretakers, not else- where stated	71	.....	71
Housekeepers, stewards, matrons	5	270	275
Janitors and sextons	70	3	73

	Male	Female	Total
Laundrymen	42	153	195
Lodging housekeepers	15	141	156
Personal Service:			
Nurses—practical	5	16	21
Waiters and waitresses	89	468	557
Undertakers	3	.....	3
Porters	29	1	30
Other personal occupations	10	8	18
Clerical:			
Accountants and auditors	12	2	14
Bookkeepers and cashiers	27	27	54
Office appliance operators .....	.....	1	1
Office clerks	184	65	249
Shipping clerks	96	6	102
Stenographers and typists	11	98	109
Labourers (not in agriculture, fishing, logging or mining)			
	2,480	42	2,522
Not stated	39	4	43
<hr/>			
All Occupations (not including Active Service	28,141	5,185	33,326
<hr/>			

Birthplace:

Of the total Ukrainian population in Manitoba 59,366 are Canadian born, 56,939 were born in the province, 2,427 were born in other provinces, and 30,394 are foreign born, as follows:

Birthplace	Male	Female	Total
Canadian Born:			
British Columbia	21	15	36
Alberta	93	112	205
Saskatchewan	738	1,003	1,741
Manitoba	28,739	28,200	56,939
Ontario	219	185	404
Quebec	22	8	30
Nova Scotia	4	3	7
Yukon and N.W.T. and province not stated	3	1	4

	Male	Female	Total
Foreign Born:			
England and Wales, including Lesser Islands	2	1	3
Ireland	1	....	1
Other British Countries and persons born at sea	3	4	7
Austria	5,221	4,254	9,475
Finland	1	2	3
Germany	12	6	18
Poland	9,545	7,673	17,218
Roumania	689	393	1,082
Russia	1,394	901	2,295
Scandinavian Countries	1	1	2
Other European Countries	42	12	54
Asiatic Countries .....	....	1	1
United States	107	119	226
Other Foreign Countries	4	5	9
Not stated	1	1	2
Total	46,862	42,900	89,762

66.14% of the population is Canadian born and 33.86% is foreign born. 84,227 are British subjects.

Mother Tongue:

Of the 92,546 that learned Ukrainian as the first language in childhood, 85,224 stated that they were of Ukrainian origin and 7,322 stated a racial origin other than Ukrainian, as follows:

	Male	Female	Total
English	55	42	97
Irish	14	21	35
Scottish	32	19	51
Other British Isles Races	1	....	1
French	22	25	47
Austrian	477	435	912
Belgian	1	....	1
Czech and Slovak	59	54	113
Finnish	2	1	3
German	95	91	186
Italian	9	5	14
Hungarian	8	9	17
Jewish	10	6	16

	Male	Female	Total
Netherland	9	3	12
Polish	2,632	2,471	5,103
Roumanian	75	66	141
Russian	235	216	451
Scandinavian	22	17	39
Ukrainian	44,635	40,589	85,224
Other European Races	30	28	58
Chinese	1	1	2
Other Asiatic Races	3	8	11
All others	4	7	11
Not stated	1	.....	1
Total	48,432	44,114	92,546

Of the total Ukrainian population in Manitoba 85,224 learned the Ukrainian language in childhood and 4,538 were taught a language other than Ukrainian, as follows:

Mother Tongue:	Male	Female	Total
English	1,465	1,643	3,108
French	36	29	65
German	46	58	104
Magyar—including Hungarian	11	16	27
Netherland	5	1	6
Norwegian	1	1	2
Polish	585	514	1,099
Russian	37	19	56
Slovak	5	11	16
Swedish	1	3	4
Ukrainian	44,635	40,589	85,224
Yiddish .....	.....	1	1
Indian and Eskimo .....	.....	3	3
Other	27	12	39
Not stated	8	.....	8
Total	46,862	42,900	89,762

Age, Conjugal Condition and Sex:

The following table shows the distribution of the population into five year age groups divided between male and female:

Age Group	Male	Female	Total
0 - 4	3,897	3,727	7,624
5 - 9	4,225	4,150	8,375
10 - 14	4,610	4,531	9,141
15 - 19	5,237	5,491	10,728
20 - 24	4,884	4,970	9,854
25 - 29	4,403	4,297	8,700
30 - 34	2,964	2,979	5,943
35 - 39	2,867	2,767	5,634
40 - 44	2,231	2,008	4,239
45 - 49	2,771	2,223	4,994
50 - 54	2,626	1,760	4,386
55 - 59	2,238	1,356	3,594
60 - 64	1,598	892	2,490
65 - 69	1,119	805	1,924
70 - 74	593	493	1,086
75 - 79	339	251	590
80 - 84	172	136	308
85 - 89	57	50	107
90 - 94	21	11	32
95 and up	10	3	13
Total	46,862	42,900	89,762

The conjugal condition of the population is as follows:

Marital Status:	Male	Female	Total
Single	27,151	21,478	48,629
Married	18,288	19,253	37,541
Widowed	1,026	1,807	2,833
Divorced	57	39	96
Separated	340	322	662
Not Stated .....	.....	1	1
Total	46,862	42,900	89,762

Rural and Urban Population:

The Ukrainian population in the various cities, towns, villages and municipalities in Manitoba as compared with Austrian, Polish, Roumanian, Russian and the total population is shown in the following tables. Only those cities, towns, villages and municipalities are shown in which there are Ukrainians.

	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Cities:						
Brandon	17,383	89	1,311	17	135	1,391
Portage la Prairie	7,187	108	307	12	35	814
St. Boniface	18,157	76	516	19	135	671
Winnipeg	221,960	968	11,024	298	1,974	22,578
Towns:						
Beausejour	1,161	....	289	1	1	176
Birtle	646	....	8	....	....	10
Carberry	931	1	13	....	....	4
Carman	1,455	....	2	....	11	7
Dauphin	4,662	8	141	2	10	568
Deloraine	773	....	7	....	6	1
Emerson	854	6	16	....	....	74
Gladstone	669	13	6	....	....	8
Grandview	696	2	9	....	5	138
Killarney	1,051	3	7	....	....	6
Minnedosa	1,636	17	49	....	6	39
Morden	1,427	50	25	1	11	4
Morris	953	2	29	3	3	46
Neepawa	2,292	77	53	....	8	43
Oak Lake	464	....	6	....	....	15
Rapid City	452	2	1	....	....	12
Rivers	802	11	15	....	2	102
Russell	783	6	58	9	....	64
Selkirk	4,915	6	354	8	31	526
Souris	1,346	15	11	....	1	56
Stonewall	1,020	....	44	....	3	42
Swan River	1,129	4	4	....	1	27
The Pas	3,181	39	134	1	122	482
Transcona	5,495	56	436	28	73	1,210
Tuxedo	735	1	14	1	5	21
Virten	1,619	6	30	6	10	21
Winnipeg Beach ..	329	....	37	....	1	64
Villages:						
Benito	294	....	8	....	25	30
Binscarth	376	14	26	5	....	12
Brooklands	2,240	8	200	....	28	627
Foxwarren	219	4	....	....	....	1
Garson	290	2	79	1	1	30
Gilbert Plains	804	....	....	....	....	220
Gimli	853	....	36	....	....	81

	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Villages (cont'd)						
Gretna	507	...	15	...	2	3
Hamiota	524	1	9	...	...	10
Pilot Mound	538	1	...	...	...	3
Roblin	765	7	24	3	5	87
Rossburn	443	...	16	1	...	123
Shoal Lake	737	...	29	...	...	110
Ste. Rose du Lac	359	...	2	...	6	5
Teulon	578	...	16	...	4	115
Wawanesa	404	...	...	...	4	3
Winkler	957	...	3	...	...	2
Winnipegosis	911	...	61	...	7	243
Municipalities:						
Albert	1,307	6	4	...	8	7
Archie	1,321	...	18	1	8	16
Argyle	2,531	7	15	2	...	21
Armstrong	962	...	55	...	2	41
Arthur	1,396	...	4	2	6	7
Assiniboia	1,968	29	97	7	24	91
Bifrost	4,301	...	524	2	24	811
Birch River	1,165	...	262	12	7	797
Birtle	1,795	67	31	...	6	147
Blanshard	1,622	14	19	2	2	110
Boulton	1,735	1	222	442	40	578
Brenda	2,007	10	17	1	2	6
Brokenhead	5,119	7	1,324	1	63	1,582
Cameron	1,408	2	11	5	2	7
Cartier	3,590	600	43	2	187	33
Charleswood	1,934	32	58	5	6	80
Chatfield	2,660	...	476	7	5	1,792
Clanwilliam	1,631	2	102	...	...	332
Coldwell	1,933	4	6	...	31	45
Cornwallis	1,221	31	40	...	13	12
Cypress N.	2,465	2	26	...	2	86
Cypress S.	1,777	...	3	...	4	5
Daly	1,262	21	16	...	36	26
Dauphin	6,069	172	677	1	28	2,695
De Salaberry	4,345	14	27	1	4	214
Dufferin	3,177	22	137	2	6	43
Edward	1,308	1	13	...	4	14
Ellice	1,298	...	9	1	38	12
Elton	1,842	4	36	2	12	47
Ericksdale	1,364	2	24	13	6	19

Municipalities— (continued)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Ethelbert	3,232	...	264	1	21	2,895
Fisher Branch	2,121	...	146	..	23	726
Fort Garry	4,453	22	120	1	41	139
Franklin	4,236	14	252	1	57	1,225
Gilbert Plains	3,439	28	310	3	9	1,752
Gimli	2,199	...	439	....	20	746
Glenella	1,401	38	103	....	18	186
Glenwood	1,236	3	35	....	11	60
Grandview	2,797	8	90	6	21	927
Grey	4,174	8	97	11	222	64
Hamiota	1,733	3	42	2	3	64
Hanover	8,190	7	103	1	5	670
Harrison	2,446	...	292	1	1	1,376
Hillsburg	1,819	2	178	26	9	778
Kildonan E.	8,350	24	518	36	66	1,317
Kildonan N.	1,946	45	103	..	7	188
Kildonan W - O. .	6,110	2	205	22	99	266
Kildonan Old	704	...	36	2	24	195
Kreuzburg	3,743	...	780	1	18	2,535
La Broquerie	1,888	3	18	..	14	45
Lac du Bonnet ...	3,164	22	449	3	31	709
Lakeview	846	4	9	....	..	4
Langford	1,252	8	57	....	17	13
Lansdowne	2,077	104	74	....	38	70
Lawrence	1,745	50	157	..	3	735
Lorne	4,991	...	18	....	1	10
Louise	2,754	2	7	1	76	27
Macdonald	3,676	12	164	1	181	151
McCreary	2,268	...	107	....	1	186
Miniota	2,148	6	14	6	17	58
Minitonas	3,904	30	244	....	31	390
Minto	1,528	12	121	....	29	56
Montcalm	3,150	...	11	....	6	42
Morris	5,095	3	40	7	119	40
Morton	2,075	...	9	1	6	9
Mossey River ...	2,838	25	349	1	73	1,762
Norfolk N.	4,097	19	53	1	10	172
Norfolk S.	3,280	24	52	....	16	21
Oakland	1,392	4	21	2	2	5
Ochre River	1,731	3	24	....	5	20
Odanah	1,120	15	19	1	3	10
Pembina	3,742	23	61	....	39	8
Piney	1,587	...	45	2	17	427

Municipalities— (continued)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Pipestone	2,781	9	35	5	7	63
Portage la Prairie	7,630	334	133	1	63	386
Rhineland	8,936	5	11	.....	4	25
Riding Mountain						
Nat. Park	246	3	2	.....	.....	30
Ritchot	2,624	13	162	.....	24	255
Riverside	1,686	12	7	1	6	9
Roblin	1,919	1	13	4	61	13
Rockwood	5,369	2	269	8	24	1,263
Roland	2,150	5	6	.....	24	24
Rosedale	3,781	29	675	.....	10	666
Rossburn	2,976	40	251	.....	1	2,189
Rosser	1,709	109	87	1	70	118
Russell	1,152	19	19	5	11	18
Saskatchewan	1,470	6	41	.....	2	39
Shellmouth	1,645	165	110	86	21	213
Shell River	2,478	10	98	.....	18	607
Shoal Lake	1,647	.....	92	.....	1	682
Sifton	1,445	8	49	2	5	26
Siglunes	1,512	1	25	.....	59	7
Silver Creek	1,728	18	195	3	3	702
Sprague	1,616	9	75	.....	1	58
Springfield	6,863	86	1,634	2	37	2,097
Stanley	6,204	34	35	6	16	21
St. Andrews	6,476	1	904	1	61	1,482
St. Clements	6,769	2	1,243	7	5	2,969
St. Francois-Xavier	824	.....	7	.....	5	4
St. James	13,892	66	96	8	53	112
St. Laurent	1,695	.....	6	.....	5	14
St. Paul E.	1,055	2	89	.....	22	208
St. Paul W- O.	1,032	3	147	2	4	169
St. Vital	11,993	27	277	13	47	290
Ste. Anne	3,361	1	31	.....	11	119
Ste. Rose	1,811	7	12	.....	3	7
Strathclair	2,338	1	194	1	.....	786
Strathcona	1,993	17	50	2	3	37
Stuartburn	4,644	.....	257	6	19	3,946
Swan River	5,444	26	161	8	276	421
Tache	3,748	28	109	1	26	241
Thompson	1,930	8	17	.....	27	9
Turtle Mountain	2,707	.....	2	3	31	23
Victoria	1,877	.....	11	.....	10	13
Victoria Beach	285	.....	.....	.....	1	17

	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Wallace	2,275	3	39	23	8	40
Westbourne	3,179	41	68	2	54	70
Whitehead	1,464	23	31	1	76	42
Whitemouth	2,809	....	303	3	50	647
Whitewater	1,536	....	....	....	11	13
Winchester	1,748	....	28	....	24	11
Woodlands	2,351	15	50	....	29	125
Woodlea	896	....	44	....	60	7
Woodworth	2,071	5	10	4	3	38

The Ukrainian population in Manitoba, distributed between rural and urban localities, is as follows:

Urban—Cities	25,454	
Towns	3,766	
Villages	1,705	
		30,925
Rural—Municipalities	52,126	
Unorganized	6,705	
Indian Reserves	6	
		58,837
Total		89,762

The distribution of Ukrainian rural and urban population as compared with the total population in Manitoba, is as follows:

	Ukrainian		Manitoba	
	Population	Percentage	Population	Percentage
Urban	30,925	34.45	321,873	44.11
Rural	58,837	65.55	407,871	55.89
Total	89,762	100.00	729,744	100.00

ONTARIO

The numerical strength of the principal stocks in Ontario, arranged in descending order of numerical strength, is as follows:

Numerical Strength	Racial Origin	Total
1.	English	1,456,968
2.	Irish	665,339
3.	Scottish	578,127
4.	French	373,990
5.	German	167,102
6.	Netherland	73,001
7.	Jewish	69,875
8.	Italian	60,085
9.	Polish	54,893
10.	Ukrainian	48,158
11.	Indian and Eskimo	30,339
12.	Scandinavian	27,225
13.	Finnish	26,827
14.	Hungarian	22,039
15.	Czech and Slovak	16,810
16.	Russian	11,218
17.	Belgian	8,575
18.	Austrian	8,352
19.	Roumanian	7,826
20.	Chinese	6,143
21.	Japanese	234
	Other British Isles Races	29,396
	Other European Races	24,655
	Other Asiatic Races	5,643
	All Others	11,998
	Not Stated	2,837
	Total	3,787,655

The Ukrainians are tenth in numerical importance with a population of 48,158, which represents 1.27% of the total population of Ontario. When all the British Isles races are taken together the Ukrainians rank eighth.

Religious Denominations:

The religious denominations of the Ukrainians in Ontario arranged in descending order of numerical importance, is as follows:

Numerical Strength	Religious Denomination	Male	Female	Total
1.	Greek Catholic (including Roman Catholic)	16,930	13,049	29,979
2.	Greek Orthodox	6,199	4,660	10,859
3.	United Church of Canada	1,334	1,427	2,761
4.	Presbyterian	679	667	1,346
5.	Anglican	633	687	1,320
6.	Baptist	352	355	707
7.	Lutheran	160	160	320
8.	Pentecostal	117	90	207
9.	Evangelical Church	42	57	99
10.	Adventist	46	50	96
11.	Mennonite	25	40	65
12.	Protestant	20	16	36
13.	Christian	12	7	19
14.	Salvation Army	12	6	18
15.	Mormon	7	4	11
16.	International Bible Students' Association	5	3	8
17.	Brethren and United Brethren	2	2	4
18.	Church of Christ, Disciples	1	2	3
19.	Christian Science .....	.....	2	2
20.	Jewish .....	.....	1	1
	Other Sects	150	91	241
	Not Stated	40	16	56
	Total	26,766	21,392	48,158

The Catholic church covers 62.25% of the population and the Orthodox church covers 22.55%. All the other denominations cover 15.20%.

Occupations:

Of the total population there are 22,466 reported as gainfully occupied, as follows:

Class of Occupation:	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture	2,092	80	2,172
Fishing, Hunting, Trapping	14	...	14
Logging	796	...	796
Mining and Quarrying	1,360	...	1,360
Manufacturing	5,114	914	6,028
Construction	1,088	5	1,093
Transportation and Communication ...	1,645	11	1,656
Trade	704	318	1,022
Finance	26	...	26
Professional Service	216	119	335
Public Service	21	2	23
Recreational Service	55	1	56
Personal Service	1,251	2,031	3,282
Clerical	390	257	647
Labourers (not in agriculture, fishing, logging or mining)	3,763	116	3,879
Not stated	68	9	77
All occupations (not including Active Service)	18,603	3,863	22,466

46.66% of the Ukrainian population in Ontario is gainfully occupied. The occupations in detail are as follows:

Occupations:	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture:			
Farmers and stockraisers	1,097	37	1,134
Farm foremen	7	...	7
Farm labourers	988	43	1,031
Fishing, Hunting, Trapping:			
Fishermen	5	...	5
Hunters, trappers, guides	9	...	9
Logging:			
Owners, managers	2	...	2
Foremen	4	...	4
Foresters and timber cruisers	4	...	4
Lumbermen	786	...	786
Mining and Quarrying:			
Owners, managers	2	...	2
Foremen	12	...	12
Labourers—mines and quarries ...	215	...	215
Miners and millmen	1,116	...	1,116

	Male	Female	Total
Oil well drillers	2	...	2
Quarries and rock drillers	13	...	13
Manufacturing:			
Owners, managers	20	...	20
Foremen	51	5	56
Inspectors—chemicals	2	...	2
Inspectors and guagers—metal	64	26	90
Inspectors, graders—wood	7	...	7
Bakers	111	4	115
Blacksmiths, forgemen	90	...	90
Bleachers, dyers—textiles	12	1	13
Boiler firemen	61	...	61
Boilermakers, platers, riveters	189	29	218
Bookbinders	3	3	6
Boot and shoe repairs	152	...	152
Butchers and meat cutters	105	3	108
Cabinet and furniture makers	22	...	22
Coopers	5	...	5
Dressmakers and sewers—not in factory	1	19	20
Electrical appliance repairmen	10	...	10
Engravers and lithographers	8	1	9
Filers and grinders	120	4	124
Fitters and assemblers—metal	211	23	234
Furnacemen—metal	200	...	200
Furriers	41	18	59
Heat treaters and annealers	12	...	12
Jewellers and watchmakers	11	2	13
Machinists—metal	308	...	308
Mechanics and repairmen — not elsewhere specified	381	...	381
Millers—flour and grain	9	...	9
Loom fixers	1	...	1
Millwrights	26	...	26
Moulders, coremakers, casters	332	7	339
Paper makers	30	...	30
Patternmakers	3	...	3
Photographers	7	2	9
Polishers and buffers—metal	52	6	58
Power station operators	4	...	4
Printers	27	1	28
Rolling mill operators, not else- where specified	16	...	16
Sawyers—wood	29	...	29
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths	83	1	84

	Male	Female	Total
Spinners, twisters—textiles	22	39	61
Stationary enginemen	153	.....	153
Stonecutters and dressers	4	.....	4
Tailors	98	19	117
Tool makers, die cutters	64	.....	64
Upholsterers	23	2	25
Weavers—textiles	5	17	22
Welders and flame cutters	186	7	193
Wood turners, planers, etc.	18	.....	18
Other occupations in manufacturing:			
Chemical products	66	9	75
Clothing and textile products	167	350	517
Food products	68	55	123
Leather products	122	41	163
Liquor and beverages	20	1	21
Metal products	827	109	936
Non-metallic mineral products	52	8	60
Printing and photography	5	3	8
Rubber products	50	37	87
Tobacco products	3	8	11
Wood and paper products	300	26	326
Other products	45	28	73
Construction:			
Owners, managers	14	.....	14
Foremen	10	.....	10
Brick and stone masons	33	.....	33
Carpenters	609	.....	609
Electricians and wiremen	45	.....	45
Painters, decorators, glaziers	236	5	241
Plasterers and lathers	24	.....	24
Plumbers and pipe fitters	64	.....	64
Structural iron workers	15	.....	15
Other construction occupations	38	.....	38
Transportation and communication:			
Owners, managers	12	.....	12
Foremen	15	.....	15
Inspectors	3	.....	3
Aviators—not in armed forces	6	.....	6
Baggagemen and expressmen	2	.....	2
Brakemen—railway	12	.....	12
Bus drivers	4	.....	4
Captains, mates, pilots	4	.....	4
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	43	.....	43

	Male	Female	Total
Deliverymen and drivers -- not elsewhere stated	9	....	9
Dispatchers—train	1	....	1
Engineering officers—on ships	2	....	2
Firemen and trimmers—on ships	5	....	5
Linemen and cablemen	14	....	14
Lockkeepers, canalmen, boatmen	2	....	2
Locomotive engineers	3	....	3
Locomotive firemen	12	....	12
Longshoremen and stevedores	84	....	84
Messengers	34	....	34
Radio announcers	1	....	1
Radio station operators	2	....	2
Seamen—not elsewhere stated	41	....	41
Sectionmen and trackmen	794	....	794
Operators—electric railway	3	....	3
Switchmen, signalmen	27	....	27
Teamsters and carriage drivers	70	....	70
Telegraph operators	1	1	2
Telephone operators	2	10	12
Truck drivers	398	....	398
Yardmen—railway, not elsewhere stated	24	....	24
Other transport occupations	15	....	15
Trade:			
Owners, managers—retail	313	30	343
Owners, managers—wholesale	10	....	10
Floorwalkers and foremen	5	....	5
Advertising agents	1	....	1
Brokers and agents—not elsewhere stated	3	....	3
Collectors, bills	3	....	3
Commercial travellers	19	....	19
Hawkers and pedlars	50	....	50
Inspectors, graders	9	5	14
Window decorators	1	1	2
Newsboys	1	....	1
Packers, wrappers	61	97	158
Purchasing agents and buyers	8	....	8
Canvassers and demonstrators	5	4	9
Sales persons in stores	214	180	394
Other trade occupations	1	1	2
Finance:			
Owners, managers	2	....	2

	Male	Female	Total
Insurance agents	16	....	16
Real estate agents and dealers	7	....	7
Stock and bond brokers	1	....	1
Professional Service:			
Architects	3	....	3
Artists and art teachers	3	7	10
Authors, editors, journalists	4	1	5
Chemists and metallurgists	17	2	19
Clergymen and priests	32	....	32
Dentists	6	....	6
Draughtsmen and designers	18	....	18
Engineers, civil	8	....	8
Engineers, electrical	8	....	8
Engineers, mechanical	12	....	12
Engineers, mining	10	....	10
Lawyers and notaries	7	....	7
Librarians .....	....	2	2
Musicians and music teachers	32	7	39
Brothers and nuns, not otherwise specified	1	3	4
Nurses—graduate	2	24	26
Nurses in training .....	....	27	27
Physicians and surgeons	13	....	13
Religious workers, not elsewhere stated	2	1	3
Social welfare workers—not else- where stated .....	....	1	1
Teachers—school	15	39	54
Veterinary surgeons	1	....	1
Other professional occupations	22	5	27
Public Service:			
Firemen—fire department	2	....	2
Policemen and detectives	5	....	5
Postmasters	3	2	5
Postmen and mail carriers	2	....	2
Public service officials	5	....	5
Other public occupations	4	....	4
Recreational Service:			
Owners, managers	35	....	35
Actors, sportsmen	7	....	7
Motion picture projectionists	4	....	4
Ushers	4	1	5
Other recreational occupations	5	....	5

	Male	Female	Total
Personal Service:			
Owners, managers—Hotels	25	2	27
Owners, managers—Laundries	4	.....	4
Owners, managers—Restaurants.....	53	10	63
Barbers, hairdressers	101	70	171
Charworkers and cleaners	53	15	68
Cleaners and dyers	20	17	37
Cooks	289	66	355
Domestic servants, not elsewhere stated	200	754	954
Elevator tenders	11	2	13
Guards and caretakers, not else- where stated	62	1	63
Housekeepers, stewards, matrons.....	6	130	136
Janitors and sextons	80	5	85
Laundrymen	23	139	162
Lodging housekeepers	23	313	336
Nurses—practical	11	8	19
Waiters and waitresses	227	497	724
Porters	57	.....	57
Other personal occupations	6	2	8
Clerical:			
Accountants and auditors	10	.....	10
Bookkeepers and cashiers	23	35	58
Office appliance operators .....	.....	1	1
Office clerks	207	80	287
Shipping clerks	147	7	154
Stenographers and typists	3	134	137
Labourers:			
(Not in agriculture, fishing, logging or mining)	3,763	116	3,879
Not Stated	68	9	77
<hr/>			
All occupations (not including Active Service)	18,603	3,863	22,466
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Birthplace:

Of the total Ukrainian population in Ontario 26,798 are Canadian born, 17,341 were born in the province, 9,457 were born in other provinces, and 21,352 are foreign born, as follows:

Birthplace:	Male	Female	Total
Canadian Born:			
British Columbia	20	26	46
Alberta	301	294	595
Saskatchewan	1,352	1,281	2,633
Manitoba	2,746	2,716	5,462
Ontario	8,662	8,679	17,341
Quebec	290	353	643
New Brunswick	5	2	7
Nova Scotia	33	35	68
Yukon and N.W.T. and province not stated .....	.....	3	3
Foreign Born:			
England and Wales, including Lesser Islands			
.....	9	6	15
Ireland	1	.....	1
Scotland	1	4	5
Other British Countries and persons born at sea			
.....	4	2	6
Austria	2,838	1,778	4,616
Finland	1	4	5
Germany	1	2	3
Italy	2	3	5
Poland	6,134	4,036	10,170
Roumania	869	381	1,250
Russia	2,910	1,386	4,296
Scandinavian Countries	3	2	5
Other European Countries	472	277	749
Asiatic Countries	6	4	10
United States	93	111	204
Other Foreign Countries	7	5	12
Not stated	6	2	8
Total	26,766	21,392	48,158

55.66% of the population is Canadian born and 44.34% is foreign born. 40,626 are British subjects.

Mother Tongue:

Of the 48,318 that learned Ukrainian as the first language in childhood, 41,062 state that they are of Ukrainian origin and 7,256 state a racial origin other than Ukrainian, as follows:

Racial Origin:	Male	Female	Total
English	37	43	80
Irish	12	12	24
Scottish	18	13	31
Other British Isles Races	1	.....	1
French	18	18	36
Austrian	988	754	1,742
Czech and Slovak	99	61	160
Finnish	3	3	6
German	10	8	18
Hungarian	60	43	103
Italian	12	11	23
Jewish	18	15	33
Netherland	2	3	5
Polish	1,728	1,482	3,210
Roumanian	450	327	777
Russian	471	342	813
Scandinavian	6	2	8
Ukrainian	23,004	18,058	41,062
Other European Races	97	76	173
Other Asiatic Races	4	3	7
Indian and Eskimo .....	.....	1	1
All others	1	2	3
Not stated .....	.....	2	2
Total	27,039	21,279	48,318

Of the total Ukrainian population in Ontario 41,062 learned the Ukrainian language in childhood and 7,096 were taught a language other than Ukrainian, as follows:

Mother Tongue:	Male	Female	Total
English	2,493	2,426	4,919
French	45	44	89
Finnish	8	11	19
German	51	62	113
Italian	7	10	17
Magyar—including Hungarian	130	87	217
Netherland	5	13	18
Norwegian	2	2	4
Polish	610	389	999
Russian	123	71	194
Slovak	125	103	228
Swedish	1	1	2
Ukrainian	23,004	18,058	41,062

	Male	Female	Total
Yiddish	1	.....	1
Indian and Eskimo .....	.....	2	2
Other	151	102	253
Not stated	10	11	21
Total	26,766	21,392	48,158

Age, Conjugal Condition and Sex:

The following table shows the distribution of the population into five year age groups, divided between male and female:

Age Group:	Male	Female	Total
0 - 4	1,771	1,832	3,603
5 - 9	1,827	1,818	3,645
10 - 14	2,069	1,975	4,044
15 - 19	2,467	2,511	4,978
20 - 24	2,831	3,063	5,894
25 - 29	2,598	2,583	5,181
30 - 34	1,878	1,948	3,826
35 - 39	2,719	1,852	4,571
40 - 44	2,458	1,133	3,591
45 - 49	2,343	1,106	3,449
50 - 54	1,683	791	2,474
55 - 59	1,140	385	1,525
60 - 64	543	201	744
65 - 69	290	113	403
70 - 74	94	47	141
75 - 79	33	27	60
80 - 84	15	5	20
85 - 89	6	2	8
95 and up	1	.....	1
Total	26,766	21,392	48,158

The conjugal condition of the population is as follows:

Marital Status:	Male	Female	Total
Single	14,500	9,786	24,286
Married	11,334	10,717	22,051
Widowed	507	547	1,054
Divorced	39	23	62

	Male	Female	Total
Separated	386	317	703
Not stated .....	.....	2	2
Total	26,766	21,392	48,158

Rural and Urban Population:

The Ukrainian population in the various cities, towns, villages and townships in Ontario as compared with Austrian, Polish, Roumanian, Russian and the total population is shown in the following tables. Only those cities, towns, villages and townships are shown in which there are Ukrainians.

Cities:	Total Population	Aus-trian	Polish	Rouma-nian	Rus-sian	Ukrai-nian
Belleville	15,710	11	21	2	5	9
Brantford	31,948	79	927	23	65	261
Chatham	17,369	10	89	49	8	84
Fort William	30,585	135	1,376	122	157	4,009
Galt	15,346	16	104	10	40	58
Guelph	23,273	52	413	11	31	108
Hamilton	166,337	597	5,312	903	590	2,265
Kingston	30,126	13	194	12	39	76
Kitchener	35,657	243	1,893	194	322	326
London	78,264	53	732	55	172	172
Niagara Falls	20,589	24	183	128	78	148
North Bay	15,599	28	34	9	21	77
Oshawa	26,813	146	812	34	193	1,657
Ottawa	154,951	173	785	132	175	547
Owen Sound	14,002	7	12	.....	2	4
Peterborough	25,350	3	27	.....	13	9
Port Arthur	24,426	168	650	50	132	1,814
Sarnia	18,734	27	130	11	65	105
Sault Ste. Marie	25,794	69	514	31	170	821
St. Catherines	30,275	169	1,240	92	167	571
Stratford	17,038	25	32	8	28	9
St. Thomas	17,132	16	69	5	39	16
Sudbury	32,203	95	815	58	122	1,617
Toronto	667,457	1,473	11,517	732	2,014	10,423
Welland	12,500	8	129	56	20	135
Windsor	105,311	343	2,936	1,422	969	1,817
Woodstock	12,461	12	77	4	15	35

Towns:	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Alexandria	2,175	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Amherstburg	2,853	1	36	4	.....	2
Arnprior	3,895	1	18	7	1	4
Aurora	2,726	1	11	.....	2	1
Barrie	9,725	9	34	1	6	32
Blenheim	1,952	2	3	.....	.....	6
Blind River	2,619	1	7	.....	1	10
Bothwell	677	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Bowmanville	4,113	4	6	.....	5	5
Brampton	6,020	.....	40	1	.....	4
Brockville	11,342	2	25	15	2	36
Capreol	1,641	20	46	3	16	94
Carleton Place	4,305	.....	7	1	4	1
Chelmsford	905	2	3	.....	.....	5
Cobalt	2,376	3	60	3	.....	22
Cobourg	5,973	5	18	6	5	2
Cochrane	2,844	5	35	.....	34	32
Coniston	2,245	.....	91	11	1	314
Copper Cliff	3,732	20	58	3	2	51
Cornwall	14,117	1	25	10	2	1
Dundas	5,276	1	4	8	7	13
Dresden	1,662	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
Dunnville	4,028	3	4	1	5	7
Dryden	1,641	10	49	2	13	62
Eastview	7,966	13	36	10	6	39
Elmira	2,012	9	3	2	1	13
Englehart	1,262	.....	12	1	5	2
Essex	1,935	3	7	.....	3	4
Forest	1,570	1	1	4	2	9
Fort Erie	6,595	30	26	8	30	10
Fort Francis	5,897	45	192	18	56	826
Frood Mine	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Georgetown	2,562	3	8	.....	3	5
Geraldton	2,979	22	129	17	38	321
Grimsby	2,331	26	60	5	6	12
Haileybury	2,268	1	16	.....	4	2
Hanover	3,290	15	17	10	6	23
Harrow	1,166	.....	7	5	.....	1
Hearst	995	.....	2	6	2	11
Hespeler	3,058	27	31	12	8	16
Ingersoll	5,782	2	10	17	.....	35
Iroquois Falls	1,302	1	24	2	2	2
Kapuskasing	3,431	7	103	12	56	66

Towns (cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Keewatin	1,481	18	19	6	3	32
Kenora	7,745	24	322	13	22	817
Kingsville	2,317	1	7	...	5	8
Larder Lake	1,464	21	92	1	10	41
La Salle	951	...	14	24	2	7
Leamington	5,858	11	15	5	25	50
Leaside	6,183	7	9	...	7	3
Levack	895	6	41	...	13	57
Listowel	3,013	2	4	2	1	4
Little Current	1,088	...	1	...	...	3
Meaford	2,662	...	3	...	...	3
Merritton	2,993	13	11	36	1	3
Midland	6,800	3	2	...	...	1
Milton	1,964	...	4	...	...	1
Mimico	8,070	4	87	...	8	32
Mitchell	1,777	...	1	1	...	1
Mount Forest	1,892	1	3	...	...	1
New Liskeard	3,019	2	4	3	1	9
New Toronto	9,504	58	409	20	91	530
Niagara	1,541	3	55	4	40	16
Oakville	4,115	1	7	1	...	6
Orangeville	2,718	...	1	...	...	2
Orillia	9,798	11	7	5	1	3
Parry Sound	5,765	2	22	1	30	60
Pembroke	11,159	7	148	...	13	10
Penetanguishene	4,521	10	20	3	10	6
Picton	3,901	...	1	1	6	1
Port Colborne	6,993	32	172	67	109	196
Port Hope	5,055	2	25	9	14	3
Powassan	775	1	10	...	1	1
Preston	6,704	65	298	19	13	218
Rainy River	1,205	14	18	8	5	68
Renfrew	5,511	1	798	1	4	2
Ridgetown	1,944	...	14	...	1	18
Riverside	4,878	5	26	26	17	11
Simcoe	6,037	4	13	...	4	19
Sioux Lookout	1,756	4	83	12	14	124
Smith's Falls	7,159	1	30	7	8	21
Smooth Rock Falls	953	...	34	...	37	60
Strathroy	3,016	1	1	6	...	2
Tecumseh	2,412	...	5	11	...	5
Thorold	5,305	21	121	60	22	572
Tilberry	1,281	12	9	3	...	2

Towns (cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Tillsonburg	4,002	1	7	.....	1	9
Timmins	28,790	116	814	389	107	614
Trenton	8,323	15	11	5	2	5
Wallceburg	4,986	.....	17	2	11	38
Waterloo	9,025	47	134	10	39	56
Webbwood	415	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
Weston	5,740	.....	26	5	.....	37
Whitby	5,904	29	92	11	18	62
Warton	1,749	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Villages:						
Acton	2,063	15	65	3	3	12
Beamsville	1,309	.....	8	.....	5	16
Beeton	594	.....	4	.....	.....	16
Belle River	999	.....	1	.....	.....	3
Bradford	1,033	1	12	.....	.....	18
Cardinal	1,645	.....	5	.....	.....	1
Chippawa	1,385	5	36	11	14	64
Crystal Beach	618	.....	1	.....	.....	2
Delhi	2,062	.....	57	11	5	56
Deloro	333	.....	4	.....	4	7
Erieau	288	1	4	.....	.....	1
Fenelon Falls	1,158	1	.....	.....	1	2
Fergus	2,832	.....	.....	1	.....	2
Fonthill	1,000	.....	1	.....	.....	5
Forest Hill	11,757	24	45	7	22	39
Frankford	1,144	.....	3	.....	1	17
Highgate	311	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Huberstone	2,963	9	33	38	12	20
Long Branch	5,172	.....	28	5	2	25
Markdale	870	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Morrisburg	1,575	.....	1	.....	.....	2
Newbury	285	.....	8	1	1	11
Newcastle	742	3	.....	.....	.....	10
New Hamburg	1,402	1	3	.....	5	1
Norwich	1,268	.....	16	.....	.....	18
Oil Springs	458	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Omeme	620	.....	1	.....	.....	2
Point Edward	1,363	.....	10	1	7	16
Port Credit	2,160	1	3	.....	1	7
Port Dalhousie	1,723	1	12	.....	17	5
Portsmouth	3,135	28	53	3	23	17
Port Stanley	1,177	1	4	.....	.....	2

Villages (cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Richmond Hill	1,345	....	....	5	....	9
Rosseau	266	....	2	....	....	1
South River	838	....	6	....	4	1
St. Clair Beach	213	....	....	....	1	14
Stoney Creek	1,007	....	7	1	1	4
Sutton	1,051	....	....	....	....	10
Swansea	6,988	8	103	....	8	12
Thamesville	828	....	....	1	....	2
Waterford	1,342	1	24	1	1	23
Watford	1,076	....	1	....	....	6
Woodbridge	1,044	1	6	....	....	9
Townships:						
Adjala	1,384	....	27	....	1	9
Airy	770	15	218	26	9	2
Alborton	501	4	8	....	3	25
Aldborough	2,784	4	11	26	6	4
Ancaster	5,259	10	116	8	12	22
Anderdon	2,306	18	38	13	3	49
Appleby	389	....	....	....	....	1
Athol	1,066	4	1	....	1	10
Atwood	339	....	16	....	....	32
Augusta	2,777	....	3	9	2	7
Balfour	747	....	34	3	3	25
Barton	4,512	17	65	9	22	25
Bayham	3,837	4	25	11	2	21
Bertie	4,750	9	31	12	7	29
Beverly	3,428	4	51	3	1	19
Blenheim	3,590	11	19	4	12	17
Blezard	533	7	44	....	16	22
Blue	268	6	15	3	....	1
Brantford	9,285	25	250	12	20	52
Brethour	302	....	39	....	....	19
Brighton	1,961	7	....	....	....	1
Brock	2,490	4	3	....	1	15
Broder	573	3	1	....	....	16
Brooke	2,173	1	5	....	....	30
Brougham	473	....	30	....	....	3
Brower	241	....	19	....	3	1
Burford	3,900	3	33	17	....	18
Burwash	1,087	2	25	1	7	31
Caistor	1,160	2	10	2	14	29
Caledon	3,036	1	2	....	....	1

Townships (cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Calvert	3,269	23	104	15	84	139
Camden	2,192	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Canborough	891	.....	19	15	.....	6
Capreol	556	.....	18	.....	.....	1
Carling	432	1	.....	.....	.....	3
Carnarvon	935	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
Carrick	2,544	.....	3	.....	1	1
Cartier	394	.....	13	3	4	19
Cartwright	1,273	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Cayuga N.	1,297	12	6	.....	.....	1
Cayuga S.	588	2	.....	.....	.....	10
Chamberlain	526	.....	1	4	.....	17
Chapleau	1,867	4	24	14	10	28
Chapple	1,927	19	9	4	13	13
Charlottetown	3,708	26	43	14	40	235
Chatham	6,867	6	23	6	23	52
Chinguacousy	3,716	1	30	.....	4	1
Clarke	2,814	6	6	1	5	29
Clinton	3,419	57	113	1	29	116
Clute	743	.....	3	.....	6	2
Colchester N.	1,801	6	31	.....	2	12
Colchester S.	2,511	.....	35	21	2	4
Coleman	708	1	17	.....	1	1
Conmee	362	.....	4	.....	.....	28
Crowland	6,638	67	597	86	114	798
Cumberland	3,847	5	3	.....	.....	1
Darling	452	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Darlington	4,159	30	33	5	5	112
Dawn	2,273	5	.....	7	1	26
Dawson Road	600	27	16	.....	1	10
Derby	1,558	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Devitt	321	.....	3	.....	.....	1
Dilke	341	.....	7	.....	.....	3
Dill	246	7	1	.....	2	2
Dorchester N.	2,879	.....	9	9	.....	2
Dorchester S.	1,288	5	1	.....	.....	1
Dorion	458	13	10	13	1	10
Dover E. & W. - O.	4,860	6	29	13	10	65
Dowling	398	.....	1	.....	.....	25
Drury	318	12	3	.....	.....	5
Dumfries N.	2,996	15	15	3	6	9
Dumfries S.	2,619	2	5	.....	1	1
Dunn	866	4	.....	.....	6	6

Townships (cont'd)	Total Population	Aus-trian	Polish	Rouma-nian	Rus-sian	Ukrai-nian
Dymond	1,123	...	3	...	...	5
Easthope S.	1,292	...	2	...	...	1
Eldon	1,686	...	...	...	...	1
Elizabethtown	4,811	3	14	2	4	9
Elmsley N.	725	...	...	...	...	4
Elmsley S.	645	1	...	...	...	1
Emily	1,520	...	...	...	3	1
Erno	1,217	...	16	...	...	14
Eramosa	2,287	...	6	...	...	3
Erin	2,605	...	3	...	2	13
Esquesing	3,375	...	23	1	1	4
Essa	2,999	...	6	1	3	27
Etobicoke	18,973	36	143	27	37	113
Eton	393	...	11	...	...	11
Eumphemia	1,484	...	...	...	3	72
Fauquier	887	...	...	...	...	1
Ferris	2,636	...	2	...	5	6
Flamborough E.	4,034	5	25	6	9	49
Flamborough W. - O.	2,869	11	84	14	2	27
Foleyet	775	1	16	...	5	46
Franklin	460	1	...	...	...	1
Fredericksburg N.	1,331	...	...	...	...	1
Freeman	695	...	...	...	...	16
Fullarton	1,635	...	1	...	...	2
Gainsborough	2,221	21	193	4	17	51
Garson	1,968	13	63	6	14	57
Georgina	1,497	1	4	...	1	4
Gillies	474	...	2	...	...	26
Glackmeyer	726	...	...	1	...	3
Glanford	1,641	...	37	1	5	2
Gloucester	9,871	21	76	21	19	116
Gorham	540	...	5	...	1	5
Gosfield N.	2,457	9	20	4	11	18
Gosfield S.	2,955	10	36	12	45	17
Graham	93	...	7	...	...	2
Grantham	7,052	25	256	85	104	251
Grey	2,211	3	4	...	...	10
Grimsby N.	2,151	16	32	7	8	176
Grimsby S.	1,496	12	38	1	2	43
Guelph	3,984	23	52	4	20	27
Gwillimbury E.	3,647	...	8	...	7	3

Townships (cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Gwillimbury						
W. - O.	1,842	6	26	1	8	50
Haldimand	2,621	2	2	.....	5	5
Hallam	222	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Hamilton	2,759	2	4	.....	.....	3
Hanlan	603	7	25	1	27	10
Hanmer	710	.....	10	.....	.....	18
Harris	365	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
Harrow	112	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
Harwich	5,393	47	36	9	25	35
Hawkesbury						
W. - O.	1,526	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
Hay	2,544	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Hislop	849	.....	7	3	.....	3
Holland	1,961	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Hope	2,494	12	16	.....	4	2
Horton	1,148	.....	214	.....	1	1
Houghton	1,917	.....	15	27	22	7
Howard	2,642	1	10	.....	5	26
Hudson	335	.....	8	.....	.....	6
Humberstone	2,945	21	73	6	13	46
Ignace	420	3	10	2	5	62
Innisfil	3,397	2	15	.....	5	39
Jaffray	454	7	52	.....	.....	26
James	542	3	8	.....	.....	2
Jones	250	.....	162	.....	1	1
Kendall	1,010	.....	20	.....	17	2
Kendrey	698	.....	32	.....	22	41
Kenyon	3,438	.....	6	.....	.....	1
King	5,357	15	54	7	4	42
Kingston	4,436	7	22	3	16	16
Korah	2,081	17	52	11	4	47
Laird	475	6	5	1	3	3
Lake of the Woods	696	1	9	.....	6	37
Lamarche	396	1	8	.....	18	8
La Vallee	1,039	12	25	.....	.....	40
Levack	40	.....	3	.....	.....	4
Lobo	1,922	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
Lochiel	3,794	.....	2	.....	.....	1
London	9,878	6	47	14	20	15
Lorrain	303	.....	4	.....	.....	10
Louth	4,049	48	100	23	17	65
Lowther	347	.....	10	1	.....	4

Townships (cont'd)	Total Population	Aus-trian	Polish	Rouma-nian	Rus-sian	Ukrai-nian
Luther E.	970	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Lybster	379	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
Macdonald	772	8	4	.....	4	11
Machin	896	.....	32	.....	.....	17
Madoc	1,860	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Maidstone	3,195	.....	46	29	14	12
Malahide	3,278	12	12	29	10	10
Malden	1,458	12	.....	1	3	15
Manvers	1,970	26	37	.....	1	9
Mara	2,059	.....	2	.....	.....	3
Markham	7,134	18	26	10	10	59
Marlborough	886	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Marmora & Lake	1,273	.....	1	10	5	3
May	312	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
McCrosson	290	.....	2	.....	.....	1
McDougall	2,191	8	7	1	26	10
McIrvine	922	.....	30	4	18	57
McKillop	1,762	.....	2	.....	.....	1
McKim	5,105	9	75	1	16	147
McNab	2,565	5	9	.....	9	1
Medonte	2,274	.....	2	.....	.....	1
Medora	803	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Melancthon	2,344	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Melick	362	14	50	1	8	55
Merritt	1,938	.....	30	7	1	185
Mersea	5,554	15	98	22	294	339
Metcalfe	889	.....	1	.....	.....	9
Middleton	2,667	4	31	18	19	12
Mono	1,903	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Montague	1,547	.....	12	4	1	21
Morley	545	2	11	.....	.....	18
Mountjoy	1,729	16	15	15	5	14
Morris	1,750	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Mosa	1,543	.....	4	3	4	6
Moulton	1,619	5	28	5	1	44
Mulmur	1,910	.....	1	.....	1	1
Murchison	457	11	45	.....	10	1
Muskoka	1,473	.....	17	.....	1	8
Nairn	191	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Nakina	204	5	11	1	.....	1
Neebing	2,586	20	148	5	34	364
Neelon	1,009	.....	14	.....	3	4
Nelson	4,169	8	71	5	11	49

Townships (cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Nepean	13,859	7	62	12	45	37
Niagara	3,346	14	126	8	97	154
Nipigon	1,180	8	8	1	1	39
Nipissing	654	....	4	1	....	2
Nissouri E.	2,244	....	2	....	....	1
Noble	1,153	1	3	....	2	9
Norwich N.	1,958	....	9	7	....	1
Norwich S.	2,415	....	7	9	1	3
Nottawasaga	3,675	2	....	....	5	9
Oakland	937	....	12	....	....	12
O'Brien	1,991	6	31	....	34	6
O'Connor	368	4	12	....	4	7
Oliver	1,158	27	19	7	5	34
Onondaga	992	1	5	6	....	4
Ops	1,998	....	8	....	....	1
Orford	1,753	....	....	2	1	6
Orillia N. & S.	5,335	18	24	4	10	17
Osgoode	4,095	....	3	....	....	20
Osnabruck	3,584	3	....	2	1	1
Oso	1,099	....	....	....	1	1
Osprey	1,992	1	1	....	....	1
Oxford E.	1,910	4	16	1	6	7
Oxford N.	1,193	3	4	....	1	9
Oxford (on Rideau)	1,983	....	5	....	3	21
Oxford W. - O.	2,186	3	3	1	5	1
Pacaud	449	....	36	3	15	9
Paipouge	1,392	123	78	22	2	145
Patricia Portion..	9,613	31	279	26	67	625
Pearson	347	....	10	....	....	13
Peel	2,713	6	11	....	3	1
Pelham	3,011	27	106	18	7	118
Petawawa and McKay	1,813	....	11	....	2	9
Pickering	6,602	19	53	9	49	69
Pinard	165	....	....	....	....	5
Prince	214	1	4	....	....	1
Raleigh	4,806	20	47	5	13	42
Rayside	962	....	2	....	....	6
Reach	2,572	16	19	10	....	9
Redditt	351	8	14	....	3	26
Rochester	2,319	6	5	6	2	10
Romney	1,409	....	....	....	26	12

Townships (cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Roxborough	3,541	2	....	....	..	8
Saltfleet	10,262	57	190	47	28	77
Sandwich E.	8,571	126	460	234	136	320
Sandwich S.	2,482	15	19	19	27	13
Sandwich W. - O.	4,735	15	212	49	44	59
Sarnia	4,803	15	27	4	7	14
Scarborough	24,303	53	129	34	34	253
Schreiber	1,281	....	24	....	....	21
Scott	1,794	....	2	....	1	10
Shuniah	2,521	39	149	9	1	202
Sidney	4,060	1	3	....	....	1
Sinclair	196	....	1	....	....	2
Snider	1,726	11	117	11	24	130
Sombra	2,951	1	6	....	..	23
Southwold	3,583	....	4	....	3	4
Stafford	1,280	....	3	....	1	1
Stamford	9,574	47	80	160	78	63
Stanley	1,635	....	....	....	..	2
Strathy	649	1	10	....	1	1
Tarentorus and St. Marys	1,679	4	17	5	2	19
Tay	2,649	23	15	....	..	5
Teck	20,409	65	786	111	111	656
Tecumseth	2,569	17	37	....	..	25
Thorold	4,967	25	193	85	113	527
Thurlow	5,053	3	35	5	2	17
Tilbury E.	3,247	1	10	....	1	33
Tilbury N.	1,995	1	19	3	1	22
Tiny	3,554	....	2	7	..	6
Tisdale	9,461	27	262	100	53	214
Toronto	12,481	22	172	6	31	98
Toronto Gore	801	....	..	1	....	1
Tosorontio	1,346	....	58	....	....	30
Tovell	228	....	....	....	..	4
Townsend	4,188	55	149	50	25	271
Township 67	415	....	24	....	4	60
Trafalgar	4,585	8	12	10	5	17
Uxbridge	1,957	2	4	....	..	4
Van Horne	496	10	10	....	....	18
Vaughan	5,829	8	31	10	5	10
Wainfleet	3,048	13	54	1	22	62
Walpole	3,316	21	4	1	6	9
Walsingham N.	2,303	11	31	5	17	3

Townships (cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Warwick	2,185	...	...	...	...	2
Waterloo N.	5,048	19	114	23	14	20
Waterloo S.	4,199	17	71	3	5	46
Waters	772	...	2	...	6	14
Way	670	...	18	...	...	4
Westminster	9,068	2	41	...	24	1
Whitby	2,310	11	51	3	6	43
Whitby E.	6,392	13	71	15	10	60
Whitchurch	3,294	1	15	...	4	14
Whitney	1,487	3	16	1	...	24
Wicksteed	910	22	18	...	1	2
Widdifield	1,691	2	8	...	2	3
Williamson	359	...	1	...	8	8
Willoughby	955	2	22	2	1	1
Wilmot	4,215	1	21	...	5	1
Windham	4,087	16	120	24	8	47
Woodhouse	2,778	8	7	6	3	18
Worthington	248	3	2	6	...	11
York	81,052	126	472	57	85	428
York E.	41,821	14	89	32	48	52
York N.	22,908	71	113	23	19	81
Zone	831	4	...	2	...	18
Zorra E.	4,390	7	27	6	14	6
Zorra W. - O.	1,901	1	...	...	...	1

The Ukrainian population in Ontario, distributed between rural and urban localities, is as follows:

Urban—Cities	27,173	
Towns	5,971	
Villages	491	
		33,635
Rural—Townships	11,526	
Unorganized	2,989	
Indian Reserves	8	
		14,523
Total		48,158

The distribution of Ukrainian rural and urban population as compared with the total population in Ontario, is as follows:

	Ukrainian		Ontario	
	Population	Percentage	Population	Percentage
Urban	33,635	69.84	2,338,633	61.74
Rural	14,523	30.16	1,449,022	38.26
Total	48,158	100.00	3,787,655	100.00

QUEBEC

The numerical strength of the principal stocks in Quebec, arranged in descending order of numerical strength, is as follows:

Numerical Strength	Racial Origin	Total
1.	French	2,695,032
2.	English	249,548
3.	Irish	109,894
4.	Scottish	90,582
5.	Jewish	66,277
6.	Italian	28,051
7.	Indian and Eskimo	13,641
8.	Polish	10,036
9.	German	8,880
10.	Ukrainian	8,006
11.	Scandinavian	4,840
12.	Czech and Slovak	4,323
13.	Belgian	4,182
14.	Hungarian	4,134
15.	Russian	3,433
16.	Roumanian	2,397
17.	Chinese	2,378
18.	Netherland	2,645
19.	Finnish	2,043
20.	Austrian	1,511
21.	Japanese	48
	Other British Isles races	2,863
	Other European races	8,387
	Other Asiatic races	4,693
	All others	3,751
	Not stated	307
	Total	3,331,882

The Ukrainians are tenth in numerical importance with a population of 8,006, which represents 0.24% of the total population in Quebec. When all the British Isles races are taken together the Ukrainians rank eighth.

Religious Denominations:

The religious denominations of the Ukrainians in Quebec, arranged in descending order of numerical importance, is as follows:

Numerical Strength	Religious Denomination	Male	Female	Total
1.	Greek Catholic (including Roman Catholic)	2,465	2,024	4,489
2.	Greek Orthodox	1,472	1,102	2,574
3.	United Church of Canada	225	197	422
4.	Anglican	93	97	190
5.	Protestant	45	45	90
6.	Presbyterian	39	34	73
7.	Baptist	24	17	41
8.	Lutheran	14	16	30
9.	Brethren and United Brethren	7	4	11
10.	Christian	8	2	10
11.	Christian Science	4	5	9
12.	Evangelical Church	2	1	3
13.	Adventist	1	.....	1
14.	Church of Christ, Disciples .....	.....	1	1
15.	Mennonite .....	.....	1	1
16.	Pentecostal .....	.....	1	1
	Other Sects	35	20	55
	Not Stated	4	1	5
	Total	4,438	3,568	8,006

The Catholic church covers 56.07% of the population and the Orthodox church covers 32.15%. All the other denominations cover 11.78%.

Occupations:

Of the total population there are 3,706 reported as gainfully occupied, as follows:

Class of Occupation:	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture	144	5	149
Fishing, Hunting, Trapping	4	.....	4
Logging	10	.....	10
Mining and Quarrying	256	.....	256

	Male	Female	Total
Manufacturing	895	261	1,156
Construction	190	.....	190
Transportation and Communication	161	1	162
Trade	192	71	263
Finance	2	.....	2
Professional Service	45	9	54
Public Service	7	.....	7
Recreational Service	13	.....	13
Personal Service	419	263	682
Clerical	85	57	142
Labourers (not in agriculture, fishing, logging or mining)	576	27	603
Not stated	12	1	13
All occupations (not including Active Service)	3,011	695	3,706

46.29% of the Ukrainian population in Quebec is gainfully occupied. The occupations in detail are as follows:

Occupations:	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture:			
Farmers and stockraisers	71	4	75
Farm foremen	1	.....	1
Farm labourers	72	1	73
Fishing, Hunting, Trapping:			
Hunters, trappers, guides	4	.....	4
Logging:			
Lumbermen	10	.....	10
Mining and Quarrying:			
Foremen	2	.....	2
Labourers—mines and quarries	22	.....	22
Miners and millmen	228	.....	228
Quarries and rock drillers	4	.....	4
Manufacturing:			
Owners, managers	8	.....	8
Foremen	9	2	11
Inspectors—chemicals	1	.....	1
Inspectors and guagers—metal	4	1	5
Bakers	34	3	37

	Male	Female	Total
Blacksmiths, forgemen	13	.....	13
Bleachers, dyers—textiles	7	.....	7
Boiler firemen	19	.....	19
Boilermakers, platers, riveters	14	1	15
Bookbinders	1	.....	1
Boot and shoe repairs	30	2	32
Butchers and meat cutters	23	.....	23
Cabinet and furniture makers	13	.....	13
Coopers	1	.....	1
Dressmakers and sewers—not in factory .....	.....	5	5
Electrical appliance repairmen	2	.....	2
Engravers and lithographers	1	.....	1
Filers and grinders	16	.....	16
Fitters and assemblers—metal	23	.....	23
Furnacemen—metal	16	.....	16
Furriers	41	6	47
Heat treaters and annealers	1	.....	1
Jewellers and watchmakers	7	1	8
Machinists—metal	52	.....	52
Mechanics and repairmen — not elsewhere specified	46	1	47
Millers—flour and grain	1	.....	1
Millwrights	3	.....	3
Moulders, coremakers, casters	30	.....	30
Patternmakers	5	.....	5
Photographers	1	.....	1
Polishers and buffers—metal	7	1	8
Printers	5	1	6
Rolling mill operators — not else- where specified	2	.....	2
Sawyers—wood	1	.....	1
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths	14	1	15
Stationary enginemen	21	.....	21
Tailors	27	3	30
Tool makers, die cutters	5	.....	5
Upholsterers	2	.....	2
Weavers—textiles .....	.....	1	1
Welders and flame cutters	25	.....	25
Wood turners, planers, etc.	1	.....	1
Other Occupations in Manufacturing:			
Chemical products	20	.....	20
Clothing and textile products	77	115	192
Food products	43	10	53

	Male	Female	Total
Leather products	35	18	53
Liquor and beverages	4	...	4
Metal products	117	13	130
Non-metallic mineral products	8	1	9
Printing and photography	2	1	3
Rubber products	11	2	13
Tobacco products	4	61	65
Wood and paper products	29	6	35
Other products	13	5	18
Construction:			
Owners, managers	3	...	3
Brick and stone masons	2	...	2
Carpenters	106	...	106
Electricians and wiremen	10	...	10
Painters, decorators, glaziers	34	...	34
Plasterers and lathers	2	...	2
Plumbers and pipe fitters	15	...	15
Structural iron workers	1	...	1
Other construction occupations	17	...	17
Transportation and Communication:			
Owners, managers	1	...	1
Foremen	2	...	2
Aviators—not in armed forces	1	...	1
Brakemen—railway	2	...	2
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	11	...	11
Deliverymen and drivers—not else- where stated	7	...	7
Firemen and trimmers—on ships... ..	2	...	2
Linemen and cablemen	2	...	2
Locomotive firemen	3	...	3
Longshoremen and stevedores	5	...	5
Messengers	25	...	25
Radio station operators	1	...	1
Seamen—not elsewhere stated	1	...	1
Sectionmen and trackmen	38	...	38
Switchmen, signalmen	2	...	2
Teamsters and carriage drivers	14	...	14
Telephone operators .....	...	1	1
Truck drivers	43	...	43
Yardmen—railway, not elsewhere stated	1	...	1
Trade:			
Owners, managers—retail	83	12	95

	Male	Female	Total
Owners, managers—wholesale	4	.....	4
Floorwalkers and foremen	1	.....	1
Advertising agents	1	.....	1
Commercial travellers	3	.....	3
Hawkers and pedlars	21	.....	21
Packers, wrappers	24	23	47
Canvassers and demonstrators	1	.....	1
Sales persons in stores	54	35	89
Other trade occupations .....	.....	1	1
Finance:			
Real estate agents and dealers	2	.....	2
Professional Service:			
Authors, editors, journalists	1	.....	1
Chemists and metallurgists	5	.....	5
Clergymen and priests	6	.....	6
Draughtsmen and designers	5	.....	5
Engineers—civil	1	.....	1
Engineers—electrical	4	.....	4
Engineers—mechanical	2	.....	2
Engineers—mining	2	.....	2
Lawyers and notaries	1	.....	1
Musicians and music teachers	6	1	7
Nuns, not otherwise specified .....	.....	1	1
Nurses in training .....	.....	1	1
Physicians and surgeons	1	.....	1
Professors, college principals	2	.....	2
Teachers—school	4	6	10
Veterinary surgeons	1	.....	1
Other professional occupations	4	.....	4
Public Service:			
Firemen—fire department	2	.....	2
Policemen and detectives	3	.....	3
Public service officials	2	.....	2
Recreational Service:			
Owners, managers	8	.....	8
Motion picture projectionists	3	.....	3
Ushers	1	.....	1
Other recreational occupations	1	.....	1
Personal Service:			
Owners, managers—hotels	2	.....	2
Owners, managers—laundries	2	.....	2

	Male	Female	Total
Owners, managers—restaurants ...	33	7	40
Barbers, hairdressers	15	9	24
Bootblacks	1	....	1
Charworkers and cleaners	69	15	84
Cleaners and dyers	13	5	18
Cooks	99	5	104
Domestic servants—not elsewhere stated	72	85	157
Elevator tenders	5	....	5
Guards and caretakers—not else- where stated	25	....	25
Housekeepers, stewards, matrons...	..	21	21
Janitors and sextons	19	1	20
Laundrymen	3	17	20
Lodging housekeepers	4	35	39
Nurses—practical	3	2	5
Waiters and waitresses	47	60	107
Porters	5	....	5
Other personal occupations	2	1	3
Clerical:			
Accountants and auditors	5	..	5
Bookkeepers and cashiers	5	9	14
Office appliance operators .....	..	2	2
Office clerks	41	16	57
Shipping clerks	33	3	36
Stenographers and typists	1	27	28
Labourers (not in agriculture, fishing, logging or mining)	576	27	603
Not stated	12	1	13
<hr/>			
All occupations, not including Active Service	3,011	695	3,706
<hr/>			

Birthplace:

Of the total Ukrainian population in Quebec 3,833 are Canadian born, 3,261 were born in the province, 572 were born in other provinces and 4,172 are foreign born, as follows:

Birthplace	Male	Female	Total
Canadian Born:			
British Columbia	3	4	7
Alberta	13	12	25

	Male	Female	Total
Saskatchewan	42	49	91
Manitoba	112	111	223
Ontario	89	118	207
Quebec	1,641	1,620	3,261
Nova Scotia	3	15	18
Yukon and N.W.T. and province not stated .....	.....	1	1
Foreign Born:			
England and Wales, including Lesser Islands .....	.....	3	3
Scotland .....	.....	1	1
Newfoundland	1	.....	1
Other British Countries and persons born at sea	26	21	47
Austria	508	330	838
Poland	1,116	801	1,917
Roumania	145	76	221
Russia	683	375	1,058
Other European Countries	43	21	64
United States	12	10	22
Not stated	1	.....	1
Total	4,438	3,568	8,006

47.88% of the population is Canadian born and 52.12% is foreign born. 5,693 are British subjects.

Mother Tongue:

Of the 8,456 that learned Ukrainian as the first language in childhood, 7,049 state that they are of Ukrainian origin and 1,407 state a racial origin other than Ukrainian, as follows:

Racial Origin:	Male	Female	Total
English	6	10	16
Irish	1	1	2
French	8	11	19
Austrian	200	150	350
Belgian	1	.....	1
Czech and Slovak	10	14	24
German	5	4	9

	Male	Female	Total
Hungarian	7	7	14
Italian	2	6	8
Jewish	18	9	27
Netherland	1	...	1
Polish	266	239	505
Roumanian	80	75	155
Russian	129	104	233
Scandinavian	2	5	7
Ukrainian	3,942	3,107	7,049
Other European Races	17	15	32
Other Asiatic Races	1	2	3
All others .....	...	1	1
Total	4,696	3,760	8,456

Of the total Ukrainian population in Quebec 7,049 learned the Ukrainian language in childhood and 957 were taught a language other than Ukrainian, as follows:

Mother Tongue:	Male	Female	Total
English	194	196	390
French	87	76	163
German	3	5	8
Magyar, including Hungarian	6	5	11
Polish	98	99	197
Russian	67	53	120
Slovak	10	1	11
Ukrainian	3,942	3,107	7,049
Other	31	26	57
Total	4,438	3,568	8,006

Age, Conjugal Condition and Sex:

The following table shows the distribution of the population into five year age groups divided between male and female:

Age Group:	Male	Female	Total
0 - 4	290	281	571
5 - 9	304	356	660
10 - 14	361	370	731
15 - 19	429	376	805
20 - 24	372	391	763

	Male	Female	Total
25 - 29	307	335	642
30 - 34	298	375	673
35 - 39	555	385	940
40 - 44	472	216	688
45 - 49	443	196	639
50 - 54	294	146	440
55 - 59	153	76	229
60 - 64	84	37	121
65 - 69	54	18	72
70 - 74	19	7	26
75 - 79	2	1	3
80 - 84	1	2	3
Total	4,438	3,568	8,006

The conjugal condition of the population is as follows:

Marital Status:	Male	Female	Total
Single	2,284	1,678	3,962
Married	1,955	1,724	3,679
Widowed	98	120	218
Divorced	3	2	5
Separated	98	44	142
Total	4,438	3,568	8,006

Rural and Urban Population:

The Ukrainian population in the various cities, towns, villages and municipalities in Quebec, as compared with Austrian, Polish, Roumanian, Russian and the total population is shown in the following tables. Only those cities, towns, villages and municipalities are shown in which there are Ukrainians.

Cities:	Total Population	Austrian	Polish	Roumanian	Russian	Ukrainian
Arvida	4,581	5	25		10	42
Granby	14,197		2		5	1
Hull	32,947		30	22	4	19
Lachine	20,051	161	251	85	108	270
Longueuil	7,087	1	21	1	4	3

Cities (cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Montreal	903,007	917	7,045	1,693	2,374	5,844
Outremont	30,751	3	31	5	2	9
Quebec	150,757	13	32	7	27	22
Shawinigan Falls	20,325	6	12	.....	4	14
Sherbrooke	35,965	1	21	1	14	7
Sorel	12,251	.....	2	.....	1	2
St. Lambert	6,417	1	3	8	12	20
Thetford Mines ..	12,716	.....	.....	.....	1	4
Trois-Rivieres	42,007	5	4	7	10	13
Valleyfield—						
Salaberry de ...	17,052	.....	8	2	2	2
Verdun	67,349	41	220	31	105	83
Westmount	26,047	28	33	10	66	29
Towns:						
Asbestos	5,711	.....	7	.....	13	3
Aylmer	3,115	.....	4	.....	.....	7
Berthier	2,634	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Black Lake	2,276	.....	4	.....	7	5
Bourlamaque	1,545	4	16	.....	8	52
Buckingham	4,516	.....	11	.....	.....	5
Cowansville	3,486	.....	34	.....	2	7
Donnacona	3,064	.....	.....	1	7	6
Duparquet	1,384	21	10	2	6	19
Farnham	4,055	.....	6	.....	1	1
Hampstead	1,974	.....	3	1	9	3
Kénogami	6,579	.....	2	.....	29	11
Lachute	5,310	1	.....	2	1	1
Lasalle	4,651	9	65	20	7	77
La Tuque	7,919	1	11	.....	5	1
Laurentides	1,342	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Laval-des-Rapides	3,242	.....	1	2	3	1
Malartic	2,895	7	49	4	11	70
Montréal E.	2,355	.....	4	5	.....	12
Montréal N.	6,152	.....	15	17	7	20
Montréal W. - O...	3,474	.....	4	1	11	1
Mont-Royal	4,888	3	8	.....	12	10
Noranda	4,576	8	106	16	22	112
Point-aux-						
Trembles	4,314	.....	48	9	6	39
Pointe-Claire	4,536	5	6	.....	3	1
Rouyn	8,808	14	187	11	60	151
Ste-Agathe-des-						
Monts	3,308	1	4	.....	2	7

Towns (cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
St.-Joseph-de- Grantham	5,556	....	....	6	....	3
St.-Laurent	6,242	....	4	9	5	11
St.-Michel	2,956	34	59	12	19	84
St.-Pierre	4,061	5	69	122	7	29
Temiscaming	2,186	6	43	1	4	37
Val-d'Or	4,385	32	162	19	49	232
Villages:						
Cadillac	989	1	27	8	....	9
Chambly-Bassin ..	1,423	1	2	....	....	9
Gatineau	2,882	1	6	....	12	11
Hemmingford	429	....	....	....	....	1
L'Abord-à-Plouffe	1,773	....	11	5	2	3
McMasterville	1,097	....	7	2	....	5
Pascalis	823	....	27	....	....	12
Saraguay	263	....	....	....	....	2
Shawbridge	628	....	9	....	....	11
Ste.-Adèle	690	....	2	....	....	1
St.-Jean-Baptiste- de-Belisle	656	1	4	....	9	2
St.-Remi	1,431	....	1	....	....	2
St.-Georges	753	....	....	....	....	7
Municipalities:						
Asile-St.-Jean-de- Dieu	7,276	....	18	1	6	1
Boyer W. & O.	117	....	....	....	....	2
Brome	1,806	....	....	....	....	1
Chicoutimi	3,214	....	....	....	1	1
Cleveland	1,006	....	....	....	....	1
Dundee	630	....	....	11	1	4
Havelock	612	....	....	....	....	1
Hemmingford	1,399	5	6	....	1	6
Hinchinbrook	1,619	....	1	3	3	1
Hull S.	2,321	1	....	15	2	4
Hull W. - O.	1,220	....	1	1	....	5
Kilkenny	835	14	53	....	1	39
La Macaza	548	4	104	2	23	28
La Motte W. - O.	690	....	....	....	....	3
L'Annonciation N.	888	....	....	....	....	1
Laprairie	1,620	....	....	6	4	5
L'Epiphanie	924	....	....	....	....	7
Orford	897	....	....	....	1	1

Municipalities— (cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Piedmont	506	....	8	....	....	11
St.-Anthoine-de- Longueuil	5,361	23	13	20	26	23
St.-Basile-le- Grand	848	....	33	....	5	3
St.-Canut	728	....	....	....	....	1
St.-Colomban	294	....	9	....	3	32
St.-Eugene-de- Guigues	952	....	....	....	1	1
St.-Francois-de- Sales	1,161	....	....	....	....	2
St.-Henri-de- Mascouche	1,923	4	....	1	....	2
St.-Hubert	2,457	....	33	22	1	6
St.-Jacques-de- Dupuy	2,383	....	4	....	2	7
St.-Joachim	412	....	5	3	....	2
St.-Joachim-de- Shefford	974	....	1	....	....	4
St.-Joseph-de- Coleraine	1,466	....	8	16	....	14
St.-Joseph-de- Lanoraie	1,513	....	....	....	....	1
St.-Laurent	1,151	11	7	16	11	41
St.-Lin	1,323	....	8	2	2	22
St.-Louis-de- Terrebonne	920	....	....	3	....	1
St.-Paul-de-l'Île- aux-Noix	496	1	....	....	....	2
St.-Roch-de- l'Achigan	1,632	....	....	....	....	2
St.-Thomas-de- Foucault	556	....	1	....	....	1
St.-Timothée-de- Beauharnois	1,846	2	8	2	2	3
St.-Vincent-de- Paul	4,275	2	9	13	7	12
Ste.-Adèle	852	2	3	2	....	2
Ste.-Agathe	896	....	5	4	1	1
Ste.-Flore	1,799	....	4	....	....	4
Ste.-Philomène	118	....	....	1	....	1
Ste.-Sophie	1,142	5	15	3	28	70
Trécesson	1,336	....	....	....	....	1

The Ukrainian population in Quebec, distributed between rural and urban localities, is as follows:

Urban—Cities	6,384	
Towns	1,022	
Villages	75	
	<hr/>	7,481
Rural—Municipalities	383	
Other Parts	141	
Indian Reserves	1	
	<hr/>	525
Total		<hr/> 8,006 <hr/>

The distribution of Ukrainian rural and urban population, as compared with the total population in Quebec, is as follows:

	Ukrainian		Quebec	
	Population	Percentage	Population	Percentage
Urban	7,481	93.44	2,109,684	63.32
Rural	525	6.56	1,222,198	36.68
Total	<hr/> 8,006 <hr/>	<hr/> 100.00 <hr/>	<hr/> 3,331,882 <hr/>	<hr/> 100.00 <hr/>

THE MARITIME PROVINCES

The racial composition of the Maritime Provinces is shown in the following table:

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick
English	27,383	221,442	142,681
Irish	18,459	65,300	68,801
Scottish	32,669	154,846	62,859
French	14,799	66,260	163,934
Austrian	5	219	74
Belgian	3	828	282
Czech and Slovak	2	533	30
Finnish	1	96	109
German	172	15,038	1,394
Hungarian .....	.....	554	77
Indian and Eskimo	258	2,067	1,939
Italian	35	2,304	455
Japanese .....	.....	2	3
Jewish	25	2,285	1,228
Netherland	494	23,834	4,539
Polish	1	2,206	233
Roumanian .....	.....	221	48
Russian	2	534	169
Ukrainian	2	711	22
Scandinavian	152	2,353	2,929
Other British Isles races	203	3,590	2,417
Other European races	13	1,385	376
Other Asiatic races	228	1,925	833
All others	94	9,300	1,388
Not stated	47	129	581
Total	95,047	577,962	457,401

There are 735 Ukrainians in the Maritime Provinces—2 in Prince Edward Island, 711 in Nova Scotia, and 22 in New Brunswick.

Prince Edward Island

In Prince Edward Island there are two girls—one under 5 years of age and one between 5 and 9 years of age. Both were born in Prince Edward Island and are Baptist. They have acquired English as their mother tongue and are living in the rural district of King's County Township 55. There is one other man in Prince Edward Island who was taught Ukrainian first in his childhood but claims that he is Austrian.

New Brunswick

The religious denominations of the 22 Ukrainians in New Brunswick are as follows:

	Male	Female	Total
Greek Catholic (including Roman Catholic)	8	2	10
Presbyterian	2	4	6
Anglican	1	1	2
Baptist	1	1	2
Greek Orthodox	2	.....	2
Total	14	8	22

There are 10 persons gainfully occupied in the following occupations:

	Male	Female	Total
Farm labourers	1	.....	1
Miners and millmen	2	.....	2
Radio station operators	1	.....	1
School teachers	1	.....	1
Policemen and detectives	1	.....	1
Actors, sportsmen .....	.....	1	1
Cooks	1	.....	1
Labourers (not in agriculture, fishing, logging or mining)	2	.....	2
Total	9	1	10

The birthplace of the population is as follows:

Birthplace:	Male	Female	Total
Canadian born:			
British Columbia	1	.....	1
Alberta	2	.....	2
Saskatchewan .....	.....	1	1
Manitoba	2	.....	2
Ontario .....	.....	3	3
Quebec	1	.....	1
New Brunswick	1	1	2
Nova Scotia	2	.....	2
Foreign Born:			
Austria	1	.....	1
Roumania .....	.....	1	1
Russia	3	2	5
Other European Countries	1	.....	1
Total	14	8	22

Fourteen out of the twenty-two are Canadian born and eight are foreign born. Eighteen are British subjects.

Of the 34 that learned Ukrainian as the first language in childhood, 13 state that they are of Ukrainian origin and 21 state a racial origin other than Ukrainian, as follows:

Racial Origin:	Male	Female	Total
Austrian	6	9	15
Polish .....	.....	1	1
Roumanian	2	1	3
Russian	2	.....	2
Ukrainian	6	7	13
Total	16	18	34

Of the total population 13 learned the Ukrainian language in childhood and 9 were taught a language other than Ukrainian, as follows:

Mother Tongue:	Male	Female	Total
English	2	1	3
German	1	.....	1
Magyar—including Hungarian	1	.....	1
Polish	2	.....	2

	Male	Female	Total
Russian	2	..	2
Ukrainian	6	7	13
Total	14	8	22

In the following table the distribution of the population into five year age groups is given:

Age Group:	Male	Female	Total
0 - 4	1	1	2
5 - 9 .....	..	1	1
15 - 19	2	1	3
20 - 24	2	1	3
25 - 29	5	2	7
35 - 39	1	2	3
45 - 49	1	..	1
50 - 54	1	..	1
75 - 79	1	..	1
Total	14	8	22

The conjugal condition of the population is as follows:

Marital Status:	Male	Female	Total
Single	12	3	15
Married	1	5	6
Widowed	1	..	1
Total	14	8	22

In New Brunswick the rural parts are divided into parishes and the urban parts are composed of cities, towns and villages. There are no Ukrainians in any of the villages. The population in the other parts as compared with Austrian, Polish, Roumanian, Russian and the total population is shown in the following tables. Only those cities, towns and parishes are shown in which there are Ukrainians.

Cities:	Total Population	Aus-trian	Polish	Rouma-nian	Rus-sian	Ukrai-nian
Moncton	22,763	5	25	2	2	1
St. John	51,741	39	41	27	73	3

Towns:	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Sussex	3,027	1	3	1	....	1
Parishes:						
Canning	2,704	1	88	1	2	1
Dorchester	6,279	....	3	....	3	5
Hampton	1,661	5	....	....	....	1
Lancaster	9,043	....	2	....	16	7
McAdam	2,265	1	2	....	....	1
Northfield	2,924	1	8	....	1	2

Nova Scotia

The religious denominations of the 711 Ukrainians in Nova Scotia are as follows:

	Male	Female	Total
Greek Catholic (including Roman Catholic)	348	258	606
Greek Orthodox	26	26	52
Anglican	11	10	21
United Church of Canada	13	7	20
Presbyterian	5	3	8
Baptist .....	....	2	2
Lutheran .....	....	1	1
Pentecostal .....	....	1	1
Total	403	308	711

There are 252 persons gainfully occupied in the following occupations:

Occupations:	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture:			
Farmers and stockraisers	12	....	12
Farm labourers	8	....	8
Fishing, Hunting, Trapping:			
Fishermen	1	....	1
Logging:			
Lumbermen	2	....	2
Mining and Quarrying:			
Foremen	1	....	1
Labourers—mines and quarries	12	....	12
Miners and millmen	21	....	21

	Male	Female	Total
Manufacturing:			
Owners and managers	1	....	1
Foremen	2	....	2
Inspectors and guagers—metal	3	....	3
Bakers	2	....	2
Boiler firemen	3	....	3
Boilermakers, platers, riveters	1	....	1
Boot and shoe repairs	6	....	6
Filers and grinders	1	....	1
Furnacemen—metal	20	....	20
Machinists—metal	1	....	1
Mechanics and repairmen—not elsewhere specified	1	....	1
Printers	1	....	1
Rolling mill operators—not else- where specified	1	....	1
Other Occupations in Manufacturing:			
Chemical products	2	....	2
Metal products	17	....	17
Non-metallic mineral products	6	....	6
Construction:			
Foremen	1	....	1
Brick and stone masons	3	....	3
Carpenters	4	....	4
Painters, decorators, glaziers	1	....	1
Transportation and Communication:			
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	2	....	2
Seamen—not elsewhere stated	1	....	1
Telegraph operators	1	....	1
Truck drivers	7	....	7
Trade:			
Owners, managers—retail	8	....	8
Commercial travellers	1	....	1
Packers, wrappers	2	....	2
Sales persons in stores	1	....	1
Professional Service:			
Chemists and metallurgists	1	....	1
Clergymen and priests	2	....	2
Engineers—civil	1	....	1
Nuns—not otherwise specified .....	....	1	1
Nurses in training .....	....	1	1
Other professional occupations	1	....	1

	Male	Female	Total
Public Service:			
Policemen and detectives	1	...	1
Public service officials	1	...	1
Personal Service:			
Owners, managers—restaurants ....	....	1	1
Domestic servants—not elsewhere stated .....	....	5	5
Housekeepers, stewards, matrons....	....	2	2
Janitors and sextons .....	....	1	1
Clerical:			
Bookkeepers and cashiers	1	....	1
Office clerks	4	....	4
Labourers (not in agriculture, fishing, logging or mining)	72	....	72
All occupations (not including Active Service)	241	11	252

The birthplace of the population is as follows:

Birthplace:	Male	Female	Total
Canadian born:			
Saskatchewan	3	3	6
Manitoba	10	7	17
Ontario	10	9	19
Quebec	3	1	4
New Brunswick	1	....	1
Nova Scotia	201	195	396
Foreign born:			
Austria	15	13	28
Poland	99	45	144
Roumania	5	5	10
Russia	52	26	78
Scandinavian Countries .....	....	1	1
Other European Countries	4	3	7
Total	403	308	711

443 are Canadian born and 268 are foreign born. 612 are British subjects.

Of the 628 that learned Ukrainian as the first language in childhood, 469 state that they are of Ukrainian origin and 159 state a racial origin other than Ukrainian, as follows:

Racial Origin:	Male	Female	Total
English	1	2	3
Austrian	10	11	21
Czech and Slovak	1		1
Jewish	1		1
Polish	63	46	109
Roumanian	6	1	7
Russian	5	2	7
Ukrainian	274	195	469
Other European races	8	1	9
Other Asiatic races	1		1
Total	370	258	628

Of the total population 469 learned the Ukrainian language in childhood and 242 were taught a language other than Ukrainian, as follows:

Mother Tongue:	Male	Female	Total
English	105	95	200
German	1	4	5
Magyar—including Hungarian	3	1	4
Polish	17	8	25
Russian	2		2
Slovak		4	4
Ukrainian	274	195	469
Other	1	1	2
Total	403	308	711

In the following table the distribution of the population into five year age groups is given:

Age Group:	Male	Female	Total
0 - 4	42	59	101
5 - 9	38	40	78
10 - 14	25	34	59
15 - 19	36	41	77
20 - 24	51	26	77
25 - 29	35	24	59
30 - 34	23	21	44

	Male	Female	Total
35 - 39	33	12	45
40 - 44	25	7	32
45 - 49	26	18	44
50 - 54	25	15	40
55 - 59	17	6	23
60 - 64	11	3	14
65 - 69	7	1	8
70 - 74	6	1	7
75 - 79	2	.....	2
85 - 89	1	.....	1
Total	403	308	711

The conjugal condition of the population is as follows:

Marital Status:	Male	Female	Total
Single	219	185	404
Married	167	114	281
Widowed	15	8	23
Separated	2	1	3
Total	403	308	711

The Ukrainian population in the cities, towns and rural parts of Nova Scotia, as compared with Austrian, Polish, Roumanian, Russian and the total population, is shown in the following tables. Only those localities are shown in which there are Ukrainians.

	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
Cities:						
Halifax	70,488	15	55	16	74	24
Sidney	28,305	38	783	46	73	441
Towns:						
Dartmouth	10,847	3	10	6	3	2
Dominion	3,279	13	73	.....	.....	22
Glace Bay	25,147	17	501	36	133	25
Kentville	3,928	1	7	3	1	1
Lunenburg	2,856	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Middleton	1,172	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
New Glasgow	9,210	.....	25	1	17	4

Towns (cont'd)	Total Popu- lation	Aus- trian	Polish	Rouma- nian	Rus- sian	Ukrai- nian
New Waterford ..	9,302	20	103	18	25	5
North Sidney	6,836	5	3	1	.....	2
Shelburne	1,605	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Springhill	7,170	16	37	1	9	1
Stellarton	5,351	2	70	.....	36	11
Stewiacke	961	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
Truro	10,272	1	16	1	5	2
Windsor	3,436	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Wolfville	1,944	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Yarmouth	7,790	1	7	.....	.....	2
Rural Parts:						
Bridgeville	372	.....	6	.....	.....	1
Cariboo River	222	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Dutch Brook	1,242	1	40	.....	.....	1
Edwardsville and Coxheath (Ball- Creek)	2,007	1	24	1	.....	1
Gore	1,347	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
Lingan (South Bar)	4,478	11	126	14	14	13
Little Bras d'Or	4,302	2	.....	3	6	18
Lower Onslow	1,138	.....	1	.....	1	1
McLellan's Brook	436	.....	6	.....	1	8
Melford	527	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Middleboro	594	3	24	.....	.....	16
Milton E. & W. - O.	1,773	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Port George	412	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Port Morien	2,196	4	19	.....	6	7
Reserve	3,212	1	27	.....	17	19
River Herbert	2,556	14	9	.....	4	3
Salmon River	301	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
South Forks	1,557	4	31	.....	2	55
Upper London- derry	1,611	.....	3	.....	2	1
Waverley	1,210	.....	.....	.....	.....	1

YUKON AND NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES

The racial composition of Yukon and the North-West Territories is shown in the following table:

Racial Origin:	Yukon	North West Territories
English	895	633
Irish	335	230
Scottish	683	453
French	306	336
Austrian	34	9
Belgian	21	6
Czech and Slovak	23	27
Finnish	55	20
German	131	100
Hungarian	9	6
Italian	28	7
Jewish	2	7
Netherland	46	40
Polish	35	40
Roumanian	3	2
Russian	32	26
Scandinavian	374	250
Ukrainian	18	42
Chinese .....	.....	3
Japanese	40	1
Indian and Eskimo	1,508	9,456
Other British Isles races	53	22
Othr European races	86	9
Other Asiatic races	1	5
Other and not stated	196	298
Total	4,914	12,028

There are 18 Ukrainians in Yukon and 42 in the North-West Territories. Their religious denominations are as follows:

	Male	Female	Total
Greek Catholic (including Roman Catholic)	28	3	31
Greek Orthodox	18	5	23
United Church of Canada	2	.....	2
Anglican	2	.....	2

	Male	Female	Total
Lutheran	1	.....	1
Presbyterian .....	.....	1	1
Total	51	9	60

There are no figures available on the occupations of the population, but in both Yukon and the North-West Territories the Ukrainians are in the rural districts and there are none reported in urban localities.

The birthplace of the population is as follows:

Birthplace:	Male	Female	Total
Canadian born:			
British Columbia	3	.....	3
Alberta	15	6	21
Saskatchewan	20	2	22
Manitoba	1	.....	1
Yukon and N.W.T. ....	.....	1	1
Foreign born:			
Austria	3	.....	3
Poland	1	.....	1
Roumania	3	.....	3
Russia	2	.....	2
Other European Countries	2	.....	2
United States	1	.....	1
Total	51	9	60

48 out of the 60 are Canadian born and 12 are foreign born. 51 are British subjects.

Of the 54 that learned Ukrainian as the first language in childhood, 48 state that they are of Ukrainian origin and 6 state a racial origin other than Ukrainian, as follows:

Racial Origin:	Male	Female	Total
Scottish	1	.....	1
Austrian	1	.....	1
Czech and Slovak	2	.....	2
Polish	2	.....	2
Ukrainian	41	7	48
Total	47	7	54

Of the total population 48 learned the Ukrainian language in childhood, and 12 were taught a language other than Ukrainian, as follows:

Mother Tongue:	Male	Female	Total
English	8	.....	8
Polish	1	.....	1
Russian	1	.....	1
Ukrainian	41	7	48
Not stated .....	.....	2	2
Total	51	9	60

In the following table the distribution of the population into five year age groups is given:

Age Group:	Male	Female	Total
0 - 4 .....	.....	1	1
15 - 19	4	.....	4
20 - 24	17	2	19
25 - 29	12	4	16
30 - 34	8	2	10
35 - 39	4	.....	4
40 - 44	1	.....	1
45 - 49	3	.....	3
50 - 54	1	.....	1
55 - 59	1	.....	1
Total	51	9	60

The conjugal condition of the population is as follows:

Marital Status:	Male	Female	Total
Single	41	1	42
Married	10	7	17
Widowed	1	1
Total	51	9	60

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